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AMERICAN MATH
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H. Tong, M.Ed

New

SAT 2021

MATH PRACTICE BOOK



AMERICAN MATH
ACADEMY

By H. TONG, M.Ed.

Math Instructional & Olympiad Coach
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AMERICAN MATH ACADEMY

New SAT 2021 MATH PRACTICE BOOK

Writer: H.Tong

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"The laws of Nature are written in the language of mathematics... the symbols are triangles, circles and other geometrical figures, without whose help it is impossible to comprehend a single word."
Galileo Galilei

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About the Author

Mr. Tong teaches at various private and public schools in both New York and New Jersey. In conjunction with his teaching, Mr. Tong developed his own private tutoring company. His company developed a unique way of ensuring their students' success on the math section of the SAT. His students, over the years, have been able to apply the knowledge and skills they learned during their tutoring sessions in college and beyond. Mr. Tong's academic accolades make him the best candidate to teach SAT Math. He received his master's degree in Math Education. He has won several national and state championships in various math competitions and has taken his team to victory in the Olympiads. He has trained students for Math Counts, American Math Competition (AMC), Harvard MIT Math Tournament, Princeton Math Contest, and the National Math League, and many other events. His teaching style ensures his students' success he personally invests energy and time into his students and sees what and what they're struggling with. His dedication towards his students is evident through his students' achievements.

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I would like to take the time to acknowledge the help and support of my beloved wife, my colleagues, and my students their feedback on my book was invaluable. I would like to say an additional thank you to my dear friend Robert for his assistance in making this book complete. Without everyone's help, this book would not be the same. I dedicate this book to my precious daughter Vera, my inspiration to take on this project.

"Mathematics reveals its secrets only to those who approach it with pure love, for its own beauty."

Archimedes

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #1

If 3 is one of the solutions of the equation $x^2 + 6ax + 27 = 0$, what is the value of a ?

- A) -1
- B) -2
- C) -3
- D) -4

Solution:

$x^2 + 6ax + 27 = 0$. Since 3 is one of the solutions of the equation, that means x can be 3.

$$3^2 + 6a(3) + 27 = 0$$

$$9 + 18a + 27 = 0$$

$$18a = -36$$

$$a = -2$$

Correct Answer : B

Question #2

$\frac{2x+4}{6} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$, find the value of x .

- A) 10
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 18

Solution:

$$\frac{2x+4}{6} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{4x+8}{12} - \frac{3x}{12} = \frac{18}{12} \text{ (cancel denominator)}$$

$$4x + 8 - 3x = 18$$

$$x + 8 = 18$$

$$x = 10$$

Correct Answer : A

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #3

What is the vertex of the parabola $y = 3x^2 + 12x + 6$?

- A) $f(x) = 3(x + 2)^2 - 12$
- B) $f(x) = 3(x + 2)^2 - 6$
- C) $f(x) = -3(x - 2)^2 - 4$
- D) $f(x) = -3(x - 2)^2 - 9$

Solution:

$$y = 3x^2 + 12x + 6$$

$$y = 3(x^2 + 4x) + 6$$

$$y = 3(x + 2)^2 - 12 + 6$$

$$y = 3(x + 2)^2 - 6$$

Correct Answer : B

Question #4

$\frac{a^{2m}}{a^{10}} = a^{12}$ and $a^{3n} = a^{21}$, then find $m \cdot n$?

- A) 55
- B) 66
- C) 77
- D) 88

Solution:

$$\frac{a^{2m}}{a^{10}} = a^{12} \text{ and } a^{3n} = a^{21}$$

$$a^{2m} = a^{22}, \text{ then } m = 11.$$

$$a^{3n} = a^{21}, \text{ then } n = 7$$

$$m \cdot n = 11 \cdot 7 = 77$$

Correct Answer : C

Question #4

A school has hired 30 teachers. This is 40% of the number of teachers it expects to have at the end of next academic year. How many teachers does it expect to have next academic year?

- A) 25
- B) 35
- C) 45
- D) 75

Solution:

Let x equal the total number of teacher in school.

if 30 teachers is 40% of all $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{cross multiply} \\ x \text{ teachers is } 100\% \text{ of all} \end{array} \right.$

$$x \cdot 40\% = 30 \cdot 100\%, \text{ then } x = \frac{30 \cdot 100}{40} = \frac{3000}{40} = 75 \text{ teachers}$$

Correct Answer : D

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #5

$a = 3^n$, then find 18^n in terms of a and b .

- A) $a \cdot b$
- B) $a^2 \cdot b$
- C) $a \cdot b^2$
- D) $a^2 \cdot b^2$

Solution:

$$18 = 2 \cdot 3^2$$

$$18^n = (2 \cdot 3^2)^n$$

$$= 2^n \cdot (3^2)^n$$

$$= 2^n \cdot (3^n)^2$$

$$= a^2 \cdot b$$

Correct Answer : B

Question #6

If $x^2 + ax - 10 = (x - 1)(bx + c)$, then find $b + c$.

- A) 50
- B) 10
- C) 11
- D) 12

Solution:

$$x^2 + ax - 10 = (x - 1)(bx + c)$$

$$x^2 + ax - 10 = bx^2 + cx - bx - c$$

$$bx^2 = x^2, \quad b = 1$$

$$-10 = -c, \quad c = 10$$

$$b + c = 11$$

Correct Answer : C

Question #7

If the equation $\frac{20x^2}{2x-1}$ is written in the form $k + \frac{5}{2x-1}$ which of the following gives k in terms of x ?

- A) $10 - 5x$
- B) $10x + 5$
- C) $5x + 10$
- D) $5x - 10$

Solution:

$$\begin{array}{r} 10x+5 \\ 2x-1 \overline{) 20x^2} \\ \underline{-20x^2 \pm 10x} \\ 10x \\ \underline{10x \pm 5} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$k + \frac{5}{2x-1} = 10x + 5 + \frac{5}{2x-1}$$

$$k = 10x + 5$$

Correct Answer : B

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #8

$$\begin{aligned}x + 3ky &= 12 \\ 5x - 12y &= 18\end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, k is a constant. For what value of k will the system of equations have no solutions?

- A) $-\frac{4}{5}$
- B) $\frac{4}{5}$
- C) $\frac{5}{4}$
- D) $-\frac{5}{4}$

Solution:

$$x + 3ky = 12$$

$$5x - 12y = 18$$

$$m_1 = \frac{-1}{3k}, m_2 = \frac{+5}{12}$$

if a system has no solution,
then slopes must be equals.

$$m_1 = m_2$$

$$\frac{-1}{3k} = \frac{-5}{12} \cdot 15k = -12$$

$$k = \frac{-12}{15} = \frac{-4}{5}$$

Correct Answer : A

Question #9

$$\frac{3(x+5)-8}{7} = \frac{17-(6-x)}{5}$$

In the equation above, what is the value of x ?

- A) $\frac{21}{4}$
- B) $\frac{11}{4}$
- C) $\frac{4}{21}$
- D) $\frac{23}{4}$

Solution:

$$\frac{3x+15-8}{7} = \frac{17-6+x}{5}$$

$$\frac{3x+7}{7} = \frac{11+x}{5} \text{ (Cross multiply)}$$

$$5(3x+7) = 7(11+x)$$

$$15x+35 = 77+7x$$

$$15x-7x = 77-35$$

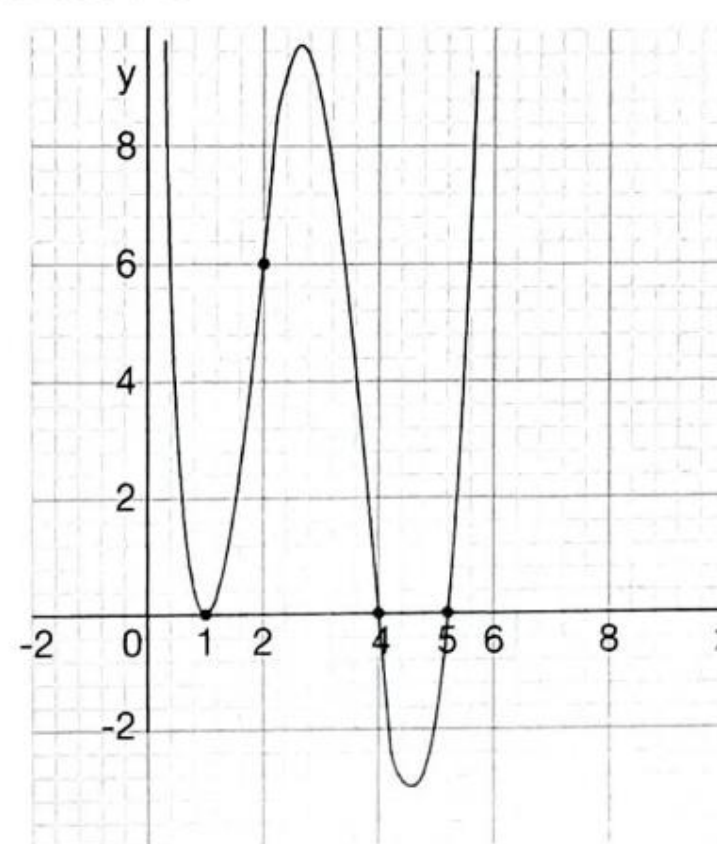
$$8x = 42$$

$$x = \frac{42}{8} = \frac{21}{4}$$

Correct Answer : A

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #10



The function $y = f(x)$ is graphed in the xy coordinate plane above. Which of the following equations could describe $f(x)$?

- A) $f(x) = (x-1)^2 \cdot (x-4) \cdot (x-5)$
- B) $f(x) = (x+1)^2 \cdot (x-4) \cdot (x-5)$
- C) $f(x) = (x-1)^2 \cdot (x+4) \cdot (x-5)$
- D) $f(x) = (x+1)^2 \cdot (x+4) \cdot (x+5)$

Solution:

Since the graph has x -intercept at

$x = 1$, $x = 4$ and $x = 5$, then by the Factor They are the polynomial must have factors of $(x-1) \cdot (x-4) \cdot (x-5)$

Also, the graph contains the point $(2, 6)$.

This point satisfies the function in choice A.

Correct Answer : A

Question #11

Find the equation of the circle centered at $(1, -3)$ with a radius of 6.

- A) $(x-1)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 36$
- B) $(x-1)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 6$
- C) $(x+1)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 36$
- D) $(x+1)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 6$

Solution:

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(x-1)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 36$$

Correct Answer : A

Question #12

In the polynomial below c is the constant. If the polynomial $f(x)$ is divisible by $x-4$ then find the value of c .

$$f(x) = x^2 - 2cx + 8$$

Solution:

$f(x) = x^2 - 2cx + 8$, if $f(x)$ polynomial is divisible by $x-4$ then

$$x-4=0, x=4$$

$$f(4) = 4^2 - 2c(4) + 8$$

$$0 = 4^2 - 2c(4) + 8$$

$$0 = 16 - 8c + 8$$

$$0 = 24 - 8c$$

$$8c = 24$$

$$c = 3$$

Correct Answer : 3

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #13

If $3^{2x-16} = 27^{x-6}$, then what is the value of x ?

- A) 1
- B) -1
- C) -2
- D) 2

Solution:

$$3^{2x-16} = 27^{x-6}$$

$$3^{2x-16} = 3^{3(x-6)}$$

$$3^{2x-16} = 3^{3x-18}$$

$$2x - 16 = 3x - 18$$

$$2 = x$$

Correct Answer : D

Question #15

If $3x - 4y = 3$, then find $\frac{27^x}{81^y}$.

- A) 6
- B) 9
- C) 18
- D) 27

Solution:

If $3x - 4y = 3$, and $\frac{27^x}{81^y}$.

$$\frac{27^x}{81^y} = \frac{3^{3x}}{3^{4y}} = 3^{3x-4y} = 3^3 = 27$$

Correct Answer : D

Question #14

If $x > 0$ and $x - 3 = \sqrt{x-3}$ then which of following can be x ?

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 4

Solution:

$$x - 3 = \sqrt{x-3}$$

$$(x-3)^2 = x-3$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 = x - 3$$

$$x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$$

$$(x-3)(x-4) = 0$$

$$x = 3 \text{ or } x = 4$$

Correct Answer : D

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #16

$$x = \$7 + 5k$$

$$y = \$5.5 + 10k$$

In the above equation, x represents the price in dollars of apple juice and y represents the price in dollars of orange juice at the farmer's market and k is the same amount per week. What is the price of orange juice when it's the same as the price of apple juice?

- A) \$5
- B) \$6
- C) \$6.5
- D) \$8.5

Solution:

$$7 + 5k = 5.5 + 10k$$

$$k = 0.3$$

Price of orange juice

$$y = 5.5 + 10k$$

$$y = 5.5 + 10(0.3)$$

$$y = 5.5 + 3$$

$$y = 8.5$$

Correct Answer : D

Question #17

If a ratio of $\frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{b}$ is equal to $\frac{1}{18} : \frac{1}{12}$ what is the value of b ?

- A) 9
- B) $\frac{9}{2}$
- C) $\frac{2}{9}$
- D) 2

Solution:

$$\frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{b} \text{ and } \frac{1}{18} : \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{1}{b}} = \frac{\frac{1}{18}}{\frac{1}{12}}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{b}{1} = \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{12}{1}$$

$$\frac{b}{3} = \frac{12}{18} \quad 18b = 36, \quad b = 2$$

Correct Answer : D

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #18

Which of the following is equivalent to the complex numbers $\frac{4+5i}{2+3i}$?

- A) $\frac{23-2i}{13}$
- B) $\frac{23+2i}{13}$
- C) $\frac{2-23i}{13}$
- D) $\frac{13-2i}{23}$

Solution:

$$\frac{4+5i}{2+3i} \cdot \frac{2-3i}{2-3i} = \frac{8-12i+10i+15}{4+9} = \frac{23-2i}{13}$$

Correct Answer : A

Question #19

If the center of a circle is at (3,6), and the radius of the circle is 4, what is the equation of that circle?

- A) $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 4$
- B) $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 8$
- C) $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 16$
- D) $(x-6)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 4$

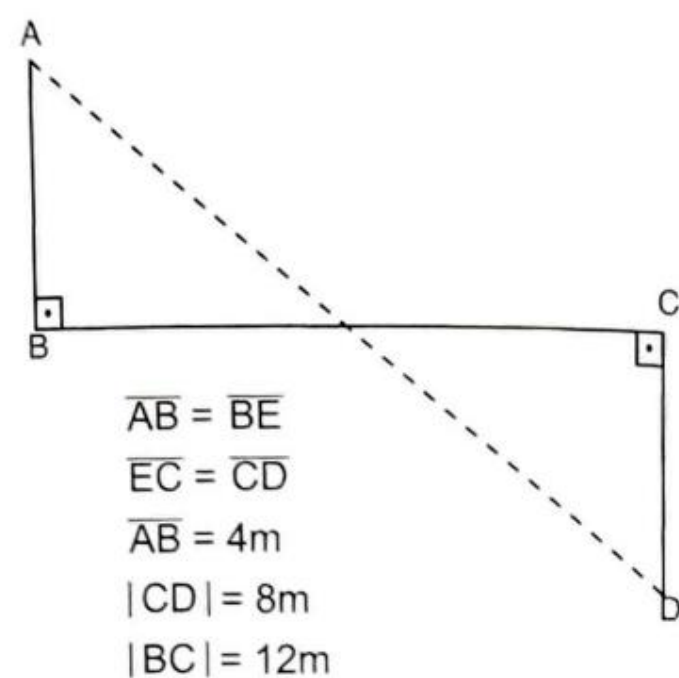
Solution:

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 16$$

Correct Answer : C

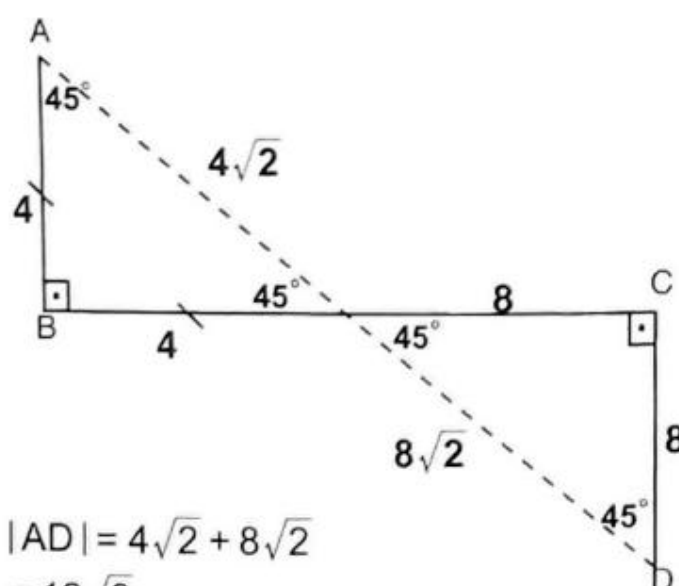
Question #20



What is the value of $|\overline{AD}|$?

- A) $8\sqrt{2}$
- B) $12\sqrt{2}$
- C) $16\sqrt{2}$
- D) $20\sqrt{2}$

Solution:



$$|\overline{AD}| = 4\sqrt{2} + 8\sqrt{2} = 12\sqrt{2}$$

Correct Answer : B

SAMPLE SAT QUESTIONS

Question #21

The radius of a cylinder is increased by 25% and its height is decreased by 20%. What is the effect on the volume of cylinder?

- A) It is decreased by 50%
- B) It is decreased by 25%
- C) It is increased by 25%
- D) It is increased by 50%

Solution:

$$\text{Suppose } r = 4 \quad V = \pi r^2 h$$

$$h = 5 \quad V = \pi \cdot 16 \cdot 5 = 80\pi$$

$$r \rightarrow 25\% \text{ increase } r = 5$$

$$h \rightarrow 20\% \text{ decrease } h = 4$$

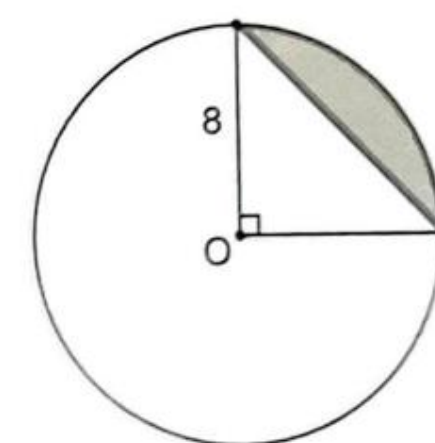
$$V = \pi r^2 = 25 \times 4 \times \pi = 100\pi$$

$$\frac{100\pi - 80\pi}{80\pi} = \frac{1}{4} = 25\% \text{ increase}$$

Correct Answer : C

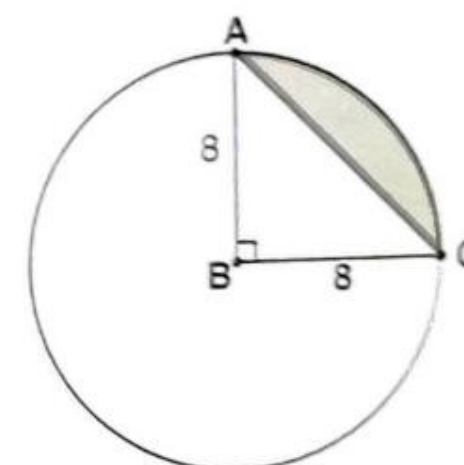
Question #22

In the following figure O is the center of circle, find the area of the shaded part.



- A) $16 - 32\pi$
- B) $16\pi - 32$
- C) 32π
- D) 16π

Solution:



$$A(\text{ABC}) = \frac{8 \times 8}{2} = 32$$

$$\text{Area of Quarter of Circle}$$

$$= \frac{\pi r^2}{4} = \frac{64\pi}{4} = 16\pi$$

$$\text{Shaded Area} = 16\pi - 32$$

Correct Answer : B

Linear Equations

Definiton of Linear Equation

In a linear equation with two variables, x is an equation that can be written in the form $Ax + By + C = 0$

Example:

$$5x + 6y = 10$$

Standard Form

$$Ax + By = C$$

When A, B and C are real numbers and A and B are not equal to zero, A must be positive.

Example:

$$2x + 7y = 15$$

Slope

Suppose there are two points on a line, (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) .

The Slope m of the line is:

$$m = \frac{\text{change in y (Rise)}}{\text{change in x (Run)}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

Example:

Find the equation of the line passing through the point (1, 2) and (3, 6)

Solution:

$$\text{Slope} = m = \frac{6 - 2}{3 - 1} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$$

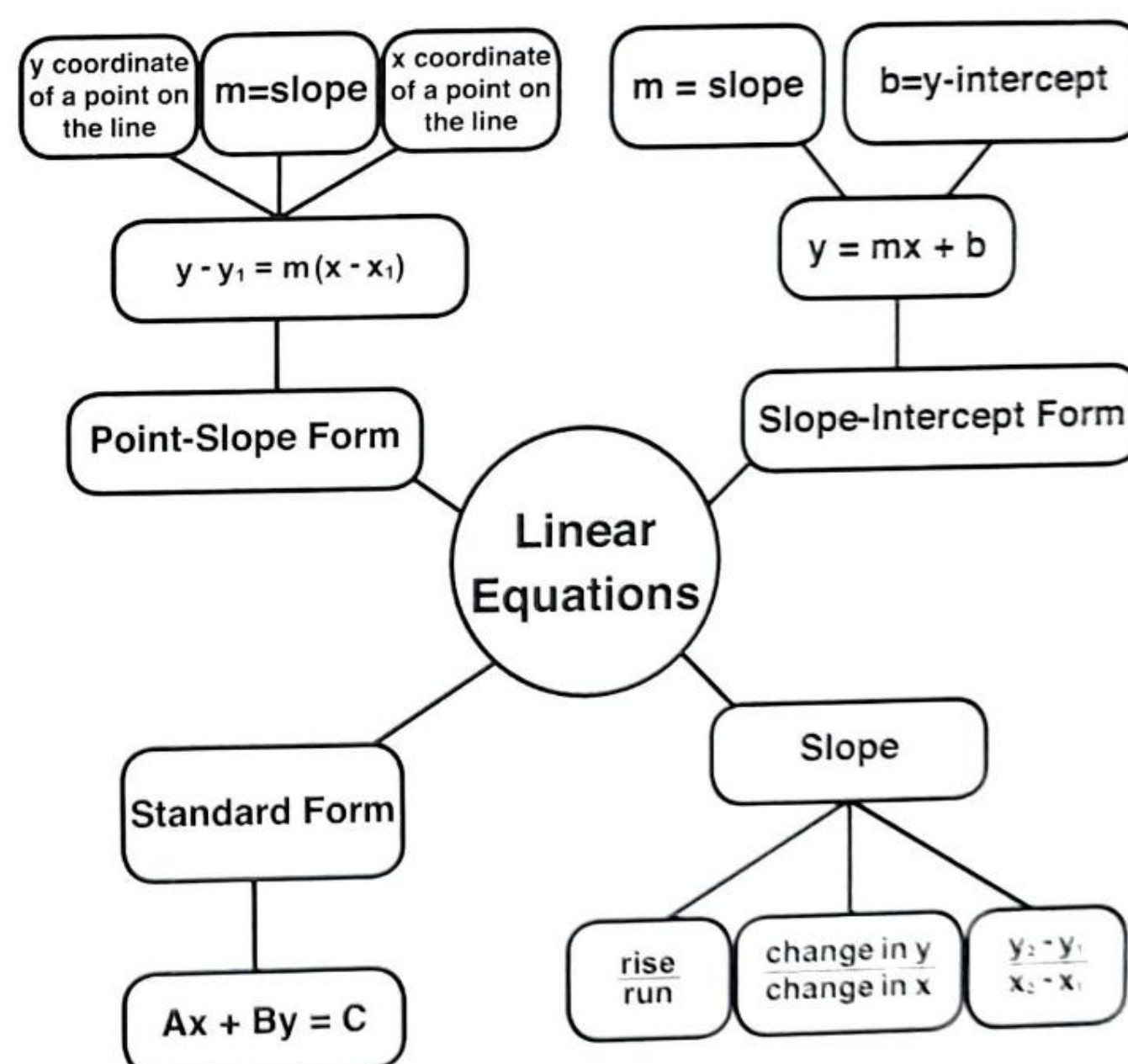
Slope - Intercept Form

$$y = mx + b$$

m = slope
b = y - intercept = (0, b)

Point - Slope Form

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$



Linear Equations Test 1

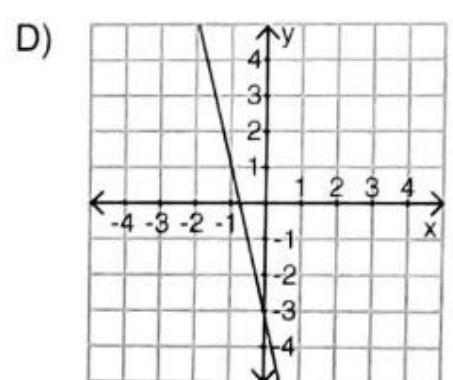
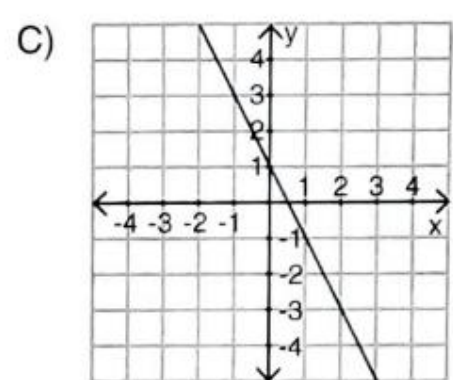
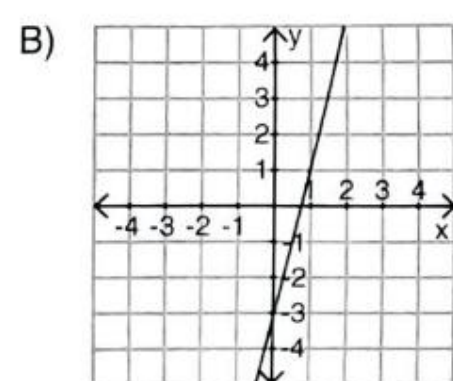
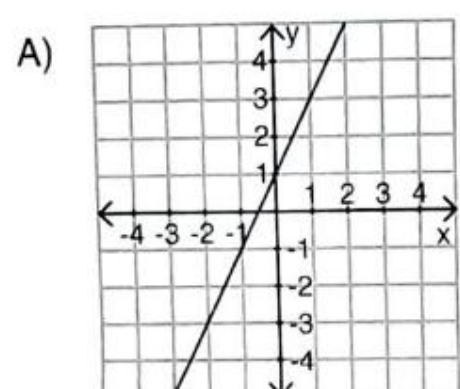
1. Which of the following equations have a slope of 6 and pass through the point (2,4)?
2. Which of the following equations passes through the coordinates (1,2) and (-3,-6)?
3. Which of the following equations have a slope of $\frac{2}{3}$?
4. If $3x - ay + 12 = 0$ and the slope of the equations is $\frac{3}{4}$, then what is the value of a ?
5. Which graph has an equation of $y = 2x + 1$?

- A) $y - 4 = 6(x - 2)$
 B) $y - 2 = 6(x - 4)$
 C) $y - 4 = 2(x - 6)$
 D) $y - 6 = 4(x - 2)$

- A) $y = 2x$
 B) $y = 2x + 1$
 C) $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$
 D) $y = 2x + 2$

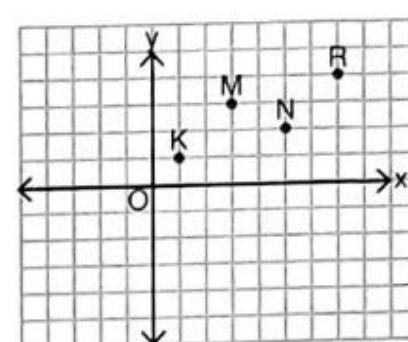
- A) $2x + 3y + 4 = 0$
 B) $3x + 2y + 4 = 0$
 C) $3x = 2y$
 D) $-2x + 3y + 4 = 0$

- A) 4
 B) $\frac{1}{4}$
 C) 2
 D) $\frac{1}{2}$



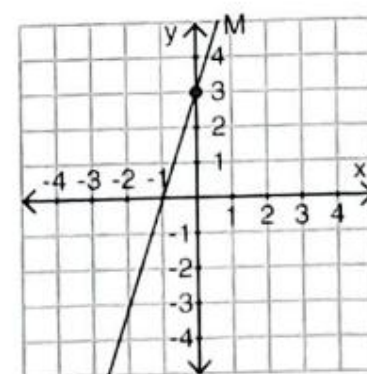
Linear Equations Test 1

6. From the graph below, which two points have the same slope in reference to origin?
7. The line M is shown on the graph. Which equation represents the line M?
8. Of the following graphs, which have a negative slope?

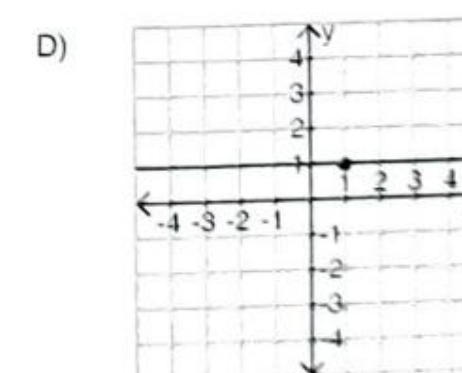
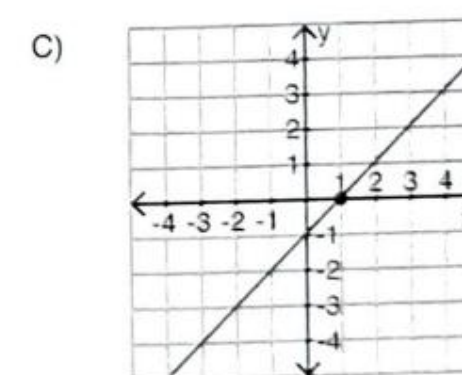
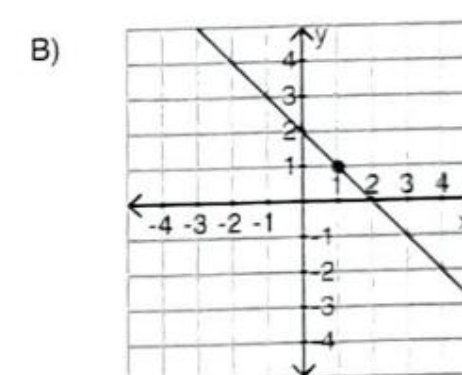
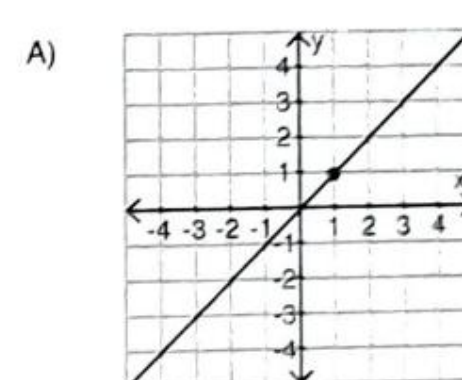


- A) R and M
 B) M and K
 C) R and N
 D) N and K

7. The line M is shown on the graph. Which equation represents the line M?

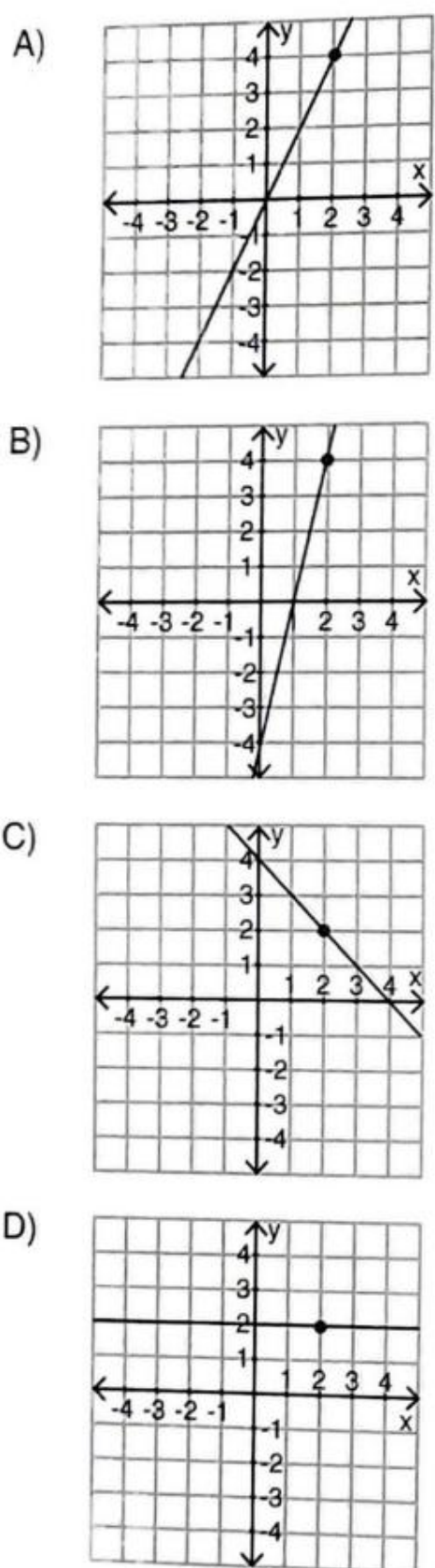


- A) $y = 3x + 3$
 B) $y = \frac{1}{3x + 3}$
 C) $y = 3x$
 D) $y = -3x + 3$

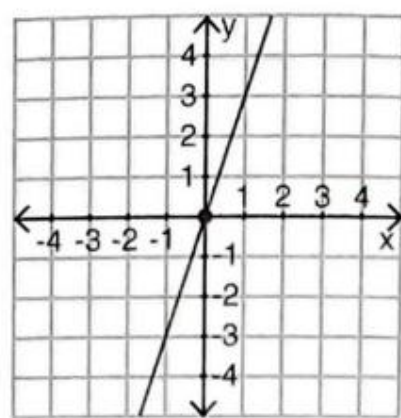


Linear Equations Test 1

9. Which of the graphs have a slope of 2?

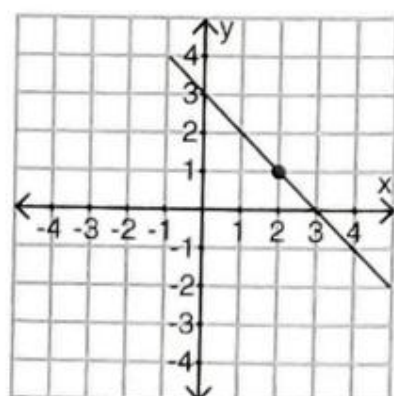


10. Which of the following is the slope of the graph?



- A) 3
B) -3
C) $\frac{1}{3}$
D) 0

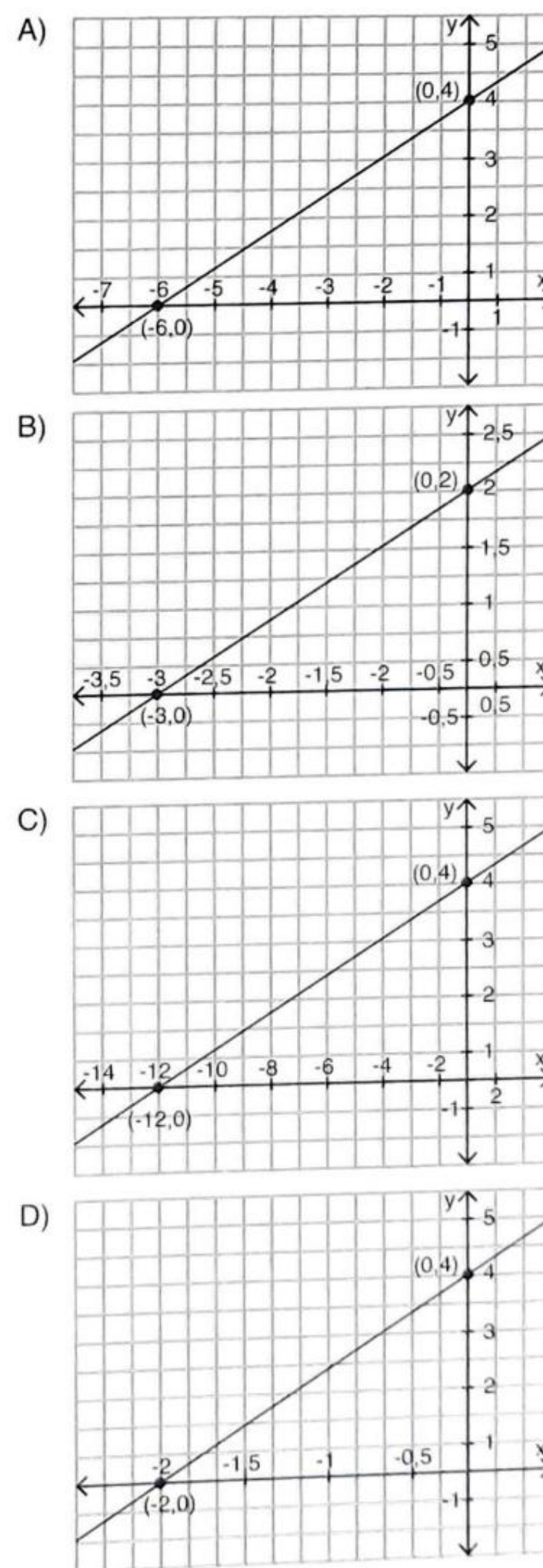
11. The equation that represents the graph that is shown below is written in standard form. If $Ax + By = C$, and $A = 2$, what is the value of B ?



- A) 3
B) -3
C) -2
D) 2

Linear Equations Test 1

12. Which of the following graphs represents $y = \frac{2x}{3} + 4$?



13. Line M passes the coordinate points $(-2, \frac{1}{3})$ and $(1, -\frac{2}{6})$. What is the slope of line M?

- A) $\frac{1}{9}$
B) $-\frac{2}{9}$
C) $-\frac{9}{2}$
D) -9

14. Which equation has an undefined slope?

- A) $x = 4$
B) $y = 6$
C) $x = y$
D) $\frac{x}{y} = 6$

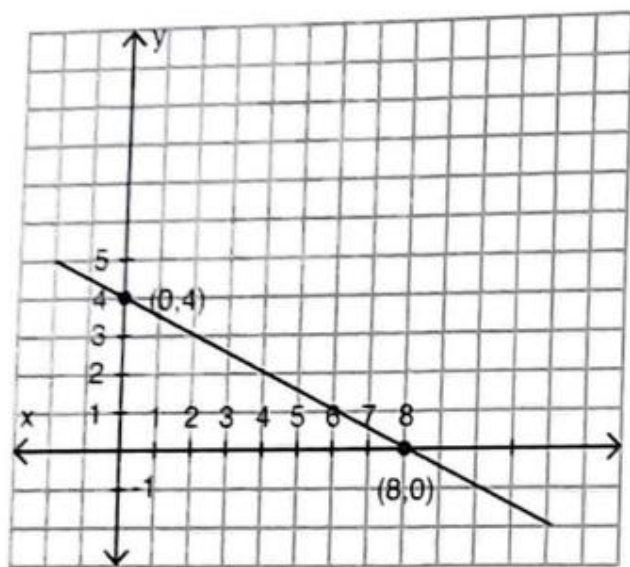
Grid Questions

15. Write the following equation in standard form: $15y = -12x + 20$

Answer:

Linear Equations
Test 1

16. Write the equation of the line below in slope-intercept form.



Answer:.....

17. Write the equation in slope-intercept form for the line that passes through the points (-2, 4) and (6, -4).

Answer:.....

18. Find the x-intercept for the graph accompanying the equation $\frac{2y}{3} = -\frac{x}{4} + 12$

Answer:.....

19. Find the y-intercept for the graph accompanying the equation $3y = -6x + 18$

Answer:.....

20. The points (-3, 6) and (4, -8) are on line A. Write the equation accompanying line A in standard form.

Answer:.....

Test 1
Answer Key

1)	A
2)	A
3)	D
4)	A
5)	A
6)	B
7)	A
8)	B
9)	A
10)	A
11)	D
12)	A
13)	B
14)	A
15)	$12x + 15y = 20$
16)	$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$
17)	$y = -x + 2$
18)	x-intercept (48, 0)
19)	y-intercept (0, 6)
20)	$2x + y = 0$

Linear Equations Test 1 Solutions

1. Slope $m = 6$ and $(2, 4)$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 4 = 6(x - 2)$$

Correct Answer : A

2. The slope of points $(1, 2)$ and $(-3, -6)$

$$m = \frac{\text{Rise}}{\text{Run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{-6 - (2)}{-3 - (1)} = \frac{-8}{-4}$$

$$m = 2, y = mx + b, (1, 2)$$

$$2 = 2(1) + b$$

$$0 = b$$

$$y = 2x$$

Correct Answer : A

3. Only choice D has a slope of $\frac{2}{3}$

$$-2x + 3y + 4 = 0$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$3y = 2x - 4$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{4}{3}$$

$$m = \frac{2}{3}$$

Correct Answer : D

4. $3x - ay + 12 = 0$ and $m = \frac{3}{4}$

$$\text{slope equation: } m = \frac{3}{a}$$

$$\frac{3}{a} = \frac{3}{4}, \text{ then } a = 4$$

Correct Answer : A

5. Plot and label 2 points from the graph then find the slope of $(0, 1)$ and $(1, 3)$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{3 - 1}{1 - 0} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

Correct Answer : A

6. From the graph, only Point K and Point M have the same slope.

$$\text{Point M slope} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$$

$$\text{Point R slope} = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$\text{Point K slope} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$\text{Point N slope} = \frac{2}{5}$$

Correct Answer : B

7. Find 2 exact points from the graph.

$$(-1, 0) \text{ and } (0, 3)$$

$$\text{slope} = m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{3 - 0}{0 - (-1)} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = 3x + b, y = 3x + 3$$

Correct Answer : A

Linear Equations Test 1 Solutions

8. **Negative Slope:** A line with a negative slope is a line that is trending downward from left to right.

Correct Answer : B

9. Plot and label 2 points from the graph, then find the slope.

$$(1, 2) (2, 4)$$

$$m = \frac{\text{Rise}}{\text{Run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{4 - 2}{2 - 1} = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$m = 2$$

Correct Answer : A

10. $m = \frac{\text{Rise}}{\text{Run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

$$(0, 0) (1, 3)$$

$$m = \frac{3 - 0}{1 - 0}$$

$$m = 3$$

Correct Answer : A

11. $Ax + By = C$ and $A = 2$

$$2x + By = C, \text{ from the graph plot 2 exact points } (2, 1) \text{ and } (0, 3)$$

$$\text{slope} = m = \frac{3 - 1}{0 - 2} = \frac{2}{-2}$$

$$\text{graph slope } m = -1$$

$$\text{equation slope} = m = -\frac{2}{B}$$

$$-\frac{2}{B} = -1$$

$$B = 2$$

Correct Answer : D

12. $y = \frac{2x}{3} + 4$

$$m = \frac{2}{3}, (0, 4)$$

Only graph A has the same slope and same y-intercept.

Correct Answer : A

13. Coordinate Points

$$(-2, \frac{1}{3}) \text{ and } (1, -\frac{2}{6})$$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{-\frac{2}{6} - \frac{1}{3}}{1 - (-2)} = \frac{-\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3}}{3}$$

$$m = \frac{-\frac{2}{3}}{3}$$

$$m = -\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{2}{9}$$

Correct Answer : B

14. Choice A has an undefined slope

$$\text{A) } x = 4, \text{ slope} = \text{undefined}$$

$$\text{B) } y = 6, \text{ slope} = 0$$

$$\text{C) } x = y, \text{ slope} = 1$$

$$\text{D) } \frac{x}{y} = 6, \text{ slope} = \frac{1}{6}$$

Correct Answer : A

15. $15y = -12x + 20$

$$\text{Standard form } Ax + By = C$$

$$12x + 15y = 20$$

Correct Answer : $12x + 15y = 20$

Linear Equations Test 1 Solutions

16. First, find 2 points from the graph, then use $y = mx + b$ formula, then find the equation.

(0, 4) (8, 0)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{0 - 4}{8 - 0}$$

$$m = \frac{-4}{8} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + b \quad (0, 4)$$

$$b = 4$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$$

Correct Answer : $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$

17. First find 2 points from the graph, then use the $y = mx + b$ formula, then find the equation.

Slope of two points:

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{-4 - 4}{6 - (-2)} = \frac{-8}{8}$$

$$m = -1$$

$$y = mx + b$$

use (-2, 4) to find b

$$y = mx + b$$

$$4 = -2(-1) + b$$

$$4 = 2 + b$$

$$2 = b$$

Correct Answer : $y = -x + 2$

$$18. \frac{2y}{3} = \frac{-x}{4} + 12$$

To find the x-intercept, use $y = 0$ and find x.

$$\frac{2 \times 0}{3} = \frac{-x}{4} + 12$$

$$0 = \frac{-x}{4} + 12$$

$$-12 = \frac{-x}{4}$$

$$x = 48$$

Correct Answer : (48, 0)

$$19. \quad 3y = -6x + 18$$

To find the y-intercept, use $x = 0$ and find y.

$$3y = -6(0) + 18$$

$$3y = 0 + 18$$

$$3y = 18$$

$$y = 6$$

Correct Answer : (0, 6)

$$20. \quad (-3, 6) \text{ and } (4, -8)$$

$$\text{slope} = m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{-8 - 6}{4 - (-3)} = \frac{-14}{7}$$

$$m = -2$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 6 = -2(x + 3)$$

$$y - 6 = -2x - 6$$

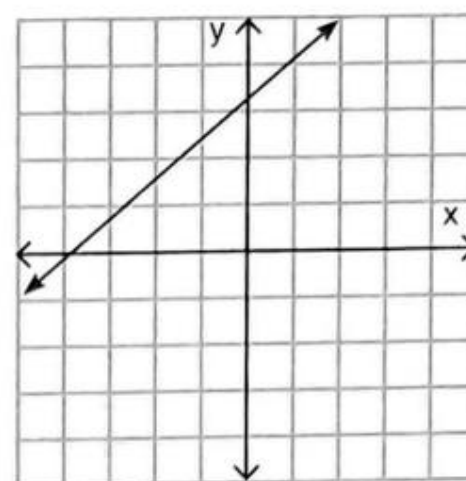
$$y = -2x$$

$$y + 2x = 0$$

Correct Answer : $y + 2x = 0$

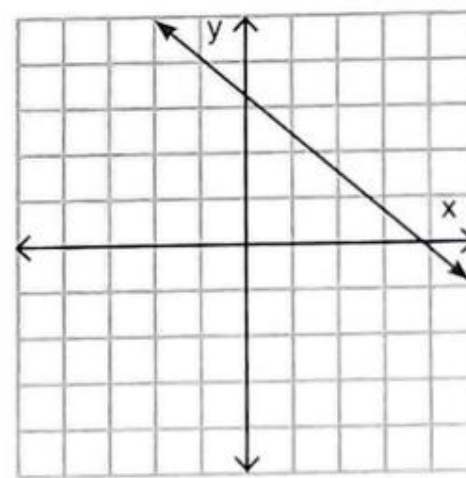
Positive Slope

Positive slope is the same as direct variation ($m > 0$). When x increases, y increases as well. When x decreases, y decreases as well.



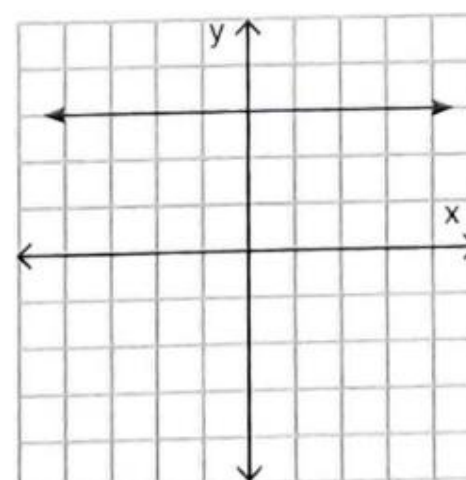
Negative Slope

A negative slope is the same as inverse variation ($m < 0$). When x increases, y is decreasing. When x decreases, y increases.



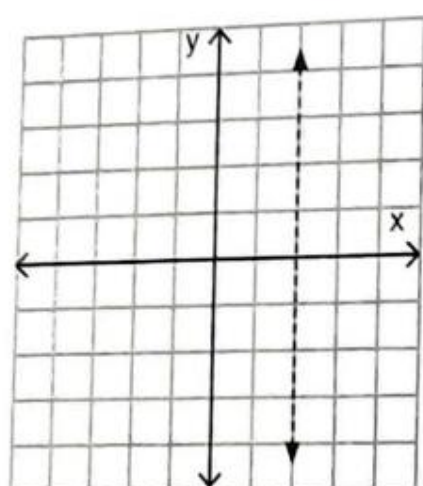
Zero Slope

Zero slopes are a horizontal line ($y = 0x + b$). When the x axis is equal to zero, the y axis can be any number.



Undefined Slope

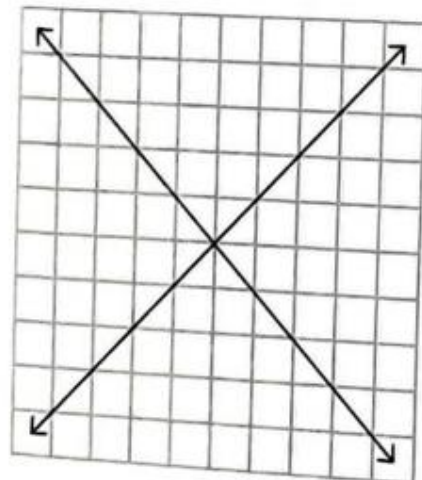
An undefined slope is the slope of the y-axis. The x-axis never changes no matter what the y-axis is.



System of Linear Equations

One solution (intersecting lines)

The graphs intersect each other at a single point.



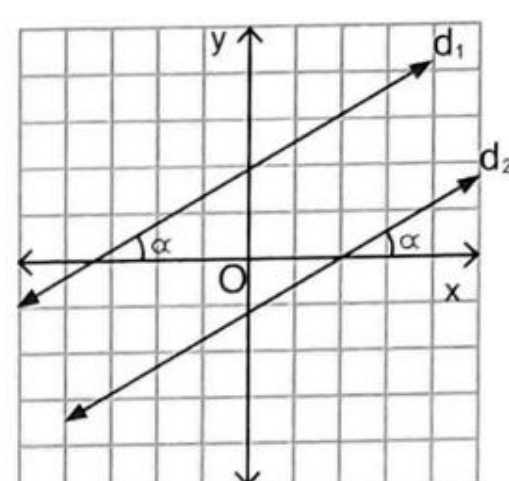
Example:

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 2y &= 8 \\ x - 2y &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

No solution (parallel lines)

The equations have same slopes and different y-intercepts. The graphs are parallel.

$$\left. \begin{aligned} d_1 : y &= m_1x + n_1 \\ d_2 : y &= m_2x + n_2 \end{aligned} \right\} d_1 \parallel d_2 \Leftrightarrow m_1 = m_2$$



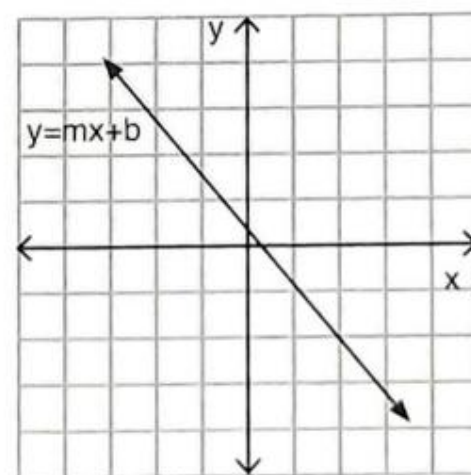
- Same slope ($m_1 = m_2$)
- Different y-intercepts

Example:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + y &= 3 \\ 6x + 3y &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

Infinite solutions (coincident lines)

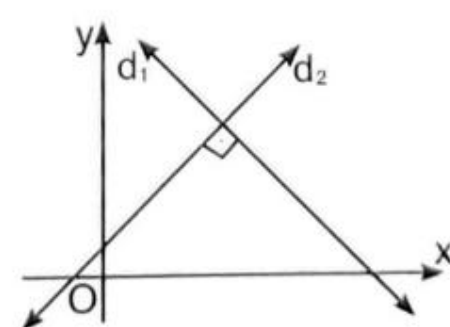
The two lines in this system have same slopes and same y-intercepts.



Example:

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 3y &= 9 \\ x + y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

Perpendicular lines



- Slopes are negative reciprocals of each other.
($d_1 \perp d_2$ then $m_1 = -\frac{1}{m_2}$)

System of Linear Equations

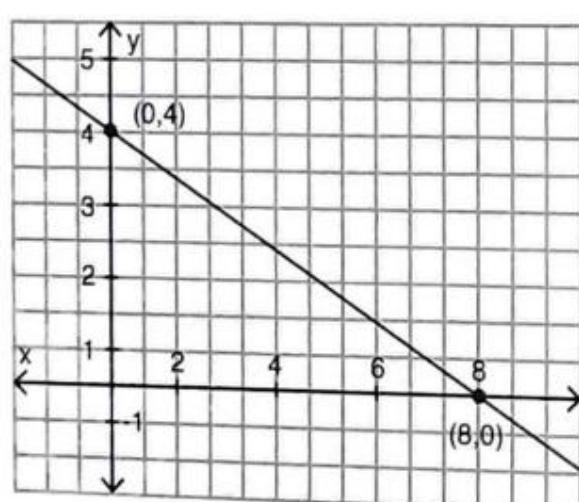
Test 2

1. The following equation is a line in the xy plane and n is a constant. If the slope of the line is 6, what is the value of n?

$$3x - 12 = ny$$

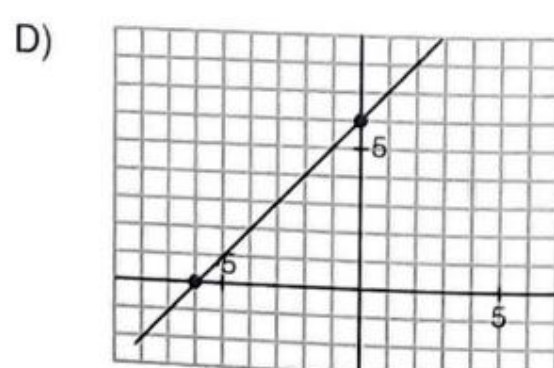
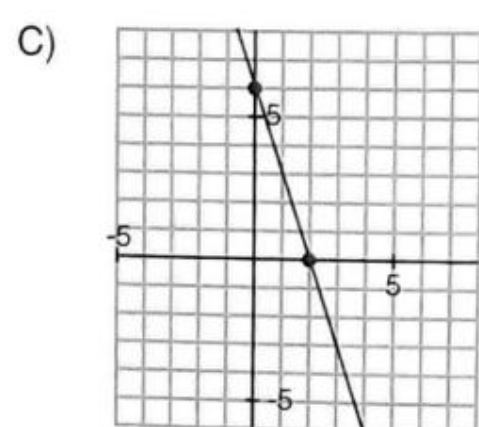
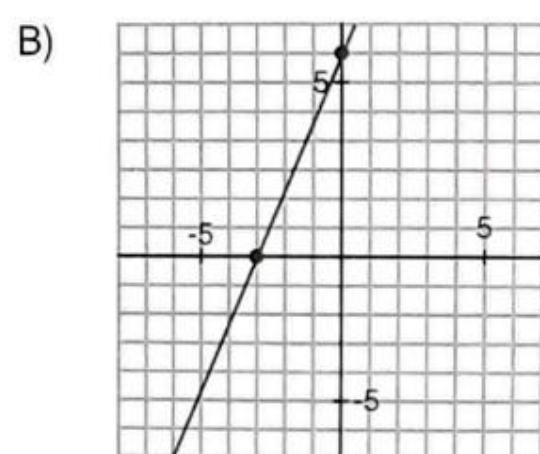
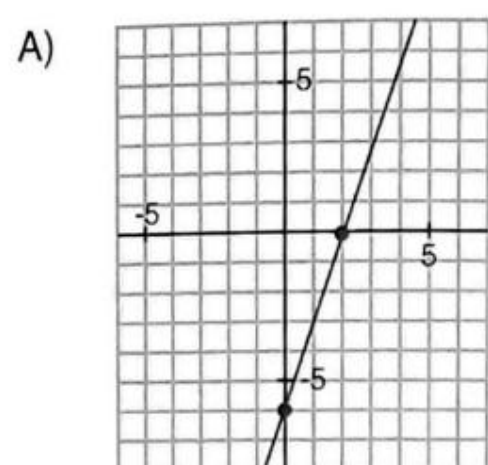
- A) -1
B) 1
C) 2
D) $\frac{1}{2}$

2. Which of the following is an equation of the line K in the xy plane below?



- A) $y = -2x + 4$
B) $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$
C) $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$
D) $y = x + 4$

3. Which of the following is the graph of the equation $y = 3x - 6$?



System of Linear Equations

Test 2

4. On the xy coordinate grid, a line M contains the points (2, 3) and (-2, 7). If the line N is perpendicular to M at (3, 1), which of the following is the equation of the line N?

- A) $y = x + 2$
B) $y = x - 2$
C) $y = -x$
D) $y = x + 1$

5. On the xy coordinate grid, a line K contains the points (2, 3) and (-2, 7). If the line L is parallel to line K at (3, 1), which of the following is the equation of the line L?

- A) $y = x + 4$
B) $y = -x + 4$
C) $y = 2x + 4$
D) $y = 3x + 4$

6. Which of the following equations represents a line that is perpendicular to the line that passes through points A(3, 6) and B(4, 8)?

- A) $y = 2x - 9$
B) $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{15}{2}$
C) $y = 2x + 3$
D) $y = x + 8$

7. Which of the following lines below is a perpendicular equation of $3x - 4y = 12$?

- A) $y = \frac{3x}{4} + 12$
B) $y = -\frac{4x}{3} + 12$
C) $y = \frac{2x}{3} + 12$
D) $y = \frac{x}{3} + 12$

8. If the sum of three consecutive integers is 96, which of the following is the smallest one?

- A) 31
B) 32
C) 33
D) 34

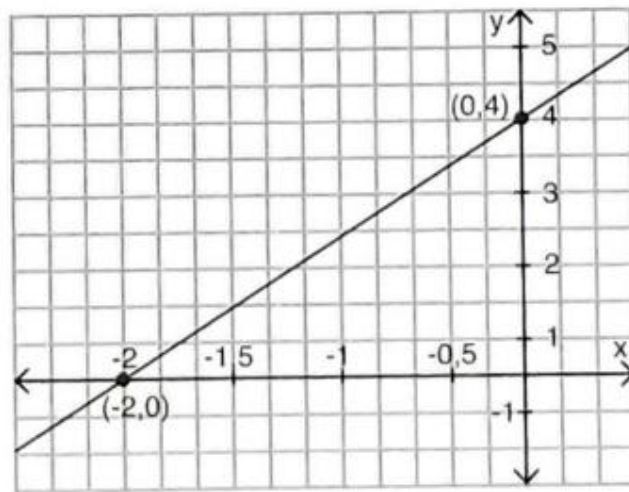
9. The perimeter of a rectangle is 48m. If the width of the rectangle is three times the length, what is the width?

- A) 6
B) 9
C) 15
D) 18

System of Linear Equations Test 2

10. Mr. Tong's family went to the movies and bought two adult tickets and one child ticket and paid \$48. Mr. Robert's family went to the movies and bought 5 adult tickets and two child tickets and paid \$120. What is the total amount Mr. Tong's family paid for adults?
- A) \$24
B) \$32
C) \$48
D) \$56
11. Mr. Robert bought 12 T-shirts and 6 hoodies for the SAT Camp and paid a total of \$360. Mr. Tong bought 10 T-shirts and 4 hoodies for the Math Counts team and paid a total of \$260. Find how much Mr. Robert pays for each T-shirt.
- A) \$5
B) \$10
C) \$20
D) \$40
12. Mr. Tong plans to take his Math Counts Team A and Team B to dinner for their achievements. The cost of dinner is \$240. The cost for each Team A member is \$6 and for each Team B member it is \$8. If the Team A members are twice the amount of Team B members, how much did he pay for Team B?
- A) \$48
B) \$56
C) \$72
D) \$96
13. What is the solution to the equation below?
- $$4\left(\frac{x-1}{8}\right) = \frac{4}{6} + 3x$$
- A) $\frac{6}{7}$
B) $\frac{7}{6}$
C) 1
D) $-\frac{7}{15}$
14. Consider the system of equations:
- $$3a + 4b = 12$$
- $$3(3a+1) = 2b + 18$$
- What is $a + b$?
- A) 7
B) $\frac{1}{7}$
C) $\frac{7}{2}$
D) $\frac{2}{7}$
15. In the system of equations below, D and E are both constant. If the system has many solutions, what is the value of D?
- $$4x - 3Dy = 12$$
- $$8x + 6y = E$$
- A) 0
B) 1
C) -1
D) 2

System of Linear Equations Test 2

16. How many solutions does the system of equations shown below have?
- $$2a = 3b + 6$$
- $$4a - 5b = 20$$
- A) Zero
B) 1
C) 2
D) Many Infinity
17. The graph of line L is shown in the xy plane below. Which of the following is an equation of a line that is parallel to line L?
- 
- A) $y = 2x + 4$
B) $y = x + 2$
C) $y = 3x + 1$
D) $y = -2x + 4$
18. What is the solution to the equation below?
- $$-3(2y-5) = 6(3y-12.5)$$
- A) 3
B) 4
C) $\frac{4}{15}$
D) $\frac{15}{4}$
- Grid Questions**
19. Write the equation in slope-intercept form of the line that is **parallel** to the graph of each equation and passes through the given point.
- $y = 4x + 12$; (2, 3)
- Answer:.....
20. Graph the following linear equation:
- $y = 3x + 4$
- Answer:.....

System of Linear Equations

Test 2

21. Jennifer went to a farm and bought tomatoes for \$2 per pound and garlic for \$3 per pound. If Jennifer spent \$72 on tomatoes and garlic, how many pounds can she buy if she buys only garlic?

Answer:.....

22. Are the lines of the following equations parallel, perpendicular or neither?

$$2x - 3y = 12$$

$$y = \frac{3x}{12} + 12$$

Answer:.....

23. Decide if the following system of equations has a single solution, no solutions or infinite solutions.

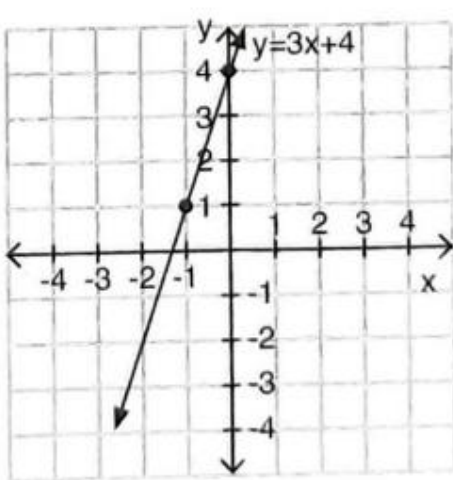
$$\frac{2x}{3} + y = 6$$

$$3x - 2y = 18$$

Answer:.....

Test 2

Answer Key

1)	D
2)	C
3)	A
4)	B
5)	B
6)	B
7)	B
8)	A
9)	D
10)	C
11)	B
12)	D
13)	D
14)	C
15)	C
16)	B
17)	A
18)	D
19)	$y = 4x - 5$
20)	
21)	24 pounds
22)	Neither
23)	$\left(\frac{90}{13}, \frac{18}{13}\right)$ One solution.

System of Linear Equations Test 2 Solutions

1. $m = 6$
 $3x - 12 = ny$
 $\frac{3}{n} = 6, n = \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$
Correct Answer : D

2. From the graph extract 2 points (0, 4) and (8, 0)
 slope $= m = \frac{0-4}{8-0}$
 $m = -\frac{1}{2}$
 $y = mx + b$
 $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + b, (0, 4)$
 $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$
Correct Answer : C

3. $y = 3x - 6$
 slope $= 3$
 Only choice A has a slope of 3.
Correct Answer : A

4. Point M
 (2, 3) (-2, 7)
 $m_1 = \frac{7-3}{-2-2} = \frac{4}{-4} = -1$
 $m_1 = -1$
 $m_1 \perp m_2$, then $m_2 = 1$
 $m_2 = 1$ and point (3, 1)
 $y = mx + b$
 $y = x + b$
 $1 = 3 + b$
 $-2 = b$
 $y = x - 2$
Correct Answer : B

5. (2, 3) and (-2, 7)
 $m_1 = \frac{7-3}{-2-2} = \frac{4}{-4} = -1$
 $m_1 = -1$
 $m_1 \parallel m_2$
 $m_2 = -1, (3, 1)$
 $y = mx + b$
 $y = -x + b$
 $1 = -3 + b$
 $4 = b$
 $y = -x + 4$
Correct Answer : B

6. A(3, 6) and B(4, 8)
 $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{8-6}{4-3}$
 $m = \frac{2}{1} = 2$
 $y = mx + b$
 $y = 2x + b, (3, 6)$
 $6 = 2 \cdot 3 + b$
 $6 = 6 + b$
 $0 = b$
 $y = 2x$
 $m_1 = 2$
 if m_1 is perpendicular to the m_2
 $m_2 = -\frac{1}{2}$
 Only Choice B has a slope of $-\frac{1}{2}$.
Correct Answer : B

System of Linear Equations Test 2 Solutions

7. $3x - 4y = 12$
 $m_1 = \frac{3}{4}$
 if m_1 is perpendicular to m_2
 $m_2 = -\frac{4}{3}$
Correct Answer : B

8. The sum of three consecutive integers is 96.
 $x + x + 1 + x + 2 = 96$
 $3x + 3 = 96$
 $3x = 93$
 $x = 31$
Correct Answer : A

9. The perimeter of the rectangular is 48m.
 $2L + 2W = 48$
 $W = 3L$
 $2L + 2(3L) = 48$
 $2L + 6L = 48$
 $8L = 48$
 $L = 6m$ $W = 18m$
Correct Answer : D

10. $2a + c = 48$
 $5a + 2c = 120$
 then,
 $-4a - 2c = -96$
 $+ \quad 5a + 2c = 120$
 $a = \$24, 2a = \48
 $c = 0$
Correct Answer : C

11. $2 \begin{matrix} 12t + 6h = 360, & 24t + 12h = 720 \\ -3 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} 10t + 4h = 260, & -30t - 12h = -780 \end{matrix}$
 then,
 $-6t = -60, t = 10$
 $h = 40$
Correct Answer : B

12. $6A + 8B = 240$
 $A = 2B$
 $6 \cdot 2B + 8B = 240$
 $12B + 8B = 240$
 $20B = 240$
 $B = 12$
 Team B $= 12 \times 8 = \$96$

Correct Answer : D

13. $4\left(\frac{x-1}{8}\right) = \frac{4}{6} + 3x$
 $6\left(\frac{x-1}{2}\right) = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3x}{1}$
 $3(x-1) = 2 \times 2 + 6(3x)$
 $3x - 3 = 4 + 18x$
 $-7 = 15x$
 $-\frac{7}{15} = x$
Correct Answer : D

14. $3a + 4b = 12$
 $3(3a + 1) = 2b + 18$

$3a + 4b = 12$
 $9a + 3 = 2b + 18$

$3a + 4b = 12$
 $2 \mid 9a - 2b = 15$

$3a + 4b = 12$
 $18a - 4b = 30$
 $+$

$21a = 42$

$a = 2$

$b = \frac{3}{2}$

$a + b = 2 + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{7}{2}$

Correct Answer : C

System of Linear Equations Test 2 Solutions

15. $4x - 3Dy = 12$
 $8x + 6y = E$

$8x - 6Dy = 24$
 $8x + 6y = E$

$-6D = 6$
 $D = -1$
Correct Answer : C

16. $2a = 3b + 6, -2 / 2a - 3b = 6$
 $4a - 5b = 20, 4a - 5b = 20$

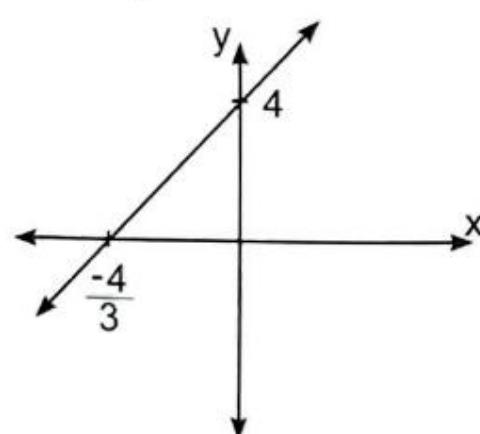
$-4a + 6b = -12$
 $+ 4a - 5b = 20$
 $b = 8 \quad a = 15$
 set solution (15, 8)
Correct Answer : B

17. From graph slope = 2
 m_1 is parallel to m_2
 $m_1 = m_2 = 2$
 Only Choice A has the same slope.
Correct Answer : A

18. $-3(2y - 5) = 6(3y - 12.5)$
 $-6y + 15 = 18y - 75$
 $90 = 24y$
 $\frac{90}{24} = y$
 $\frac{15}{4} = y$
Correct Answer : D

19. $y = 4x + 12; (2, 3)$
 $m_1 = 4$
 if m_1 is parallel to m_2
 $m_2 = 4$
 $y = mx + b$
 $y = 4x + b$
 $3 = 4 \cdot 2 + b$
 $-5 = b$
 $y = 4x - 5$
Correct Answer : $y = 4x - 5$

20. $y = 3x + 4$
 when $x = 0, y = 4$
 when $y = 0, x = -\frac{4}{3}$



21. Jennifer spent a total of \$72 and \$3 per pound for garlic.
 $\frac{72}{3} = 24$ pounds.
Correct Answer : 24 pounds

System of Linear Equations Test 2 Solutions

22. $2x - 3y = 12 \quad m_1 = \frac{2}{3}$
 $y = \frac{3x}{12} + 12 \quad m_2 = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$
Correct Answer : Neither

23. $\frac{2x}{3} + y = 6$
 $3x - 2y = 18$

$\frac{4}{3}x + 2y = 12 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{13}{3}x = 30 \\ x = \frac{90}{13} \end{array} \right.$
 $3x - 2y = 18$

$3x - 2y = 18$
 $3 \cdot \frac{90}{13} - 2y = 18$
 $y = \frac{18}{13}$
Correct Answer : One Solution

Systems of Equations

Solve Linear Equations: A set of two or more linear equations containing two or more variables.

Variable: Represents an unknown number. Any letter can be used as a variable.

Example: x , $x+7$, $x-8$... etc.

Coefficient: A number placed before a formula in an equation.

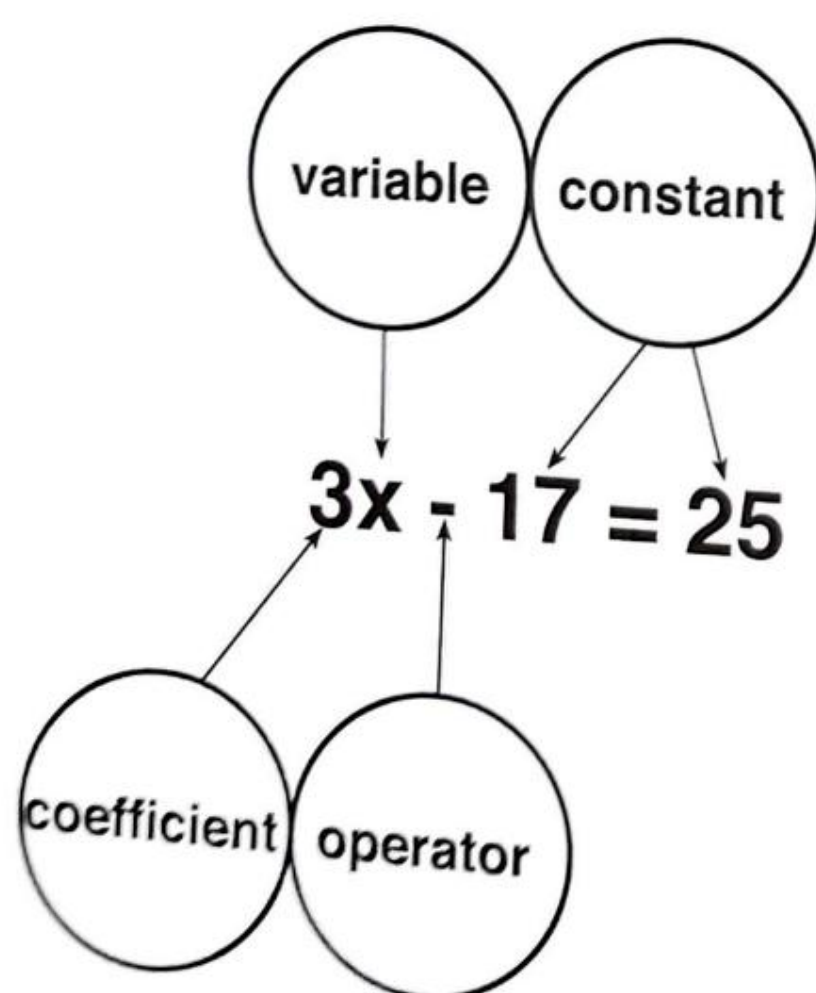
Example: $3x$, $5(x+5)$

Constant: A symbol which represents a specific number.

Example: 5 , $3x+10$

Equation: A sentence that states that two mathematical expressions are equal.

Example: $4x-6 = 10$



Solve linear equations by using the substitution method

Example: Solve the following system of equations with the substitution method.

$$\begin{aligned} x - 2y &= 18 \\ 2x + 3y &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

Solution:

Step 1: Solve for one variable of the equations (either y or x).

$$\text{If } x - 2y = 18 \text{ then } x = 2y + 18$$

Step 2: Substitute this expression into the other equation.

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 3y &= 15 \\ 2(2y+18) + 3y &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

Step 3: Solve the equation for y .

$$2(2y+18) + 3y = 15$$

Then,

$$\begin{aligned} 4y + 36 + 3y &= 15 \\ 7y &= 15 - 36 \\ 7y &= -21 \\ y &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

Step 4: Substitute -3 for y in the equation.

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2y + 18 \\ x &= 2(-3) + 18 \\ x &= -6 + 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 12 \\ \text{Solution } (12, -3) \end{aligned}$$

Solve linear equations by using the elimination method:

Example: Solve the following system of equations by using the **elimination method**.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 24 \\ 2x + y &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

Solution:

Step 1: Multiply the second equation by 2. Then take out y and keep the first one the same.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 24 \\ 2(2x + y) &= -5(2) \text{ then...} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 24 \\ 4x + 2y &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

Step 2: Add the revised equations and solve for x.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 24 \\ 4x + 2y &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$7x = 14 \text{ then } x = 2$$

Step 3: Substitute the value of x into one of the equations and then solve for y.

$$3x - 2y = 24 \text{ if } x=2 \text{ then}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(2) - 2y &= 24 \\ 6 - 2y &= 24 \\ -6 &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$-2y = 24 - 6$$

$$-2y = 18$$

$$y = -9$$

solution (2, -9).

Solving linear equations by using the graphing method

Example: Solve the following system of equations by using the **graphing method**.

Solution: To find the graph of the equations we will find the y-intercept and x-intercept for each equation.

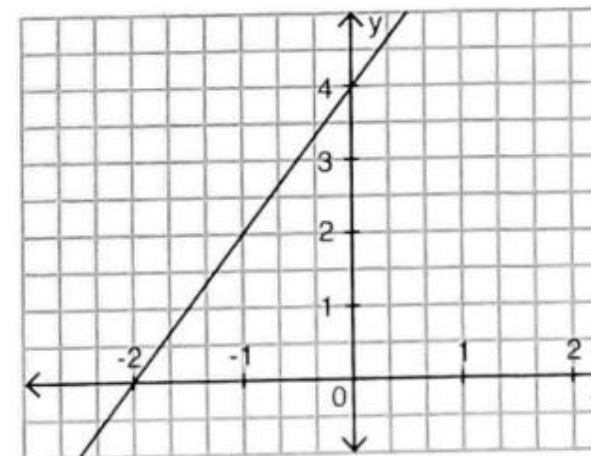
To find the y-intercept substitute $x=0$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 2 \times 0 + 4 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned} \quad (0, 4)$$

Then to find x-intercept substitute $y=0$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= 2x + 4 \\ -4 &= 2x \\ -2 &= x \end{aligned} \quad (-2, 0)$$

Graph the first equation

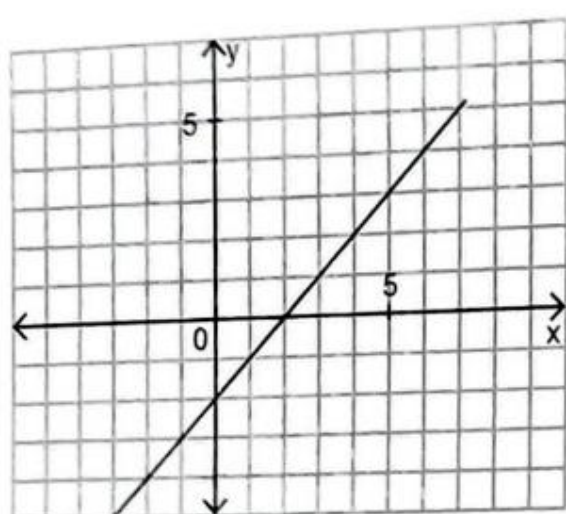


Lets do the same process for the second equation.

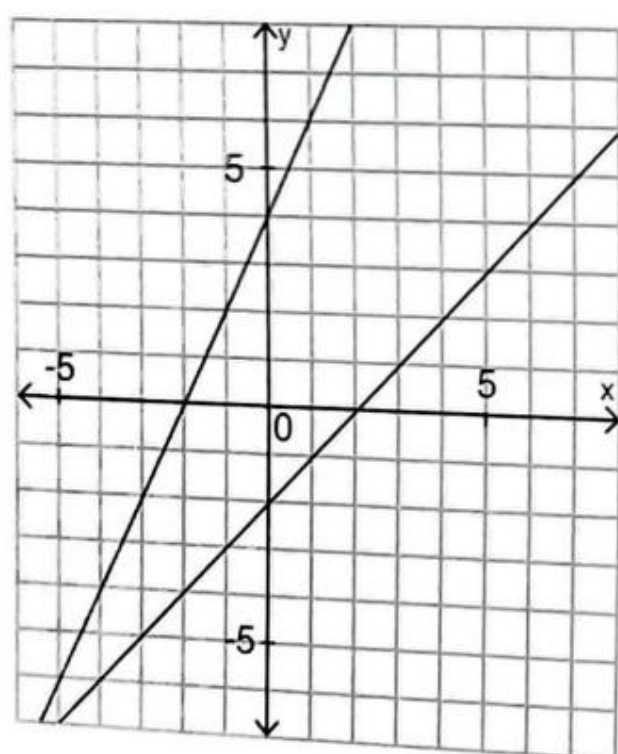
$$\begin{aligned} y &= x - 2 \text{ to find the y-intercept substitute } x=0 \\ y &= 0 - 2 \text{ then } y = -2 \end{aligned} \quad (0, -2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Then to find the x-intercept substitute } y=0 \\ 0 &= x - 2 \text{ then } x=2 \end{aligned} \quad (2, 0)$$

Graph the second equation



Both graphs together



Systems of Equations

Test 3

- What is the solution of the following system of equations?

$$2x + 3y = -12$$

$$4x + 3y = 8$$
 - $(10, -\frac{32}{3})$
 - $(5, 4)$
 - $(10, 0)$
 - $(-5, 6)$
- What is the value of k in the equation shown below?

$$3k - 5 + 4k = -4(k+4)$$
 - 0
 - 1
 - 1
 - 2
- What is the value of x in the equation shown below?

$$\frac{1}{3}(x - 12) + 6 = 2x - 8$$
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 6
- What is the solution of the following system of equations?

$$3y = 6 + 4x$$

$$y = 8 - 2x$$
 - $(1, 4)$
 - $(1.8, 4.4)$
 - $(2, 4)$
 - $(-1.8, 4)$
- What is the value of x in the equation shown below?

$$\frac{5}{8}(8x + 24) = 4(x - 3)$$
 - 27
 - 27
 - 30
 - 30
- Mr. Robert charges \$50 per hour for math tutoring and charges \$40 per hour for language arts tutoring. How many hours of math tutoring must be mixed with 5 hours of ELA Tutoring to make \$45 per hour?
 - 5
 - 10
 - 15
 - 20

Systems of Equations Test 3

7.
$$\begin{aligned} 2x + y &= 20 \\ 3x - 2y &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, what is the value of $x+y$?

- A) 6
- B) 10
- C) 12
- D) 18

8. This week, Tony studied a total of 24 hours for his SAT test next month. This total was more than 6 times the amount of hours he studied last week. Find how many hours Tony studied last week.

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 7

9. The perimeter of a rectangular garden is 48 cm. The width of the garden is 3 cm longer than 2 times the length. What is the length of the garden?

- A) 7 cm
- B) 9 cm
- C) 10 cm
- D) 12 cm

10.
$$\begin{aligned} x + 2y &= 15 \\ 3x - 4y &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, solve for the x value.

- A) 8
- B) 16
- C) -8
- D) -16

11.
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{2y}{6} &= 15 \\ x - y &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, solve for the y value.

- A) 3
- B) $\frac{25}{3}$
- C) $\frac{3}{25}$
- D) 25

12. The total fare of 4 child movie tickets and 2 adults movie tickets cost \$48. If each child's fare is one-third of each adult's ticket, what is the cost for 1 child ticket?

- A) \$4
- B) \$4.8
- C) \$5
- D) \$6

Systems of Equations Test 3

13. If $6x = 8y + 10$ and $x - 3y = -30$ then what is the value of $\frac{y}{2}$?

- A) $-\frac{17}{2}$
- B) -17
- C) $\frac{2}{19}$
- D) $\frac{19}{2}$

14.
$$\begin{aligned} 3m + 2n &= 10 \\ 2m - 4n &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

In the system of equations above, what is the value of $m-n$?

- A) 2.5
- B) 6
- C) 9
- D) 12

15. Tony is 4 years younger than twice his sister's age. If Tony is 30 years old, then how old is Tony's sister?

- A) 15
- B) 16
- C) 17
- D) 18

16.
$$\begin{aligned} x + 3ky &= 12 \\ 5x - 12y &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

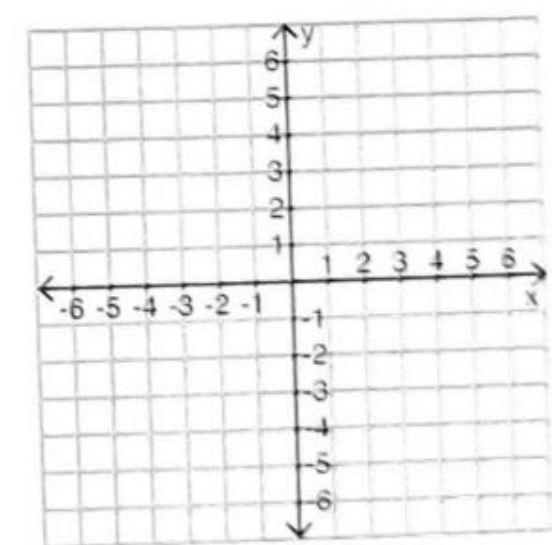
In the system of equations above, k is a constant. For what value of k will the system of equations have no solutions?

- A) $-\frac{4}{5}$
- B) $\frac{4}{5}$
- C) $\frac{5}{4}$
- D) $-\frac{5}{4}$

Grid Questions

17. Find the solution of the system of equations by graphing.

$$\begin{aligned} -2x + 6y &= 12 \\ x + y &= 14 \end{aligned}$$



Answer :

Systems of Equations

Test 3

18. Solve the following system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 4y &= 12 \\ x + 2y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

Answer :

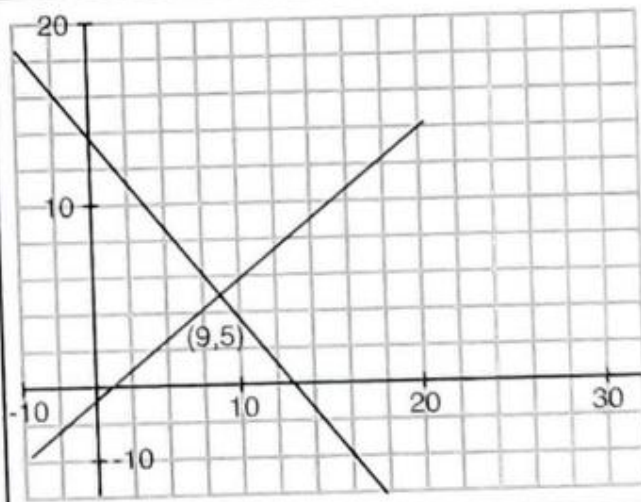
19. Solve the following system of equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 4y &= 10 \\ 2x + 3y &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

Answer :

Test 3

Answer Key

1)	A
2)	C
3)	D
4)	B
5)	B
6)	A
7)	C
8)	A
9)	A
10)	A
11)	B
12)	B
13)	D
14)	A
15)	C
16)	A
17)	
18)	$x = 4, y = 0$
19)	$x = \frac{150}{17}, y = \frac{70}{17}$

Systems of Equations Test 3 Solutions

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 2x + 3y = -12 \\ \quad -4x + 3y = 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 3y = -12 \\ + \quad -4x - 3y = 8 \\ \hline -2x = -20 \end{array}$$

$$x = 10, \quad y = \frac{-32}{3}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 3k - 5 + 4k = -4(k+4) \\ 7k - 5 = -4k - 16 \\ 11k = -11 \\ k = -1 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad \frac{1}{3}(x - 12) + 6 = 2x - 8 \\ \frac{x}{3} - 4 + 6 = 2x - 8 \\ 10 = \frac{5}{3}x \\ x = 6 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad 3y = 6 + 4x \\ y = 8 - 2x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3(8 - 2x) = 6 + 4x \\ 24 - 6x = 6 + 4x \\ 24 - 6 = 4x + 6x \\ 18 = 10x \\ 1.8 = x \\ 4.4 = y \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$\begin{array}{r} 5. \quad \frac{5}{8}(8x + 24) = 4(x - 3) \\ 5x + 15 = 4x - 12 \\ x = -27 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$\begin{array}{r} 6. \quad 50h + 200 = 45(h + 5) \\ 50h + 200 = 45h + 225 \\ 5h = 25 \\ h = 5 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{array}{r} 7. \quad 2x + y = 20 \\ 3x - 2y = 16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x + 2y = 40 \\ 3x - 2y = 16 \\ \hline 7x = 56 \end{array}$$

$$x = 8 \text{ then } y = 4$$

$$x + y = 8 + 4 = 12$$

Correct Answer : C

$$8. \quad \frac{24}{6} = 4$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{array}{r} 9. \quad 2L + 2W = 48 \\ W = 2L + 3 \\ 2L + 2(2L + 3) = 48 \\ 2L + 4L + 6 = 48 \\ 6L = 42 \\ L = 7\text{cm} \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : A

Systems of Equations Test 3 Solutions

$$\begin{array}{r} 10. \quad 2x + 2y = 15 \\ 3x - 4y = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 4y = 30 \\ 3x - 4y = 10 \\ \hline 5x = 40 \\ x = 8 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{array}{r} 11. \quad \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{2y}{6} = 15 \\ x - y = 10 \\ \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{y}{3} = 15, \quad 2x + y = 45 \\ 2x + y = 45, \quad 2x + y = 45 \\ x - y = 10, \quad 2x + 2y = -20 \\ \hline 3y = 25 \\ y = \frac{25}{3} \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$12. \quad 2a + 4c = 48 \text{ and } c = \frac{1}{3}a$$

$$2a + \frac{4}{3}a = 48$$

$$\frac{10}{3}a = 48$$

$$a = 14.40$$

$$c = 4.8$$

Correct Answer : B

$$\begin{array}{r} 13. \quad 6x = 8y + 10 \\ x - 3y = -30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x - 8y = 10 \\ -6x + 18y = -180 \\ \hline 10y = -190 \\ y = -19 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$\begin{array}{r} 14. \quad 2m + 3n = 10 \\ 2m - 4n = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6m + 4n = 20 \\ 2m - 4n = 4 \\ \hline 8m = 24 \quad m = 3 \\ 2(3) - 4n = 4 \\ 6 - 4n = 4 \\ 2 = 4n \\ \frac{1}{2} = n \\ m - n = 3 - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{array}{r} 15. \quad 2s - 4 = t \\ 2s - 4 = 30 \\ 2s = 34 \\ s = 17 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : C

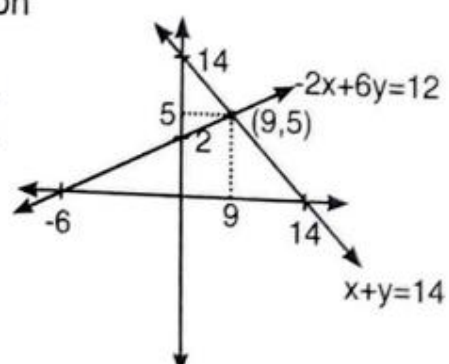
Systems of Equations

Test 3 Solutions

16. $x + 3ky = 12$
 $5x - 12y = 18$
 $m_1 = \frac{-1}{3k}, m_2 = \frac{+5}{12}$
 if a system has no solution
 $m_1 = m_2$
 $\frac{-1}{3k} = \frac{+5}{12}, k = -\frac{4}{5}$
 Correct Answer : A

17. $-2x + 6y = 12$ (1)
 $x + y = 14$ (2)
 Start with the first equation
 if $x = 0, y = 2$ (0, 2)
 if $y = 0, x = -6$ (-6, 0)

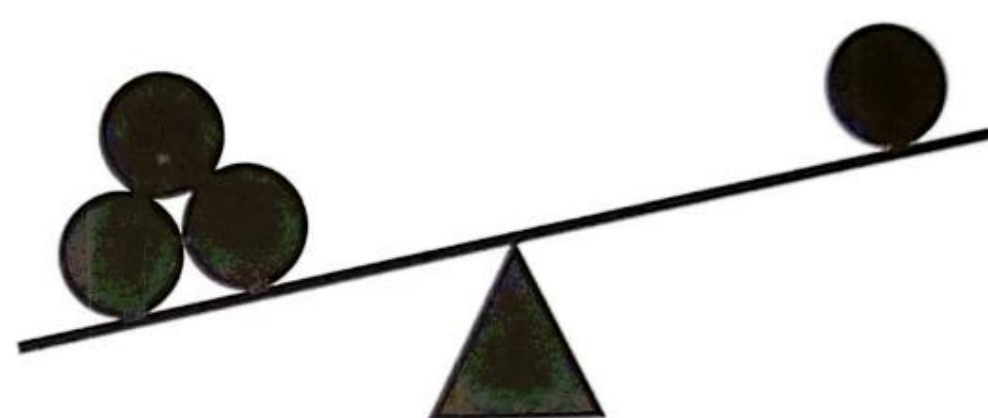
Second equation
 $x + y = 14$
 if $x = 0, y = 14$
 if $y = 0, x = 14$



18. $3x - 4y = 12$
 $x + 2y = 4$
 $3x - 4y = 12$
 $2x + 4y = 8$
 $+$
 $5x = 20$
 $x = 4, y = 0$

19. $3x - 4y = 10$
 $2x + 3y = 30$
 $9x - 12y = 30$
 $8x + 12y = 120$
 $+$
 $17x = 150$
 $x = \frac{150}{17}$
 $\frac{2 \cdot 150}{17} + 3y = 30$
 $\frac{300}{17} + 3y = 30$
 $3y = 30 - \frac{300}{17}$
 $3y = \frac{510 - 300}{17}$
 $3y = \frac{210}{17}, y = \frac{70}{17}$

Inequalities



Inequality Symbols	Number Line Symbols
$\leq$	
$\geq$	
$<$	
$>$	

Study Tips:

- 1) If $a < x$ and $x < b$ then $a < x < b$
- 2) If $a \leq b$ then $a < b$ or $a = b$
- 3) If $a \geq b$ then $a > b$ or $a = b$
- 4) If $a < b$ and $c < d$ then $a + c < b + d$
- 5) If $\frac{1}{a} < \frac{1}{x} < \frac{1}{b}$ then $a > x > b$

Inequalities

Test 4

1. x and y are integer numbers.
 $-10 < x < 8$
 $2 < y < 6$
 What is the maximum value of $x^2 + y^2 =$?
 A) 72
 B) 86
 C) 106
 D) 120
2. $\frac{2x+4}{6} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$ find the value of x .
 A) 10
 B) 12
 C) 16
 D) 18
3. $\frac{3x}{2} - 4 < x + 3$ which of following is the solution for the inequality?
 A) $(18, -\infty)$
 B) $(-18, +\infty)$
 C) $(-12, -\infty)$
 D) $(14, -\infty)$
4. Which of the following numbers is not a solution to the inequality?
 $4x - 12 < 8 < x + 8$
 A) 1
 B) 3
 C) 4
 D) 5
5. What is the one possible value of $x+y$?
 $\frac{6}{8} < \frac{x}{2} + \frac{2y}{4} < \frac{3}{2}$
 A) 1
 B) 2
 C) 3
 D) 4
6. What is the possible integer value of x ?
 $\frac{7}{6} < \frac{2x-3}{12} < \frac{3}{2}$
 A) 7
 B) 8
 C) 9
 D) 11

Inequalities

Test 4

7. $x < 2$
 $y \geq -2$
 Which of following ordered pairs (x,y) satisfies the system of equations above?
 A) $(-3, 2)$
 B) $(2, 2)$
 C) $(2, -2)$
 D) $(3, -2)$
8. $x = \$7 + 5k$
 $y = \$5.5 + 10k$
 In the above equation, x represents the price in dollars of apple juice and y represents the price in dollars of orange juice at the farmers market and k is the same amount per week. What is the price of orange juice when it's the same as the price of apple juice?
 A) \$5
 B) \$6
 C) \$6.5
 D) \$8.5
9. Mr. Robert is planning a summer vacation with his family. The flights cost \$1800, the hotel costs \$110 per night and he has a budget of \$4000 for hotel and flights. How many nights maximum can Mr. Roberts afford in the hotel?
 A) 10
 B) 15
 C) 20
 D) 25
10. $\left| \frac{2x}{3} - 4 \right| < 12$
 What is a possible value of x in the above inequality?
 A) -12
 B) -5
 C) 24
 D) 25
11. For the following inequality which of the following **MUST** be true?
 $\frac{x}{5} - 2 < 1$
 A) 10
 B) 15
 C) 20
 D) 25
12. In Mr. Tong's math team, students are trying to solve an easy test and a hard test. For each of the correct question in the easy test students will earn 10 points. For each of the hard test questions, students will earn 15 points. Jennifer solved a total of 20 questions and earned 275 points in all. How many easy questions did Jennifer solve?
 A) 5
 B) 6
 C) 8
 D) 10

Inequalities

Test 4

13. $(2x+4) - (4x-3) = 19$
What is the value of x in the equation shown above?

A) -8
B) -6
C) 6
D) 5

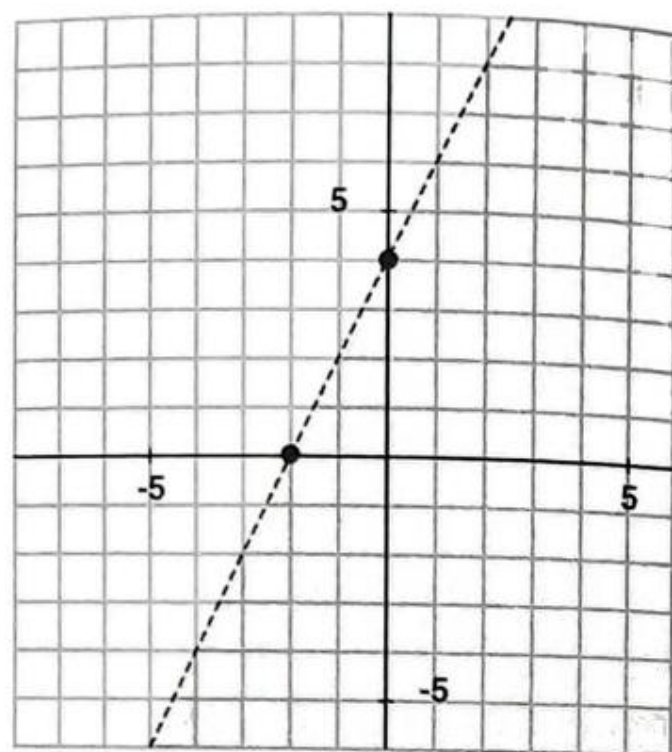
14. Mr. Robert is planning to register at Star Fitness. If the center's monthly fee is \$25 and \$5 per hour, which of the following functions gives Mr. Robert the cost, in dollars, for a month in which he spends x hours training?

A) $F(x) = 5x$
B) $F(x) = 25x$
C) $F(x) = 5 + 25x$
D) $F(x) = 25 + 5x$

15. $7x - 8 \geq 3(x - 6)$
Which of the following numbers is NOT a solution of the above inequality?

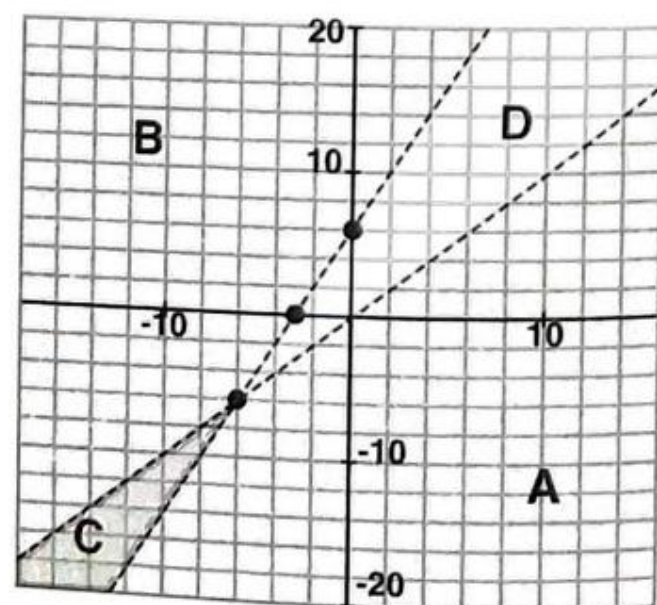
A) -3
B) -2
C) -1
D) 0

16. For the following graph, which of the inequalities corresponds to it?



A) $y < x + 2$
B) $y < 2x + 4$
C) $y > 2x + 4$
D) $y < 2x - 4$

17. For the following inequalities graph which part of the graph could represent all of the solutions to the system?



A) A
B) B
C) C
D) D

Inequalities

Test 4

Grid Questions

18. Solve the following inequality.

$$36 + m \geq 2(-6 + 4m)$$

Answer:.....

19. Solve the following inequality.

$$-3(1 + 2x) < 5(1 - 7x)$$

Answer:.....

20. Solve the following inequality.

$$3x - (x + 5) > -2(2 + x) + 7$$

Answer:.....

Test 4 Answer Key

1)	C
2)	A
3)	D
4)	D
5)	B
6)	C
7)	A
8)	D
9)	C
10)	B
11)	A
12)	A
13)	B
14)	D
15)	A
16)	B
17)	C
18)	$m \leq \frac{48}{7}$
19)	$x < \frac{8}{29}$
20)	$x > 2$

Inequalities

Test 4 Solutions

1. $-10 < x < 8$
 $2 < y < 6$
 $x = -9$
 $y = 5$
max. value of $x^2 + y^2 = (-9)^2 + (5)^2$
 $= 106$

Correct Answer : C

2. $\frac{2x+4}{6} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$
 $\frac{4x+8}{12} - \frac{3x}{12} = \frac{18}{12}$
 $4x+8-3x=18$
 $x+8=18$
 $x=10$

Correct Answer : A

3. $\frac{3x}{2} - 4 < x + 3$
 $x + 3 > \frac{3x}{2} - 4$
 $7 > \frac{1}{2}x$
 $x < 14, x = (-\infty, 14)$

Correct Answer : D

4. $4x - 12 < 8 < x + 8$
 $4x - 12 < 8$ $4x < 20$
or or
 $8 < x + 8$ $0 < x$
 $0 < x < 5$
 $x = 1, 2, 3, 4$

Correct Answer : D

5. $\frac{6}{8} < \frac{x}{2} + \frac{2y}{4} < \frac{3}{2}$
 $6 < 4x + 4y < 12$
 $\frac{3}{2} < x + y < 3$

Correct Answer : B

6. $\frac{7}{6} < \frac{2x-3}{12} < \frac{3}{2}$
 $14 < 2x - 3 < 18$
 $+3$ $+3$ $+3$
 $17 < 2x < 21$
 $8.5 < x < 10.5$
 $x = 9$

Correct Answer : C

7. if, $x < 2$
 $y \geq -2$

Correct Answer : A

8. $7 + 5k = 5.5 + 10k$
 $k = 0.3$
Price of orange juice
 $y = 5.5 + 10k$
 $y = 5.5 + 10 \cdot (0.3)$
 $y = 5.5 + 3$
 $y = 8.5$

Correct Answer : D

Inequalities

Test 4 Solutions

9. $1800 + 110x \leq 4000$
 $110x \leq 2200$
 $x \leq 20$
Correct Answer : C

10. $\left| \frac{2x}{3} - 4 \right| < 12$
 $\frac{2x}{3} - 4 < 12$
 or
 $\frac{2x}{3} - 4 > -12$
 $\frac{2x}{3} < 16$ or $\frac{2x}{3} > -8$
 $x < 24$ or $x > -12$
 $-12 < x < 24$
Correct Answer : B

11. $\frac{x}{5} - 2 < 1$
 $\frac{x}{5} < 3$
 $x < 15$
Correct Answer : A

12. $e + h = 20$
 $10e + 15h = 275$
 $5e = 25$
 $e = 5$
Correct Answer : A

13. $(2x + 4) - (4x - 3) = 19$
 $2x + 4 - 4x + 3 = 19$
 $-2x + 7 = 19$
 $-2x = 12$
 $x = -6$
Correct Answer : B

14. Monthly Fee = \$25
 \$5 Per Hour
 Monthly Spending x Hours
 $F(x) = 25 + 5x$
Correct Answer : D

15. $7x - 8 \geq 3(x - 6)$
 $7x - 8 \geq 3x - 18$
 $4x \geq -10$
 $x \geq -2.5$
Correct Answer : A

16. From the graph when $x = 0$, $y < 4$
 Only Choice B will give you the correct answer.
Correct Answer : B

17. Graph C can be the only answer .
Correct Answer : C

Inequalities

Test 4 Solutions

18. $36 + m \geq 2(-6 + 4m)$
 $36 + m \geq -12 + 8m$
 $48 \geq 7m$
 $m \leq \frac{48}{7}$

19. $-3(1 + 2x) < 5(1 - 7x)$
 $-3 - 6x < 5 - 35x$
 $29x < 8$
 $x < \frac{8}{29}$

20. $3x - (x + 5) > -2(2 + x) + 7$
 $3x - x - 5 > -4 - 2x + 7$
 $2x - 5 > -2x + 3$
 $4x > 8$
 $x > 2$

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Distance = rate x time
 $d = r \times t$

Distance = mile/miles
Rate = miles per hours (mph)
Time = hour/hours

Proportions: A proportion is an equation that is equivalent to two ratios. $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d}$ then, use cross multiplication $ad = bc$.

Direct variation: A direct variation is a relationship between two quantities of x and y that can be written as the following form:

$y = kx$ then $k \neq 0$ (k is a constant of variation and must be different than zero)

Inverse variation: An inverse variation is a relationship between two quantities of x and y that can be written as the following form:

$xy = k$ then $k \neq 0$ (k is a constant of variation and must be different than zero)

Percent: A fraction that is a partition of 100.

Percent change = $\frac{\text{amount of change}}{\text{original amount}}$

Example: $20\% = \frac{20}{100}$

3 types of percent questions

Example:

1) What is 20% of 40?

Solution: $P = \frac{20 \times 40}{100} = 8$

2) What percent of 30 is 120?

Solution: $\frac{n \times 30}{100} = 120$ then, $n = 400$

3) 15 is 25% of what number?

Solution: $15 = \frac{25 \times m}{100}$ then, $m = 60$

Example: If Vera's car goes 30 miles per gallon of gas, how far can it go on 12 gallons of gas?

Solution:

30 miles takes 1 gallon

x miles takes 12 gallons

$x = 30 \times 12 = 360$

Integers and Rational Numbers

Key Note:

Integers: Integers - represented as Z - are the set of all numbers that can be written without a fractional component. To be more specific, numbers in the form of $\dots, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, \dots$ are all integers.

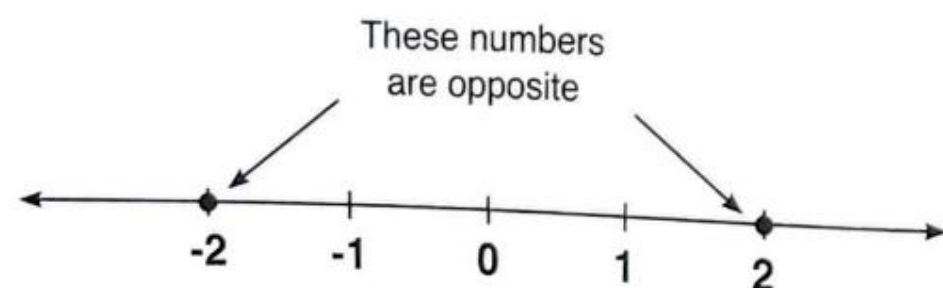
Positive Integers: Integers that are greater than 0.

Negative Integers: Integers that are less than 0.

$I = \{\dots, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, \dots\}$

Negative Integers 0 is neither positive nor negative Positive Integers

Opposites: The same distance from zero but on different sides of zero.



Rational numbers: Represented as Q , a rational number is a number that can be written in the form of $\frac{a}{b}$ where a, b are integers.

Example:

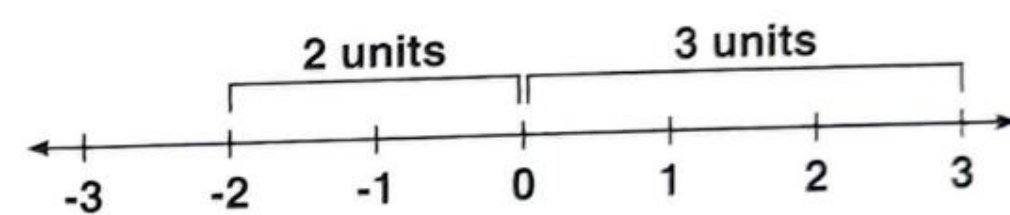
$0, 1, -1, 0.25, \frac{3}{4}, \dots$ etc.

Irrational Numbers: A real number that cannot be written in the form of $\frac{a}{b}$ where a, b are integers. Numbers such as $\pi, \sqrt{2}$, and etc. are all irrational numbers.

Examples:

$\pi, e, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, \dots$ etc.

Absolute value: The distance of integers from zero on the number line.



$$|0| = 0 \quad |-2| = 2$$

$$|a| = \mp a \quad |3| = 3$$

if $a > 0$ then $|a| = a$
if $a < 0$ then $|a| = -a$

Numerical Expression

A mathematical phrase that contains numbers or operations.

Example: $+, -, *, 1, 2, \dots$ etc

Algebraic Expression

A mathematical phrase that can contain a variable.

Example: $z, y, z, a, b, c, \dots$ etc

Key for problem solving questions

Addition	Subtraction	Multiplication	Division
Add	Subtract from	Times	Divided by
Altogether	Change	Double	As much
Both	Difference	Each group	Cut up
How many	Fewer	Of	Quotient
Total	Take away	Product	How many in each part
Sum	Less than		Separated
More than	How much more		Share something equally
Increased by	Decreased by		

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers Test 5

- Star Cleaning company charges \$400 to clean 20 classrooms. What is the company's price for cleaning a single classroom?
A) \$10
B) \$15
C) \$20
D) \$25
- Robert can solve 96 questions in 6 days. How many questions can Robert do in 12 days?
A) 72
B) 96
C) 192
D) 48
- There are 28 students in Mr. Tong's math class and they are completing their classwork and then turn to their group to discuss their work. The ratio of complete work to incomplete work was 3 to 4. How many students did not complete their classwork?
A) 3
B) 7
C) 8
D) 16
- What is the value of $\frac{m}{n}$?
 $\frac{18}{m} = \frac{12}{n}$
A) $\frac{3}{2}$
B) $\frac{2}{3}$
C) 2
D) 3
- Find the ratio of 3.5 to 4.5.
A) 9 to 7
B) 7 to 9
C) 3 to 7
D) 2 to 3
- $\frac{m-4}{3} = \frac{k}{7}$ Find m in terms of k.
A) $\frac{3k-4}{7} = m$
B) $\frac{3k+28}{7} = m$
C) $\frac{4k-7}{3} = m$
D) $\frac{3k-7}{4} = m$

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers Test 5

- 30% of 70 equals what percent of 84?
A) 15%
B) 25%
C) 35%
D) 40%
- What percent of 25 is 20?
A) 40%
B) 50%
C) 60%
D) 80%
- There are 8 students on Mr. Tong's math team. If 75% of the team members are girls, how many students on the math team are boys?
A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 4
- In Star Middle School, 40% of students are attending Science Olympiad, 25% of students who are attending Science Olympiad were also attending Robotics Club. What percent of students in the Star School attend Robotics Club?
A) 10%
B) 35%
C) 40%
D) 45%
- A house in the New Jersey real estate market sold last year for \$400,000. The same property sold one year later for \$560,000. At what percent did the house price increase?
A) 40%
B) 45%
C) 50%
D) 55%
- A microwave originally priced at \$40 is decreased by 25%. What is the sale price?
A) \$40
B) \$35
C) \$30
D) \$25

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers Test 5

13. The price of a book has been discounted 20%. The sale price is \$45. What is the original price?

- A) \$45.5
- B) \$51.5
- C) \$51.75
- D) \$56.25

14. Tony bought a new car for \$12,800 plus 8% state tax. Find the total cost Tony needs to pay.

- A) \$13,000
- B) \$13,800
- C) \$13,824
- D) \$13,500

15. In Star School, 180 students favorite subjects are math out of 480 students. Find out what percent of students favorite subject is math?

- A) 37%
- B) 37.5%
- C) 40%
- D) 45%

16.

$$1\frac{1}{8}$$

Write the above fraction as a percent.

- A) 12%
- B) 125%
- C) 112.5%
- D) 175%

17. At Star College, next year's tuition will increase by 8% per credit. If this year tuition at Star College was \$675, what will it be next year?

- A) \$720
- B) \$725
- C) \$729
- D) \$730

18. At a Star dealership, a car sale price is \$18,000 plus 7.5% sales tax. If the dealer applies a discount of 25% off from the sales price, find the price after including the discount and sales tax.

- A) \$14,512.5
- B) \$14,450
- C) \$14,520
- D) \$14,530

19. If $3x+4y=3$, then find $27^x \cdot 81^y$.

- A) 3
- B) 6
- C) 9
- D) 27

Test 5 Answer Key

1)	C
2)	C
3)	D
4)	A
5)	B
6)	B
7)	B
8)	D
9)	B
10)	A
11)	A
12)	C
13)	D
14)	C
15)	B
16)	C
17)	C
18)	A
19)	D

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 5 Solutions

1. $\frac{\$400}{20} = \20

Correct Answer : C

2. $\frac{96}{x} = \frac{6}{12}$
 $x = 192$

Correct Answer : C

3. Ratio of complete to incomplete is 3 to 4.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 4x &= 28 \\ 7x &= 28 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Complete} &= 3x = 12 \\ \text{Incomplete} &= 4x = 16 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

4. $\frac{18}{m} = \frac{12}{n}$
 $18n = 12m$
 $3n = 2m$
 $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{m}{n}$

Correct Answer : A

5. Ratio of 3.5 to 4.5
 35 to 45

$$7 \text{ to } 9 \text{ or } \frac{7}{9}$$

Correct Answer : B

6. $\frac{m-4}{3} = \frac{k}{7}$
 $7m - 28 = 3k$
 $m = \frac{3k+28}{7}$

Correct Answer : B

7. $30\% \text{ of } 70 = \frac{30}{100} \times 70$
 $= \frac{2100}{100} = 21$

$$x = \frac{21 \times 7}{84 \times 7} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$x = 25\%$$

Correct Answer : B

8. $25x = 20$
 $x = \frac{20}{25} = \frac{80}{100} = 80\%$

Correct Answer : D

9. From 8 students, if 75% are girls

$$\frac{75}{100} \times 8 = \frac{75 \times 8}{100}$$

$$\frac{75}{100} \times 8 = 6$$

$$\frac{75}{100} \times 8 = 2$$

Correct Answer : B

10. Suppose the school has a total of 100 students.

If 40% of students are attending Science Olympiad

$$\frac{40 \times 100}{100} = 40 \text{ students.}$$

From 40 students if 25% are attending Robotics Club.

$$\frac{40 \times 25}{100} = 10 \text{ student}$$

Percent of students attending Robotics Club = $\frac{10}{100} = 10\%$

Correct Answer : A

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 5 Solutions

11. $560,000 - 400,000 = 160,000$
 Percent of increase = $\frac{160,000}{400,000}$
 $= \frac{4}{10} = \frac{40}{100}$

Correct Answer : A

12. Original price = \$40 decrease by 25%

$$40 \times \frac{25}{100} = \frac{40 \times 25}{100}$$

$$= \$10$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Sale price} &= \$40 - \$10 \\ &= \$30 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

13. Discount 20%

$$\text{Original Price} = 100x$$

$$\text{Discount } 20\% = 20x$$

$$\text{Sale Price} = \text{Original Price} - \text{Discount}$$

$$\$45 = 100x - 20x$$

$$45 = 80x$$

$$\frac{45}{80} = x$$

$$x = 56.25\%$$

Correct Answer : D

14. Car price = \$12,800 + Tax

$$\text{Tax} = \frac{8 \times \$12,800}{100} = \$1,024$$

$$\text{Total cost} : \$12,800 + \$1,024 = \$13,824$$

Correct Answer : C

15. $\frac{180}{480} = \frac{18}{48} = \frac{3 \times 12.5}{8 \times 12.5} = \frac{37.5}{100} = 37.5\%$

Correct Answer : B

16. $1\frac{1}{8} = 1.125 \times 100$
 $= 112.5\%$

Correct Answer : C

17. Next years tuition

$$675 \times \frac{8}{100} = \$54$$

$$\text{Total} = \$675 + \$54$$

$$= \$729$$

Correct Answer : C

18. Discount 25%

$$\frac{25}{100} \times \$18,000 = \$4,500$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{New price} &= \$18,000 - \$4,500 \\ &= \$13,500 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Sale Tax } 7.5\% = \frac{7.5}{100} \times \$13,500$$

$$\text{Sale Tax} = \$1,012.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Final Price} &= \$13,500 + \$1,012.5 \\ &= \$14,512.5 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

19. $3x + 4y = 3$

$$27^x \cdot 81^y$$

$$= 3^{3x} \cdot 3^{4y}$$

$$= 3^{3x+4y}$$

$$= 3^3$$

$$= 27$$

Correct Answer : D

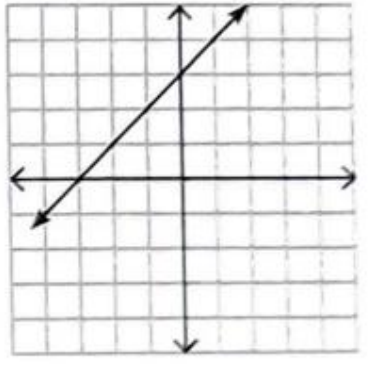
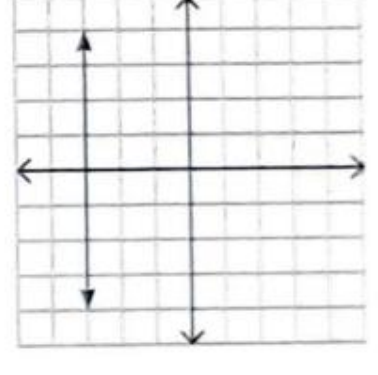
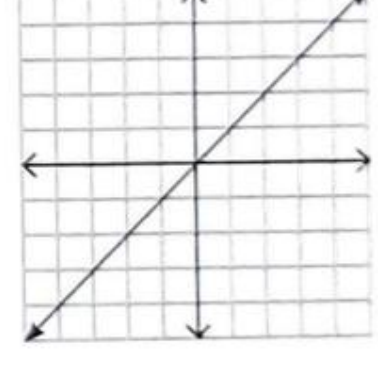
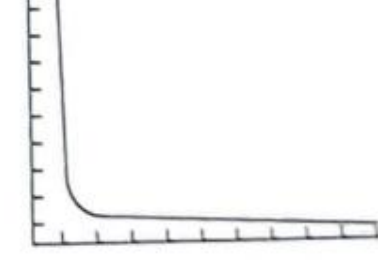
Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 6

- $\frac{2m+4}{3m-2} = \frac{6}{7}$ solve for m.
A) 5
B) 10
C) 15
D) 20
- If Tony's car can drive 480 miles on a full tank of 16 gallons, what is the miles per gallon?
A) 20mpg
B) 12mpg
C) 25mpg
D) 30mpg
- Tony went to a restaurant with his family. He paid the bill of \$160 plus \$24 in tips. Find the percentage of the tip, based on the bill.
A) 5%
B) 10%
C) 15%
D) 20%
- Convert 15 kilograms to grams. (1kg=1000gr)
A) 15
B) 150
C) 1500
D) 15000
- The population of a country increased from 320,000 to 340,000 from 2010 to 2018. Find the percentage of the increase.
A) 6.25%
B) 7.5%
C) 10%
D) 12.5%
- Convert 1 meter to millimeters. (1meter=100cm, 1cm=10mm)
A) 10
B) 100
C) 1000
D) 10000
- Convert 1 milliliter to liters. (1liter=1000milliliters)
A) 0.1
B) 0.001
C) 0.0001
D) 0.00001
- If y varies inversely as x and x=12 when y=60, find y when x=18.
A) 20
B) 30
C) 40
D) 50

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 6

- Chocolate milk costs \$12 per gallon and milk costs \$3 per gallon. How many gallons of chocolate should you mix with 2 gallons of milk to make chocolate syrup that costs \$8 per gallon?
A) 1 gallon
B) 1.5 gallons
C) 2 gallons
D) 2.5 gallons
- Which of the following graph shows direct variation?
A) 
B) 
C) 
D) 
- Tony purchases a combined total of 30 black and white pens for \$155. The black pens cost \$6 each, the white pens cost \$5 each. How many black pens did Tony purchase?
A) 5
B) 10
C) 15
D) 20
- Find y when x=3, if y varies directly as x and y=20 when x=5.
A) 6
B) 9
C) 12
D) 15

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 6

13. It takes 4 painters 9 hours to paint an entire apartment. How long would it take 6 painters to paint the same apartment?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

14. Which of following equations is an example of inverse variation?

- A) $y = kx$
- B) $y = \frac{k}{x}$
- C) $y = \frac{x}{k}$
- D) $y = x$

15. $3x + 5y = 12$
Find the inverse of the above equation.

- A) $y = \frac{12-3x}{5}$
- B) $y = \frac{3x+12}{5}$
- C) $y = \frac{-5x+12}{3}$
- D) $y = 3x$

Test 6

Answer Key

1)	B
2)	D
3)	C
4)	D
5)	A
6)	C
7)	B
8)	C
9)	D
10)	A
11)	C
12)	C
13)	C
14)	B
15)	C

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 6 Solutions

1. $\frac{2m+4}{3m-2} = \frac{6}{7}$, then $m = ?$

$$14m + 28 = 18m - 12$$

$$m = 10$$

Correct Answer : B

2. $\frac{480 \text{ miles}}{x \text{ miles}} = \frac{16 \text{ mpg}}{1 \text{ mpg}}$

$$x = \frac{480}{16} = 30 \text{ mpg}$$

Correct Answer : D

3. Percentage of tip = $\frac{24}{160}$

$$= 15\%$$

Correct Answer : C

4. $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gr}$
 $15 \text{ kg} = 15000 \text{ gr}$

Correct Answer : D

5. Percent of change = $340 - 320$
 $= 20,000$

$$\text{Percent of increase} = \frac{20}{320}$$

$$= \frac{1}{16}$$

$$= 6.25\%$$

Correct Answer : A

6. $1 \text{ meter} = 100 \text{ cm}$

$$1 \text{ cm} = 10 \text{ mm}$$

$$1 \text{ meter} = 1000 \text{ mm}$$

Correct Answer : C

7. $1 \text{ liter} = 1000 \text{ ml}$

$$1 \text{ milliliter} = 0.001 \text{ liter}$$

Correct Answer : B

8. $y = \frac{k}{x}$ (inverse)

$$60 = \frac{k}{12} \quad k = 720$$

$$\text{when } x = 18, yx = k$$

$$y \cdot 18 = 720$$

$$y = 40$$

Correct Answer : C

9. $3.2 + 12x = 8(x + 2)$

$$6 + 12x = 8x + 16$$

$$4x = 10$$

$$x = 2.5 \text{ gallons}$$

Correct Answer : D

10. Black pens = x

$$\text{White pens} = 30 - x$$

$$\text{Total Cost} = \$155$$

$$6x + 5(30 - x) = 155$$

$$6x + 150 - 5x = 155$$

$$x + 150 = 155$$

$$x = 5$$

$$\text{Black Pens} = x = 5$$

Correct Answer : A

Rates, Ratios, Proportions, Variations, Percentages, and Integers

Test 6 Solutions

11. $y = kx$

$$20 = k \cdot 5$$

$$k = 4$$

$$y = kx$$

$$y = 4 \cdot 3$$

$$y = 12$$

Correct Answer : C

12. Only Choice C
 can be Direct Variation
 $y = kx$

Correct Answer : C

13. 4 Painters $\rightarrow$ 9 hours
 6 Painters $\rightarrow$ x hours
 Inverse Variation

$$6x = 4 \cdot 9$$

$$6x = 36$$

$$x = 6 \text{ hours}$$

Correct Answer : C

14. Inverse Variation

$$y = \frac{k}{x}$$

Correct Answer : B

15. $3x + 5y = 12$

$$3x = 12 - 5y$$

$$x = \frac{12 - 5y}{3}$$

$$\text{Change } x \text{ to } y$$

$$y = \frac{12 - 5x}{3}$$

Correct Answer : C

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Laws of Exponents

1) Product (Multiplication) Rule:

$$a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$$

When multiplying the same bases, always add the powers and keep the base the same.

Example:

$$2^4 \cdot 2^6 = 2^{10}$$

2) Quotient (Dividing) Rule:

$$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n}$$

When dividing the same bases, always subtract the powers and keep the base the same.

Example:

$$\frac{a^{28}}{a^6} = a^{22}$$

3) Power to Power Rule:

$$(a^m)^n = a^{m \cdot n}$$

When you have one base but more than one power, keep the base and multiply all powers together.

Example:

$$(a^6)^3 = a^{18}$$

4) Inverse:

$$(a^{-1})^3 = a^{-3} = \frac{1}{a^3}$$

When you have a negative power always take the reciprocal of the base.

Example:

$$(2^{-1})^3 = 2^{-3} = \frac{1}{2^3} = \frac{1}{8}$$

5) Zero Exponents:

Any number to the zero power is always 1.

$$a^0 = 1$$

Example:

$$2^0 = 1$$

Laws of Radicals

$$1) \quad (\sqrt[n]{m})^n = m$$

Example:

$$(\sqrt[3]{4})^3 = 4$$

$$2) \quad (\sqrt[k]{m \cdot n}) = \sqrt[k]{m} \cdot \sqrt[k]{n}$$

Example:

$$(\sqrt[3]{4 \cdot 6}) = \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{6}$$

$$3) \quad \sqrt[k]{\frac{m}{n}} = \frac{\sqrt[k]{m}}{\sqrt[k]{n}}$$

Example:

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{4}{7}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{\sqrt[3]{7}}$$

$$4) \quad \sqrt[b]{\sqrt[a]{n}} = \sqrt[a \cdot b]{n}$$

Example:

$$\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[4]{5}} = \sqrt[3 \cdot 4]{5}$$

Polynomials

- 1) $a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$
- 2) $a^2 + b^2 = (a + b)^2 - 2ab$
- 3) $a^2 + b^2 = (a - b)^2 + 2ab$
- 4) $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$
- 5) $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$
- 6) $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)^3 + 3ab(a - b)$
- 7) $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)^3 - 3ab(a + b)$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} P(x) & Q(x) \\ \hline & B(x) \\ \hline - & \\ \hline K(x) \end{array}$$

$$P(x) = Q(x) \cdot B(x) + K(x)$$

Monomial: $2x, 3x, \dots$ etc.
 Binomial: $2x + 4y, \dots$ etc.
 Trinomial: $2x + 3y + 5$.

Not Polynomials

Example:

$$3x + \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x} - 7x^2 + 6$$

Foil Method:

$$(ax+b)(cx+d) = \begin{array}{l} \text{last} \\ \text{inside} \\ \text{first} \\ \text{outside} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \triangle F \\ \triangle O \\ \triangle I \\ \triangle L \end{array} = ax \cdot cx + ax \cdot d + b \cdot cx + b \cdot d$$

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expression

Test 7

1. If a and b are positive integers and $a^2 - b^2 = 7$, find $\frac{a}{b}$?
 A) $\frac{4}{3}$
 B) $-\frac{4}{3}$
 C) $\frac{3}{4}$
 D) $-\frac{3}{4}$
2. Find $\frac{2018^{2018}}{2018}$?
 A) 2018
 B) 2018^0
 C) 2018^{2017}
 D) 2018^{2018}
3. If $a^{\frac{b}{3}} = 8$ and $a \cdot b = 18$, then find a ?
 A) 1
 B) 2
 C) 4
 D) 6
4. If a, b and c are positive numbers and $ab = \frac{1}{4}$, $bc = \frac{1}{3}$ and $ac = \frac{1}{3}$, then find $a \cdot b \cdot c$?
 A) $\frac{1}{6}$
 B) 6
 C) -6
 D) -1
5. If $\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{a^2} = 7$, then find $\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a}$?
 A) 1
 B) 3
 C) 2
 D) -1
6. Evaluate $4 + (2 + 3) \cdot 5 - 8 + (5 + 3)^2$?
 A) 15
 B) 16
 C) 17
 D) 22

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 7

7. If $x = 3^3$, then find x^x ?

- A) 3^{27}
- B) 3^0
- C) 3^6
- D) 3^{81}

8. Solve $\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{2^3 - 2}$?

- A) 1
- B) $\frac{1}{12}$
- C) $\frac{1}{6}$
- D) 6

9. Find $101^2 - 99^2$?

- A) 100
- B) 200
- C) 300
- D) 400

10. If $\frac{x}{2^{12}} = \frac{8}{2^8}$ Solve for x.

- A) 2^7
- B) 2^{-7}
- C) 2^0
- D) 2^9

11. Simplify $\sqrt[3]{2^{3x+3}}$.

- A) 2^{2x+1}
- B) 2^{x+1}
- C) 2^1
- D) 2^2

12. Solve $\sqrt[3]{16}$.

- A) $2\sqrt[3]{2}$
- B) $4\sqrt[3]{2}$
- C) $\sqrt[3]{2}$
- D) 4

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expression

Test 7

13. Evaluate $3^5 \cdot 3^{10} = 3^n \cdot 3^m \cdot 3^1$ then find $m + n$.

- A) 10
- B) 12
- C) 14
- D) 16

14. Evaluate $3^5 \cdot 3^{10} \cdot 3^6 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 3^1$.

- A) 3^{10}
- B) 3^{15}
- C) 3^{16}
- D) 3^{26}

15. $\sqrt[2]{x+32} - \sqrt[2]{x} = 4$; x can be which of following?

- A) 2
- B) -1
- C) 4
- D) 8

Test 7 Answer Key

1)	A
2)	C
3)	B
4)	A
5)	B
6)	D
7)	D
8)	B
9)	D
10)	A
11)	B
12)	A
13)	C
14)	D
15)	C

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 7 Solutions

1. If $a > 0$ and $b > 0$

$$a^2 - b^2 = 7$$

$$(a - b) \cdot (a + b) = 7$$

$$a - b = 1$$

$$a + b = 7$$

$$2a = 8 \quad a = 4$$

$$b = 3$$

Correct Answer : A

$$2. \frac{2018^{2018}}{2018^1} \\ = 2018^{2018-1} \\ = 2018^{2017}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$3. a^{\frac{b}{3}} = 8$$

$$a^{\frac{b}{3}} = 2^3 \text{ and } axb = 18$$

a must be 2

b must be 9

Correct Answer : B

$$4. ab = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$bc = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$a^2b^2c^2 = \frac{1}{36}$$

$$ac = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$a \cdot b \cdot c = \frac{1}{6}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$5. \frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{a^2} = 7, \text{ then}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = ?$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a}\right)^2 - 2 = 7$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a}\right)^2 = 9$$

$$\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = 3$$

Correct Answer : B

$$6. 4 + (2 + 3) \times 5 - 8 + (5 + 3)^0$$

$$= 4 + 5 \times 5 - 8 + 1$$

$$= 4 + 25 - 8 + 1$$

$$= 29 - 8 + 1$$

$$= 21 + 1$$

$$= 22$$

Correct Answer : D

$$7. \text{ If } x = 3^3, \text{ then}$$

$$x^3 = (3^3)^{(3^3)}$$

$$= (3^3)^{27}$$

$$= 3^{81}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$8. \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{2^3 - 2} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{8 - 2}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{6} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{12}$$

Correct Answer : B

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 7 Solutions

9. $101^2 - 99^2 = a^2 - b^2$
 $= (a - b)(a + b)$
 $= (101 + 99)(101 - 99)$
 $= (200) \cdot 2$
 $= 400$
Correct Answer : D

10. $x \cdot \frac{1}{2^{12}} = \frac{8}{2^8}$
 $x \cdot \frac{1}{2^{12}} = \frac{2^3}{2^8}$
 $x \cdot \frac{1}{2^{12}} = 2^{-5}$
 $x = 2^{12-5}$
 $x = 2^7$
Correct Answer : A

11. $\sqrt[3]{2^{3x+3}}$
 $= \sqrt[3]{2^{3(x+1)}}$
 $= 2^{x+1}$
Correct Answer : B

12. $\sqrt[3]{16}$
 $\sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = 2 \sqrt[3]{2}$
Correct Answer : A

13. $3^5 \times 3^{10} = 3^n \times 3^m \times 3^1$
 $3^{15} = 3^{n+m+1}$
 $n + m + 1 = 15$
 $n + m = 14$
Correct Answer : C

14. $3^5 \times 3^{10} \times 3^6 \times 3^4 \times 3^1$
 $= 3^{5+10+6+4+1}$
 $= 3^{26}$
Correct Answer : D

15. From all the choices only C works for the equation.
Correct Answer : C

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 8

1. If A, B, C are real numbers then what is A+C?

$$\frac{3x-2}{x^3-1} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{Bx+C}{x^2+x+1}$$

A) $\frac{1}{3}$ B) $\frac{2}{3}$ C) $\frac{4}{3}$ D) $\frac{8}{3}$

2. If A and B are real numbers then what is A+B?

$$\frac{2x+6}{x^2-1} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1}$$

A) 2
 B) 4
 C) -2
 D) -4

3. If $P(x+1) = 3x+1$, then what is $P(x+3)$?

A) $2x+7$
 B) $3x+7$
 C) $-3x+5$
 D) $2x+1$

4. Which of the following is one of factors of $9x^2 - 49$?

A) $2x+7$
 B) $3x+7$
 C) $-3x+5$
 D) $2x+1$

5. If $P(x+2) = x^2 + 3x + 1$, then find $P(x-1)$?

A) $x^2 + 3x + 1$
 B) $x^2 - 3x + 1$
 C) $x - 2$
 D) $x - 3$

6. What is the solution of $x^2 - 5x + 6$?

A) $(x-3)(x-2)$
 B) $(x+3)(x-2)$
 C) $(x+3)(x+2)$
 D) $(x-3)(x-1)$

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 8

7. If $(2x-1)^2 = (2z+1)^2$, then which of the following could be equal to x ?

- A) z
- B) $z+1$
- C) $z-1$
- D) $2z$

8. If $x > 0$ and $x-3 = \sqrt{x-3}$ then which of the following can be x ?

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 4

9. In the polynomial below, a is the constant. If the polynomial $P(x)$ is divisible by $x+2$ then find the value of a .

$$P(x) = 2x^3 + ax^2 - x + 2$$

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 5
- D) 7

10. If the following polynomial $P(x)$ is divisible by $x+1$ then find the remainder.

$$x^{2015} + x^{2016} + x^{2017} + x^{2018}$$

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) -1
- D) 2

11. If $2x-3y=3$, then find $\frac{16^x}{64^y}$

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 16
- D) 64

12. $P(x) = 3x^3 - 7x^2 + 2$ and $Q(x) = 2x^3 + 2x^2 + 5$, then find $P(x) - Q(x)$?

- A) $x^3 - 9x^2 - 3$
- B) $x^3 + 9x^2 - 3$
- C) $x^3 - 9x^2 + 7$
- D) $x^3 - 2x^2 - 7$

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 8

13. What is the solution of the following equation?

$$\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x} = \frac{1}{x-1}$$

- A) $\frac{1}{2}$
- B) $-\frac{1}{2}$
- C) $\frac{1}{4}$
- D) 2

14. Which of the following equations is equivalent to the expression below?

$$(64x^{12})^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

- A) $2x^3$
- B) $2x^2$
- C) $2x$
- D) $3x$

15. Which of the following is equivalent to $x^{\frac{2}{3}}$?

- A) $\sqrt{x}$
- B) $\sqrt[3]{x^2}$
- C) $\sqrt[2]{x^3}$
- D) x

16. Which of the following has the same value of $\sqrt{0.16} \cdot \sqrt{144}$?

- A) $\frac{1}{5}$
- B) $\frac{24}{5}$
- C) $\frac{5}{24}$
- D) $\frac{12}{5}$

17. What value of x satisfies the equation below?

$$-9 - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{4} = -12$$

- A) 12
- B) 144
- C) -12
- D) -144

18. If $x = \frac{4^3}{\sqrt{64}}$ then find x .

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 16

Test 8 Answer Key

1)	D
2)	A
3)	B
4)	B
5)	E
6)	A
7)	E
8)	D
9)	B
10)	A
11)	D
12)	A
13)	A
14)	B
15)	B
16)	B
17)	B
18)	C

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 8 Solutions

1. $\frac{3x-2}{x^3-1} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{Bx+C}{x^2+x+1}$
 $3x-2 = A(x^2+x+1) + (Bx+C)(x-1)$
 $3x-2 = Ax^2 + Ax + A + Bx^2 - Bx + Cx - C$
 $3x-2 = x^2(A+B) + x(A-B+C) + A-C$
 $A-C = -2$
 $A+B=0, B=-A$
 $A-B+C=3$
 $A-C = -2 \quad A-C = -2$
 $A-(-A)+C=3 \quad 2A+C=3$
 $A = \frac{1}{3}, C = \frac{7}{3}$
 $A+C = \frac{8}{3}$
Correct Answer : D

2. $\frac{2x+6}{x^2-1} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1}$
 $2x+6 = A(x+1) + B(x-1)$
 $2x+6 = Ax + A + Bx - B$
 $2x+6 = x(A+B) + A-B$
 $2x = x(A+B)$
 $2 = A+B \quad 2A=8, A=4$
 $6 = A-B \quad B=-2$
 $A+B=4-2=2$
Correct Answer : A

3. $P(x+1) = 3x+1$
 $P(x+2+1) = 3(x+2)+1$
 $P(x+3) = 3x+6+1 = 3x+7$
Correct Answer : B

4. $9x^2 - 49$
 $(3x-7) \cdot (3x+7)$
Correct Answer : B

5. $P(x+2) = x^2 + 3x + 1$
 $P(x-3+2) = (x-3)^2 + 3(x-3) + 1$
 $P(x-1) = x^2 - 6x + 9 + 3x - 9 + 1$
 $P(x-1) = x^2 - 3x + 1$
Correct Answer : B

6. $\frac{x^2-5x+6}{x^2-x-2} = \frac{x-3}{x-2} \cdot \frac{x-2}{x+1}$
 $(x-2) \cdot (x-3)$
Correct Answer : A

7. $(2x-1)^2 = (2z+1)^2$ or $2x-1 = 2z-1$
 $2x-1 = 2z+1$ or $2x = 2z+2$
 $2x = 2z+2$ or $x = z+1$
Correct Answer : B

8. $x-3 = \sqrt{x-3}$
 $(x-3)^2 = x-3$
 $x^2 - 6x + 9 = x-3$
 $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$
 $(x-3) \cdot (x-4) = 0$
 $x = 3$ or $x = 4$
Correct Answer : D

9. $P(x+2) = 0, x+2=0, x=-2$
 $P(-2) = 2(-2)^3 + a(-2)^2 - (-2) + 2$
 $P(-2) = -16 + 4a + 2 + 2$
 $0 = -16 + 4a + 4$
 $0 = -12 + 4a$
 $12 = 4a$
 $3 = a$
Correct Answer : B

10. $P(x+1) = 0$
 $x+1=0$
 $x=-1$
 $P(-1) = (-1)^{2015} + (-1)^{2016} + (-1)^{2017} + (-1)^{2018}$
 $P(-1) = -1 + (1) + (-1) + (1)$
 $P(-1) = -1 + 1 - 1 + 1$
 $P(-1) = 0$
Correct Answer : A

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 8 Solutions

11. If $2x - 3y = 3$, then

$$\frac{16^x}{64^y} = \frac{4^{2x}}{4^{3y}} = 4^{2x-3y}$$

$$= 4^3 = 64$$

Correct Answer : D

12. $P(x) = 3x^3 - 7x^2 + 2$

$$Q(x) = 2x^3 + 2x^2 + 5$$

$$P(x) - Q(x)$$

$$= 3x^3 - 7x^2 + 2 - 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 5$$

$$= x^3 - 9x^2 - 3$$

Correct Answer : A

13. $\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x} = \frac{1}{x-1}$

$$3(x-1) \cdot x - 2(x+1) \cdot (x-1) = x(x+1)$$

$$3(x^2 - x) - 2(x^2 - 1) = x^2 + x$$

$$3x^2 - 3x - 2x^2 + 2 = x^2 + x$$

$$x^2 - 3x + 2 = x^2 + x$$

$$-3x + 2 = x$$

$$2 = 4x$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = x$$

Correct Answer : A

14. $(64x^{12})^{\frac{1}{6}}$

$$= (2^6 x^{12})^{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$= 2^{\frac{6}{6}} x^{\frac{12}{6}}$$

$$= 2^1 x^2$$

$$= 2x^2$$

Correct Answer : B

15. $x^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{x^2}$

Correct Answer : B

16. $\sqrt{0.16} \times \sqrt{144}$

$$= \frac{4}{10} \times 12 = \frac{48}{10} = \frac{24}{5}$$

Correct Answer : B

17. $-9 - \frac{\sqrt{x}}{4} = -12$

$$-9 + 12 = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{4}$$

$$3 = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{4}$$

$$12 = \sqrt{x}$$

$$144 = x$$

Correct Answer : B

18. If $x = \frac{4^3}{\sqrt{64}}$

$$x = \frac{64}{8}$$

$$x = 8$$

Correct Answer : C

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 9

1. $P(x) = 3x^3 - 7x^2 + 6$ and $Q(x) = 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 3$, find $P(x) + Q(x)$.

A) $3x^3 - 5x^2 + 3$

B) $5x^3 + 9x^2 - 3$

C) $5x^3 - 9x^2 + 7$

D) $5x^3 - 5x^2 + 3$

2. $P(x) = 2x - 1$ and $Q(x) = 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 1$, then find $P(x) \cdot Q(x)$.

A) $4x^4 - 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x + 1$

B) $4x^4 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 2x + 1$

C) $4x^4 + 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x + 1$

D) $4x^4 - 2x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x - 1$

3. $P(x-1) + P(x+1) = 2x^2 - 2x + 12$. Find $P(x)$.

A) $x^2 - 2x + 5$

B) $x^2 - x + 12$

C) $x^2 - 2x + 10$

D) $x^2 - x + 5$

4. Simplify the following equation.

$$\frac{x^2 - 16}{x + 4} = ?$$

A) $\frac{x-4}{x+4}$

B) $\frac{x-2}{x+2}$

C) $x - 4$

D) $x + 4$

5. In the polynomial below, if the polynomial $Q(x)$ is divisible by $x-2$ then find the remainder.
 $Q(3x) = 12x + 2$

A) 1

B) 5

C) 10

D) 15

6. If $x^2 + ax - 10 = (x-1)(bx+c)$, then find $b+c$?

A) 50

B) 10

C) 11

D) 12

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 9

7. If $P(-3)=P(-2)=P(6)=0$ and $P(0)=36$ then $P(1)$?

- A) 12
- B) 16
- C) 24
- D) 60

8. If $P(x-1) = x^2 - 2x + 3$ then find $P(3)$?

- A) 6
- B) 11
- C) 23
- D) 15

9. Simplify $\sqrt[3]{0.064}$?

- A) $\frac{2}{5}$
- B) 5
- C) $\frac{5}{2}$
- D) 2

10. Simplify $\sqrt{75} - \sqrt{125}$?

- A) $5\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{5}$
- B) $5\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{5}$
- C) $3\sqrt{5} - 5\sqrt{5}$
- D) $3\sqrt{5} + 5\sqrt{5}$

11. What is a possible solution for x in the following equation?

$$\frac{\sqrt{4^{3x+1}}}{\sqrt{4^{2x+1}}} = 2$$

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

12. Solve $\frac{2}{2-\sqrt{2}}$.

- A) 4
- B) $-\sqrt{2}$
- C) $2+\sqrt{2}$
- D) $2-\sqrt{2}$

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 9

13. Solve $\sqrt{(-25)^2} + \sqrt{4^2} - (-2)^3$?

- A) 5
- B) -5
- C) 37
- D) -37

14. If $x\sqrt{0.25} = 1$, then find x ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

15. If $a = \sqrt{3} + 1$ and $b = \sqrt{3} - 1$, then find $\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a}$?

- A) 2
- B) $\sqrt{3}$
- C) $2\sqrt{3}$
- D) $4\sqrt{3}$

16. Solve $\frac{\sqrt{50}}{\sqrt{150}} \cdot \sqrt{48}$

- A) 4
- B) $\sqrt{2}$
- C) 8
- D) $\sqrt{3}$

Test 9 Answer Key

1)	D
2)	C
3)	D
4)	C
5)	C
6)	C
7)	D
8)	B
9)	A
10)	B
11)	A
12)	C
13)	C
14)	B
15)	C
16)	A

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions Test 9 Solutions

1. $P(x) + Q(x)$
 $= 3x^3 - 7x^2 + 6 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 3$
 $= 5x^3 - 5x^2 + 3$
Correct Answer : D

2. $P(x) \cdot Q(x)$
 $(2x - 1) \cdot (2x^3 + 2x^2 - 1)$
 $= 4x^4 + 4x^3 - 2x - 2x^3 - 2x^2 + 1$
 $= 4x^4 + 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x + 1$
Correct Answer : C

3. $P(x - 1) + P(x + 1) = 2x^2 - 2x + 12$
 $P(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$
 $P(x - 1) = a(x - 1)^2 + b(x - 1) + c$
 $P(x + 1) = a(x + 1)^2 + b(x + 1) + c$
 $P(x - 1) + P(x + 1) = 2ax^2 + 2bx + 2(a + c)$
 $2x^2 - 2x + 12 = 2ax^2 + 2bx + 2(a + c)$
 $2ax^2 = 2x^2, a = 1$
 $-2x = 2bx, b = -1$
 $2(a + c) = 12, a + c = 6, c = 5$
 $x^2 - x + 5$
Correct Answer : D

4. $\frac{x^2 - 16}{x + 4} = \frac{(x - 4) \cdot \cancel{(x + 4)}}{\cancel{(x + 4)}}$
 $= x - 4$
Correct Answer : C

5. $Q(x - 2) = 0$
 $x - 2 = 0$
 $x = 2$
 $Q(3x) = 12x + 2$
 $Q(3 \cdot \frac{2}{3}) = 12 \cdot \frac{2}{3} + 2$
 $Q(2) = \frac{24}{3} + 2$
 $Q(2) = 8 + 2 = 10$
Correct Answer : C

6. $x^2 + ax - 10 = (x - 1)(bx + c)$
 $x^2 + ax - 10 = bx^2 + cx - bx - c$
 $bx^2 = x^2, b = 1$
 $-10 = -c, c = 10$
 $b + c = 11$
Correct Answer : C

7. $P(-3) = P(-2) = P(6) = 0$
and $P(0) = 36$
 $y = a(x + 3)(x + 2) \cdot (x - 6)$
 $P(0) = 36$
 $36 = a(3) \cdot (2) \cdot (-6)$
 $36 = -36a$
 $-1 = a$
 $P(x) = -1(x + 3)(x + 2) \cdot (x - 6)$
 $P(1) = -1(1 + 3) \cdot (1 + 2) \cdot (1 - 6)$
 $= -1 \cdot (4) \cdot (3) \cdot (-5)$
 $P(1) = 60$
Correct Answer : D

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 9 Solutions

8. $P(x-1) = x^2 - 2x + 3$
 $P(4-1) = 4^2 - 2 \cdot 4 + 3$
 $P(3) = 16 - 8 + 3$
 $= 8 + 3$
 $= 11$

Correct Answer : B

9. Simplify $\sqrt[3]{0.064}$
 $= \sqrt[3]{\frac{64}{1000}}$
 $= \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{4}{10}\right)^3}$
 $= \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$

Correct Answer : A

10. $\sqrt{75} - \sqrt{125}$
 $= 5\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{5}$

Correct Answer : B

11. $\sqrt{\frac{4^{3x+1}}{4^{2x+1}}} = 2$
 $\sqrt{4^{3x+1-2x-1}} = 2$
 $\sqrt{4^x} = 2$
 $4^x = 4^1$
 $x = 1$

Correct Answer : A

12. Solve $\frac{2}{2-\sqrt{2}}$
 $= \frac{2(2+\sqrt{2})}{(2-\sqrt{2})(2+\sqrt{2})}$
 $= \frac{4+2\sqrt{2}}{4-2} = \frac{4+2\sqrt{2}}{2} = 2+\sqrt{2}$

Correct Answer : C

13. $\sqrt{(-25)^2} + \sqrt{4^2} - (-2)^3$
 $= +25 + 4 - (-8)$
 $= +25 + 4 + 8$
 $= 25 + 12$
 $= 37$

Correct Answer : C

14. $x\sqrt{0.25} = 1$
 $x\sqrt{\frac{25}{100}} = 1$
 $x \cdot \frac{5}{10} = 1$
 $x \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 1$
 $x = 2$

Correct Answer : B

15. $a = \sqrt{3+1}$
 $b = \sqrt{3-1}$
 $\frac{\sqrt{3+1}}{\sqrt{3-1}} - \frac{\sqrt{3-1}}{\sqrt{3+1}}$
 $= \frac{(\sqrt{3+1}) \cdot (\sqrt{3+1}) - (\sqrt{3-1}) \cdot (\sqrt{3-1})}{(\sqrt{3-1}) \cdot (\sqrt{3+1})}$
 $= \frac{3+2\sqrt{3}+1 - (3-2\sqrt{3}+1)}{3-1}$
 $= \frac{3+2\sqrt{3}+1-3+2\sqrt{3}-1}{2}$
 $= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{2} = 2\sqrt{3}$

Correct Answer : C

16. $\frac{\sqrt{50}}{\sqrt{150}} \cdot \sqrt{48}$
 $= \sqrt{\frac{50}{150}} \cdot \sqrt{48}$
 $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot 4\sqrt{3}$
 $= 4$

Correct Answer : A

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 10

1. If x is a positive real number and $x - 2\sqrt{x} - 3 = 0$ then find $\frac{x}{x-1}$

- A) $\frac{1}{2}$
- B) $\frac{1}{4}$
- C) $\frac{9}{8}$
- D) $\frac{5}{3}$

2. If $x^2 + xy = 30$ and $y^2 + xy = 19$, then find $x + y$?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 7
- D) 9

3. If $2x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$, then find $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$?

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) $\frac{1}{2}$
- D) $\frac{1}{4}$

4. If $a - b = b - c = 6$, then find $a^2 + c^2 - 2b^2$?

- A) 72
- B) 48
- C) 24
- D) 12

5. If $x + y = 6$ and $x^2 + y^2 = 8$, then find $x^3 + y^3$?

- A) -6
- B) 12
- C) 36
- D) -36

6. If $x + \frac{1}{x} = 6$ then find $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3}$?

- A) 72
- B) 108
- C) 198
- D) 216

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 10

7. Simplify $\frac{x^2y + xy^2 - xy}{x^2 + xy - x}$.

- A) x
- B) y
- C) $2xy$
- D) $-x$

8. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 16}{x^2 - 9x + 8}$.

- A) $x - 2$
- B) $\frac{x - 2}{x + 1}$
- C) $x - 1$
- D) $\frac{x + 2}{x - 1}$

9. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - 8x + 15}{x^2 - 9} \div \frac{x^2 - 4x - 5}{x^2 + 3x}$.

- A) $x - 1$
- B) $\frac{x}{x + 1}$
- C) $x + 1$
- D) $\frac{x + 1}{x - 1}$

10. If $a + b = 10$ and $a \cdot b = 9$ then which of the following could be $a - b$?

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 12
- D) 16

11. Simplify $\frac{1}{x - 1} + \frac{1}{x + 1}$.

- A) $x - 1$
- B) $x + 1$
- C) 1
- D) $\frac{2x}{x^2 - 1}$

12. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + xy} \div \frac{x^2 - xy}{xy + x}$.

- A) $x + 1$
- B) $y + 1$
- C) $\frac{x + 1}{y}$
- D) $\frac{y + 1}{x}$

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 10

13. If $x = 1 + \sqrt{3}$ and $y = 1 - \sqrt{3}$ then $x \cdot y$?

- A) -2
- B) $\sqrt{3}$
- C) $2\sqrt{3}$
- D) 2

14. Which of the following is equal to $\frac{81^2 \cdot 9^3}{3^{10}}$?

- A) 3^7
- B) 3^4
- C) 3^3
- D) 3^0

15. For all values of x , which of the following is equal to $x^{\frac{6}{7}}$?

- A) x^1
- B) $\sqrt[6]{x^7}$
- C) $\sqrt[7]{x^6}$
- D) 1

16. Which of the following is equal to $3(x - 4)(2x + 1)$?

- A) $6x^2 - 21x + 12$
- B) $6x^2 + 21x + 12$
- C) $6x^2 - 21x - 12$
- D) $-6x^2 + 21x + 12$

17. Which of the following is equal to $ab(\frac{a}{b} - 2ab)$?

- A) $a - 2b$
- B) $b - 2a$
- C) $a^2 + 2(ab)^2$
- D) $a^2 - 2(ab)^2$

Test 10
Answer Key

1)	C
2)	C
3)	D
4)	A
5)	D
6)	C
7)	B
8)	D
9)	B
10)	B
11)	D
12)	D
13)	A
14)	B
15)	C
16)	C
17)	D

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions
Test 10 Solutions

1. $x - 2\sqrt{x} - 3 = 0$
 $(x - 3)^2 = (2\sqrt{x})^2$
 $(x - 3)^2 = 4x$
 $x^2 - 6x + 9 = 4x$
 $x^2 - 6x - 4x + 9 = 0$
 $x^2 - 10x + 9 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{cc} x^2 & -10x & +9 & =0 \\ x & x & -9 & -1 \end{array}$$

 $(x - 9)(x - 1) = 0$
 $x = 9 \text{ or } x = 1 (x \neq 1)$
 $\frac{x}{x-1} = \frac{9}{8}$
Correct Answer : C

2. $x^2 + xy = 30$
 $y^2 + xy = 19$
 $x^2 + 2xy + y^2 = 49$
 $(x + y)^2 = 49$
 $x + y = 7$
Correct Answer : C

3. $2x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$
 $\frac{2x^2}{2x} + \frac{2}{2x} = \frac{3x}{2x}$
 $x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{3}{2}$
 $(x + \frac{1}{x})^2 = (\frac{3}{2})^2$
 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 = \frac{9}{4}$
 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{9}{4} - 2 = \frac{1}{4}$
Correct Answer : D

4. $a - b = b - c = 6$
 $a^2 + c^2 - 2b^2 = a^2 - b^2 + c^2 - b^2$
 $= (a - b)(a + b) + (c - b)(c + b)$
 $= 6(a + b) - 6(c + b)$
 $= 6a + 6b - 6c - 6b$
 $= 6a - 6c$
 $= 6(a - c)$
 $= 6 \times 12$
 $= 72$
Correct Answer : A

5. $x + y = 6$
 $x^2 + y^2 = 8, (x + y)^2 - 2xy = 8,$
 $36 - 2xy = 8, xy = 14$
 $(x + y)^3 = 6^3$
 $x^3 + y^3 + 3xy(x + y) = 216$
 $x^3 + y^3 + 3(14)(6) = 216$
 $x^3 + y^3 + 252 = 216$
 $x^3 + y^3 = -36$
Correct Answer : D

6. If $x + \frac{1}{x} = 6$, then
 $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} + 3(x + \frac{1}{x}) = 216$
 $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} + 3(6) = 216$
 $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} + 18 = 216$
 $x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} = 198$
Correct Answer : C

7. $\frac{x^2y + xy^2 - xy}{x^2 + xy - x}$
 $= \frac{xy(x + y - 1)}{x(x + y - 1)}$
 $= \frac{xy}{x} = y$
Correct Answer : B

Exponents, Radicals, Polynomials, and Rational Expressions

Test 10 Solutions

8. $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 16}{x^2 - 9x + 8}$
 $= \frac{(x-8)(x+2)}{(x-8)(x-1)} = \frac{x+2}{x-1}$
Correct Answer : D

9. $\frac{x^2 - 8x + 15}{x^2 - 9} \div \frac{x^2 - 4x - 5}{x^2 + 3x}$
 $= \frac{(x-5)(x-3)}{(x-3)(x+3)} \times \frac{x(x+3)}{(x-5)(x+1)}$
 $= \frac{x}{x+1}$
Correct Answer : B

10. $a + b = 10$
 $a \times b = 9$
 $a = 9 \quad b = 1$
 or
 $a = 1 \quad b = 9$
 $a - b = 9 - 1 = 8$
Correct Answer : B

11. $\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{x+1} = \frac{x+1+x-1}{(x-1)(x+1)}$
 $= \frac{2x}{(x-1)(x+1)}$
 $= \frac{2x}{x^2 - 1}$
Correct Answer : D

12. $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + xy} \div \frac{x^2 - xy}{xy + x}$
 $= \frac{(x-y)(x+y)}{x(x+y)} \cdot \frac{x(y+1)}{y(x-y)}$
 $= \frac{y+1}{x}$
Correct Answer : D

13. $x = 1 + \sqrt{3}$
 $y = 1 - \sqrt{3}$
 $x \cdot y = (1 + \sqrt{3})(1 - \sqrt{3})$
 $= 1 - 3$
 $= -2$
Correct Answer : A

14. $\frac{81^2 \cdot 9^3}{3^{10}} = \frac{(3^4)^2 \cdot (3^2)^3}{3^{10}}$
 $= \frac{3^8 \cdot 3^6}{3^{10}} = \frac{3^{14}}{3^{10}} = 3^4$
Correct Answer : B

15. $x^{\frac{6}{7}} = \sqrt[7]{x^6}$
Correct Answer : C

16. $3(x-4)(2x+1)$
 $3(2x^2 + x - 8x - 4)$
 $3(2x^2 - 7x - 4)$
 $6x^2 - 21x - 12$
Correct Answer : C

17. $ab(\frac{a}{b} - 2ab)$
 $= \frac{a^2b}{b} - 2a^2b^2$
 $= a^2 - 2a^2b^2$
 $= a^2 - 2(ab)^2$
Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 1

1. Which of the following equations has a slope of $-\frac{1}{3}$?

- A) $x+3y+4=0$
- B) $3x+y+4=0$
- C) $3x=y$
- D) $x-3y+4=0$

2. Given $6x-ay+12=0$ if the slope of equation is $\frac{1}{3}$ then what is the value of a ?

- A) 9
- B) $\frac{1}{9}$
- C) 3
- D) 18

3. How many solutions does the system of equations shown below have?

$$2a = 3b + 6$$

$$4a - 6b = 12$$

- A) Zero
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) Many / Infinity

4. What is the value of k in the equation shown below?

$$k - 10 + 4k = -4(k-2)$$

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) -1
- D) 2

5. If $x > 0$ what is the value of x in $|2x-3|=7$?

- A) -1
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 5

6. If $x^2 + ax - 10 = (x-1)(bx+c)$ then find $a+c$.

- A) 9
- B) 19
- C) 18
- D) 21

Mixed Review

Test 1

7. In the polynomial below, a is the constant. If the polynomial $P(x)$ is divisible by $x+3$ then find the value of a .
- $$P(x) = x^3 + ax^2 - x - 6$$
- A) 2
B) $\frac{10}{3}$
C) $\frac{3}{10}$
D) 5
8. Find y when $x=6$, if y varies directly as x and $y=18$ when $x=3$.
- A) 6
B) 12
C) 24
D) 36
9. Which of the following is equal to $81x^2 - 4y^2$?
- A) $(9x-2y)(9x+2y)$
B) $9x + 4y$
C) $9x - 4y$
D) $(9x-2y)(9x-2y)$
10. In ABC School 120 students favorite subjects is science out of 480 students. Find the percent of students whose favorite subject is not science?
- A) 25%
B) 45%
C) 75%
D) 85%
11. If the equation $\frac{20a^2}{2a-1}$ is written in the form $m + \frac{5}{2a-1}$ which of the following gives m in terms of a ?
- A) $10a - 5$
B) $10a + 5$
C) $5a + 10$
D) $5a - 10$
12. If $(x-3)(x+3)=m$ then in terms of m , what is the value of $x^2 + 9$?
- A) $9 + m$
B) $18 + m$
C) $m - 18$
D) $m - 9$

Mixed Review

Test 1

13. If $4a - 3b = 22$ and $a = 7$, then find b ?

	/	/	
.	.	.	.
	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

14. If $x^5 = -32$, then find x^3 ?

- A) 4
B) -4
C) 8
D) -8

15. Last night, Tony spent $1\frac{1}{8}$ hours studying his math homework. John studied his math homework for $\frac{1}{4}$ as many hours as Tony did. How many hours did John spend doing his homework?

- A) $\frac{9}{32}$
B) $4\frac{1}{2}$
C) $\frac{3}{8}$
D) $\frac{3}{16}$

16. If a ratio of $\frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{b}$ is equal to $\frac{1}{18} : \frac{1}{12}$ what is the value of b ?

- A) 9
B) $\frac{9}{2}$
C) $\frac{2}{9}$
D) 2

17. If x is a positive integer ($x > 1$) and $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 1
B) 2
C) 3
D) 5

Mixed Review

Test 1

18. Leyla has \$358.60 in her checking account. How much does she have in her checking account after she makes a deposit of \$140.20 and a withdrawal of \$178.60?
- A) \$320.20
B) \$358.60
C) \$140.20
D) \$240.60
19. If the sum of three consecutive integers is 78 then what is the smallest number?
- A) 15
B) 18
C) 21
D) 25
20. If $3^{2x-16} = 27^{x-6}$, then what is the value of x ?
- A) 1
B) -1
C) -2
D) 2
21. If $\frac{3x-1}{2x+1} = \frac{5}{3}$, then what is the value of x ?
- A) 2
B) -4
C) -8
D) 8

Mixed Review

Test 1

Answer Key

1)	A
2)	D
3)	D
4)	D
5)	D
6)	B
7)	B
8)	D
9)	A
10)	C
11)	B
12)	B
13)	2
14)	D
15)	A
16)	D
17)	B
18)	A
19)	D
20)	D
21)	C

Mixed Review

Test 1 Solutions

1. $m = \frac{-1}{3}$ Only Choice A has same slope
Correct Answer : A

2. Slope of equation: $\frac{6}{a}$
 $\frac{6}{a} = \frac{1}{3}$, then $a = 18$
Correct Answer : D

3. $2a = 3b + 6$
 $4a - 6b = 12$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2a = 3b + 6 \\ 4a = 6b + 12 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 2a = 3b + 6 \\ 2a = 3b + 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3b + 6 = 3b + 6 \\ 6 = 6 \\ 0 = 0 \end{array}$$

Correct Answer : D

4. $k - 10 + 4k = -4(k - 2)$
 $5k - 10 = -4k + 8$
 $9k = 18$
 $k = 2$
Correct Answer : D

5. If $x > 0$, then $|2x - 3| = 7$
 $2x - 3 = 7$
 $2x = 10$
 $x = 5$
Correct Answer : D

6. $x^2 + ax - 10 = (x - 1)(bx + c)$
 $x^2 + ax - 10 = bx^2 + cx - bx - c$
 $x^2 = bx^2$, $b = 1$
 $ax = x(c - b)$, $a = c - b$
 $-10 = -c$, $c = 10$
 $a = c - b$
 $a = 10 - 1 = 9$
 $a + c = 9 + 10 = 19$

Correct Answer : B

7. $P(x + 3) = 0$ $x + 3 = 0$, $x = -3$
 $P(-3) = (-3)^3 + a(-3)^2 - (-3) - 6$
 $0 = -27 + 9a + 3 - 6$
 $0 = -30 + 9a$, $9a = 30$
 $a = \frac{30}{9} = \frac{10}{3}$

Correct Answer : B

8. Direct varies $y = kx$
 $18 = 3k$, $k = 6$
 $y = kx$
 $y = 6 \cdot 6$
 $y = 36$
Correct Answer : D

9. $81x^2 - 4y^2$
 $= (9x - 2y)(9x + 2y)$
Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 1 Solutions

10. $480 - 120 = 360$ students favorite subjects are not science.
 $\frac{360}{480} = \frac{36}{48} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$
 $= 75\%$
Correct Answer : C

11. $\frac{10a + 5}{2a - 1} \div \frac{20a^2}{-(20a^2 - 10a)}$
 $\frac{10a + 5}{2a - 1} \cdot \frac{-(20a^2 - 10a)}{10a}$
 $\frac{10a + 5}{2a - 1} \cdot \frac{-10a(2a - 1)}{10a}$
 $\frac{10a + 5}{2a - 1} \cdot \frac{-10a(2a - 1)}{10a}$
 $m + \frac{5}{2a - 1} = 10a + 5 + \frac{5}{2a - 1}$
 $m = 10a + 5$
Correct Answer : B

12. $(x - 3)(x + 3) = m$
 $x^2 - 9 = m$
 $x^2 - 9 + 18 = m + 18$
 $x^2 + 9 = m + 18$
Correct Answer : B

13. $4a - 3b = 22$
 $a = 7$
 $4 \cdot 7 - 3b = 22$
 $28 - 3b = 22$
 $28 - 22 = 3b$
 $6 = 3b$
 $2 = b$
Correct Answer : 2

14. $x^5 = -32$
 $x^5 = -2^5$
 $x = -2$
 $x^3 = (-2)^3 = -8$
Correct Answer : D

15. Tony = $1\frac{1}{8} = \frac{9}{8}$ hours
John = $\frac{9}{8} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{9}{32}$ hours
Correct Answer : A

16. $\frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{b}$ and $\frac{1}{18} : \frac{1}{12}$
 $\frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{1}{b}} = \frac{\frac{1}{18}}{\frac{1}{12}}$
 $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{b}{1} = \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{12}{1}$
 $\frac{b}{3} = \frac{12}{18}$ $18b = 36$, $b = 2$
Correct Answer : D

17. If $x > 1$ $x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$
 $(x - 2)(x - 1) = 0$
 $x = 2$ or $x = 1$
since $x > 1$ $x = 2$
Correct Answer : B

18. Checking Account
 $= \$358.60 + \$140.20 - \$178.60$
 $= \$320.20$
Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 1 Solutions

19. The sum of three consecutive integers.

$$\begin{aligned}x + x + 1 + x + 2 &= 78 \\3x + 3 &= 78 \\3x &= 75 \\x &= 25\end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

20. $3^{2x-16} = 27^{x-6}$

$$\begin{aligned}3^{2x-16} &= 3^{3(x-6)} \\3^{2x-16} &= 3^{3x-18} \\2x - 16 &= 3x - 18 \\2 &= x\end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

21. $\frac{3x-1}{2x+1} = \frac{5}{3}$

$$\begin{aligned}9x - 3 &= 10x + 5 \\-8 &= x\end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

Mixed Review

Test 2

1. What is the solution to the equation below?

$$4\left(\frac{2}{x-3}\right) = \frac{x-3}{2}$$

- A) (7, -1)
- B) (1, 7)
- C) (1, -7)
- D) (-1, -7)

2. If $x = \frac{3^3}{\sqrt{81}}$, then find x ?

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) $\frac{1}{3}$
- D) 9

3. If $x^2 + xy = 63$ and $y^2 + xy = 1$, then find $x + y$?

- A) 8
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 20

4. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - 7x + 12}{x^2 - 9x + 20}$.

- A) $\frac{x-3}{x-4}$
- B) $\frac{x-3}{x-5}$
- C) $\frac{x-4}{x-3}$
- D) $\frac{x-5}{x-3}$

5. Which of the following is equal to $\frac{8^5 \cdot 32^3}{2^{10}}$?

- A) 2^7
- B) 2^{23}
- C) 2^{15}
- D) 2^{17}

6. A grocery store bought 45 pounds of tomatoes and sold $\frac{5}{9}$ on the same day. At the end of the day, how many pounds of tomatoes were left?

- A) 25 pounds
- B) 20 pounds
- C) 45 pounds
- D) 81 pounds

Mixed Review

Test 2

7. If $y - 4x = 10$ then, which of the following is equal to $4x$?
- A) $y - 3$
 B) $y - 6$
 C) $y - 4$
 D) $y - 10$
8. If $-3x - 3 \leq -2(3x - 6)$ then which of the following is correct?
- A) $x \geq 5$
 B) $x \leq 5$
 C) $x \geq -5$
 D) $x \leq -5$
9. $-7a + 3b = 18$
 $b - 3a = 4$
 What is the value of $a - 2b$?
- A) 3
 B) 13
 C) 26
 D) -23
10. If $x > 0$ and $2(3x - 6)^2 = 162$ then what is the value of x ?
- A) 3
 B) 5
 C) 10
 D) 15
11. Which of the following is equal to $(x - \frac{1}{5})(x + \frac{1}{5})$?
- A) $x^2 - 25$
 B) $x^2 - \frac{1}{25}$
 C) $x^2 - 2x - \frac{1}{25}$
 D) $x^2 + 25$
12. If a, b and c are positive numbers and $\frac{1}{ab} = \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{bc} = \frac{1}{4}$, and $\frac{1}{ac} = \frac{1}{20}$, then find $a \cdot b \cdot c$?
- A) $\frac{1}{10}$
 B) 10
 C) -10
 D) 20

Mixed Review

Test 2

13. If $-3x + 2y = -3$, then find $\frac{9^y}{27^x}$?
- A) -9
 B) $\frac{1}{9}$
 C) -27
 D) $\frac{1}{27}$
14. Which of following pairs of factors have the product $\frac{8}{56}$ in simplest form?
- A) $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{8}{9}$
 B) $\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{1}{7}$
 C) $1 \times \frac{1}{7}$
 D) $\frac{4}{6} \times \frac{2}{9}$
15. The population of a city is increased from 112,000 to 168,000. Find the percentage of the increase.
- A) 20%
 B) 25%
 C) 50%
 D) 37.5%

**Mixed Review
Test 2
Answer Key**

1)	A
2)	B
3)	A
4)	B
5)	B
6)	B
7)	D
8)	B
9)	D
10)	B
11)	B
12)	D
13)	D
14)	C
15)	C

Mixed Review

Test 2 Solutions

$$1. \ 4\left(\frac{2}{x-3}\right) = \frac{x-3}{2}$$

$$\frac{8}{x-3} = \frac{x-3}{2}$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 = 16$$

$$x^2 - 6x - 7 = 0$$

$$(x-7)(x+1) = 0$$

$$x = 7 \text{ or } x = -1$$

Correct Answer : A

$$2. \ x = \frac{3^3}{\sqrt{81}} = \frac{27}{9}$$

$$x = 3$$

Correct Answer : B

$$3. \ x^2 + xy = 63$$

$$+ y^2 + xy = 1$$

$$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 = 64$$

$$(x+y)^2 = 64$$

$$x+y = 8$$

Correct Answer : A

$$4. \ \frac{x^2 - 7x + 12}{x^2 - 9x + 20} = \frac{(x-3)(x-4)}{(x-4)(x-5)}$$

$$= \frac{x-3}{x-5}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$5. \ \frac{8^6 \times 32^3}{2^{10}} = \frac{(2^3)^6 \times (2^5)^3}{2^{10}}$$

$$= \frac{2^{18} \times 2^{15}}{2^{10}} = \frac{2^{33}}{2^{10}}$$

$$= 2^{23}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$6. \ 45 \times \frac{5}{9} = 25 \text{ Pounds sold}$$

$$45 - 25 = 20 \text{ Pounds left}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$7. \ y = 4x + 10$$

$$y - 10 = 4x$$

Correct Answer : D

$$8. \ -3x - 3 \leq -2(3x - 6)$$

$$-3x - 3 \leq -6x + 12$$

$$3x \leq 15$$

$$x \leq 5$$

Correct Answer : B

$$9. \ -7a + 3b = 18$$

$$-3/b - 3a = 4$$

$$-7a + 3b = 18$$

$$+ -3b + 9a = -12$$

$$2a = 6$$

$$a = 3, \ b = 13$$

$$a - 2b = 3 - 26 = -23$$

Correct Answer : D

$$10. \ \text{If } x > 0, \ 2(3x - 6)^2 = 162$$

$$(3x - 6)^2 = 81$$

$$3x - 6 = 9$$

$$3x = 15$$

$$x = 5$$

Correct Answer : B

Mixed Review

Test 2 Solutions

11. $(x - \frac{1}{5})(x + \frac{1}{5}) = x^2 - \frac{1}{25}$

Correct Answer : B

12. $\frac{1}{ab} = \frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{bc} = \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{ac} = \frac{1}{20}$
 $\frac{1}{a^2b^2c^2} = \frac{1}{400}$
 $a \cdot b \cdot c = 20$

Correct Answer : D

13. $-3x + 2y = -3$
 $\frac{9^y}{27^x} = \frac{3^{2y}}{3^{3x}} = 3^{2y-3x}$
 $= 3^{-3x+2y} = 3^{-3} = \frac{1}{27}$

Correct Answer : D

14. $\frac{8}{56} = \frac{1}{7}$

Correct Answer : C

15. $168 - 112 = 56$ increase
 $\frac{56}{112} = \frac{1}{2} = 50\%$

Correct Answer : C

Mixed Review

Test 3

1. 48 miles of road is paved $\frac{1}{3}$, and of the remaining road $\frac{1}{4}$ is paved. How much of the road is unfinished?

- A) 12
- B) 24
- C) 32
- D) 36

2. There are 24 students in Math class. If $\frac{2}{3}$ of the students in this class are male students, find the number of female students.

- A) 6
- B) 8
- C) 12
- D) 16

3. $P(x) = 5x^3 - 6x^2 + 3$ and $Q(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 + 7$
 Then find $P(x) + Q(x) = ?$

- A) $6x^3 - 4x^2 + 10$
- B) $5x^3 - 4x^2 + 5$
- C) $6x^3 - 4x^2 - 10$
- D) $6x^3 - 8x^2 + 10$

4. Given $x + ay - 6 = 0$ if the slope of equation is $\frac{1}{3}$, what is the value of $a = ?$

- A) -3
- B) $\frac{1}{3}$
- C) 3
- D) $\frac{1}{6}$

5. Tony has 12 pencils and wants to give $\frac{3}{4}$ of them to a friend and keep the rest for himself. How many pencils would his friend get?

- A) 3
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 9

6. If $25 = 5(\frac{1}{x} - 10)$ then what is the value of x ?

- A) 15
- B) $\frac{1}{15}$
- C) -15
- D) 20

Mixed Review

Test 3

7. If you have $3\frac{1}{4}$ cookies and you give each of your friends $\frac{1}{4}$ cookies, how many friends will get cookies?
- A) $\frac{1}{13}$
 B) $\frac{4}{13}$
 C) 4
 D) 13
8. $\frac{a-1}{6} = \frac{8}{a+1}$ Find the possible value of a.
- A) 7
 B) 6
 C) 8
 D) 5
9. $0.3 \overline{)0.72}$ Find the quotient.
- A) 0.24
 B) 2.4
 C) 24
 D) 42
10. Vera visits a market to buy cucumbers and tomatoes to make a salad. Cucumbers cost \$1.25 per pound and tomatoes cost \$1.99 per pound. She has \$15.92 to spend. If Vera buys only tomatoes, how many pounds of tomatoes will she buy?
- A) 4
 B) 6
 C) 8
 D) 12
11. If $a - b = 10$ and $a^2 - b^2 = 25$, what is the value of a?
- A) -3.75
 B) 3.75
 C) 6.25
 D) -6.25
12. If a and b are positive integers and $\sqrt{a} = b^2 = 4$, then which of following is the value of a-b?
- A) 0
 B) 1
 C) 12
 D) 14

Mixed Review

Test 3

13. If $ab < 0$ and $b > 0$ then which of following must be true?
- A) $a < 0$
 B) $b < 0$
 C) $a > 0$
 D) $a = 0$
14. If $2x + 4y = 7$ then find y in term of x.
- A) $y = 2x - 7$
 B) $y = \frac{2x-7}{4}$
 C) $y = \frac{7-2x}{4}$
 D) $y = 7 - 2x$
15. According to the formula $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$, it gives the temperature in degrees F for a given temperature in degrees Celsius C. Find the F when $C = 60$.
- A) 40°F
 B) 80°F
 C) 120°F
 D) 140°F

**Mixed Review
Test 3
Answer Key**

1)	B
2)	B
3)	A
4)	A
5)	D
6)	B
7)	D
8)	A
9)	B
10)	C
11)	C
12)	D
13)	A
14)	C
15)	D

**Mixed Review
Test 3 Solutions**

1. $48 \times \frac{1}{3} = 16$ paved
 $48 - 16 = 32$ left
 $32 \times \frac{1}{4} = 8$ paved
 $32 - 8 = 24$ left
Correct Answer : B

2. male $\rightarrow 2x$
female $\rightarrow x$
 $3x = 24 \quad x = 8$
male $\rightarrow 16$
female $\rightarrow 8$
Correct Answer : B

3. $P(x) + Q(x)$
 $= 5x^3 - 6x^2 + 3 + (x^3 + 2x^2 + 7)$
 $= 6x^3 - 4x^2 + 10$
Correct Answer : A

4. Slope of equation: $-\frac{1}{a}$
 $-\frac{1}{a} = \frac{1}{3}$, then $a = -3$
Correct Answer : A

5. $12 \times \frac{3}{4} = 9$
Correct Answer : D

6. $25 = 5(\frac{1}{x} - 10)$
 $5 = \frac{1}{x} - 10$
 $\frac{1}{15} = x$
Correct Answer : B

7. $\frac{13}{4} \div \frac{1}{4}$
 $\frac{13}{4} \times \frac{4}{1} = 13$
Correct Answer : D

8. $\frac{a-1}{6} = \frac{8}{a+1}$
 $a^2 - 1 = 48, a^2 = 49$
 $a = 7$ or $a = -7$
Correct Answer : A

9. $\frac{2.4}{30 \div 72}$
 $\frac{60}{120}$
 $\frac{120}{0}$
Correct Answer : B

10. $\frac{\$15.92}{\$1.99} = 8$ pounds
Correct Answer : C

Mixed Review

Test 3 Solutions

11. $a - b = 10$
 $a^2 - b^2 = 25$
 $(a - b)(a + b) = 25$
 $a + b = 2.5$
 $a - b = 10$
 $2a = 12.5, a = 6.25$
Correct Answer : C

12. $b = 2$
 $a = 16$
 $a - b = 16 - 2 = 14$
Correct Answer : D

13. if $ab < 0$ and $b > 0$
 a must be negative
Correct Answer : A

14. $2x + 4y = 7$
 $4y = 7 - 2x$
 $y = \frac{7 - 2x}{4}$
Correct Answer : C

15. $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$
 $F = \frac{9}{5} \times 60 + 32$
 $F = 9 \times 12 + 32$
 $F = 108 + 32$
 $F = 140^\circ\text{F}$
Correct Answer : D

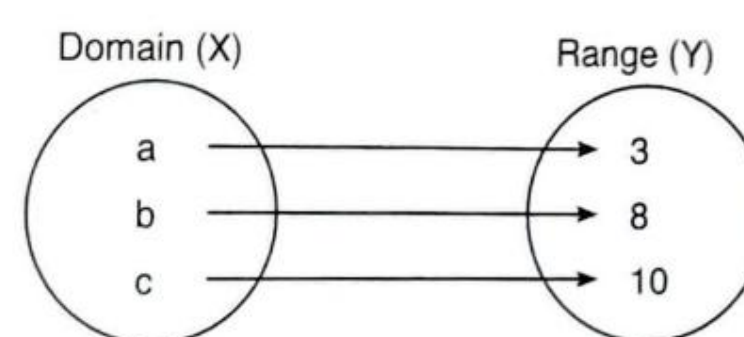
FUNCTIONS

Function: If every element of A is paired with the elements of B at least once and $A \neq \emptyset$ and $B \neq \emptyset$, this correlation is called a function.

Function Notation

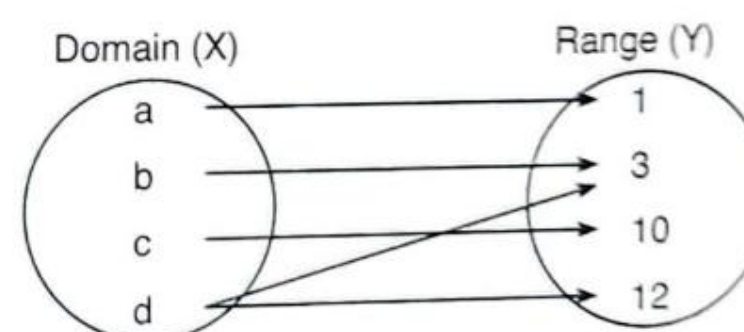
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Name of Function} \\ \uparrow \\ \text{Output } y = F(x) \text{ Input} \end{array}$$

Example:



Not a Function: If the domain (x) is repeating, it's not a function. You do not need to check the range (y). It does not matter if range repeats.

Not a Function



This is not a function because the domain (x) repeats.

Example:

Function

Not a Function

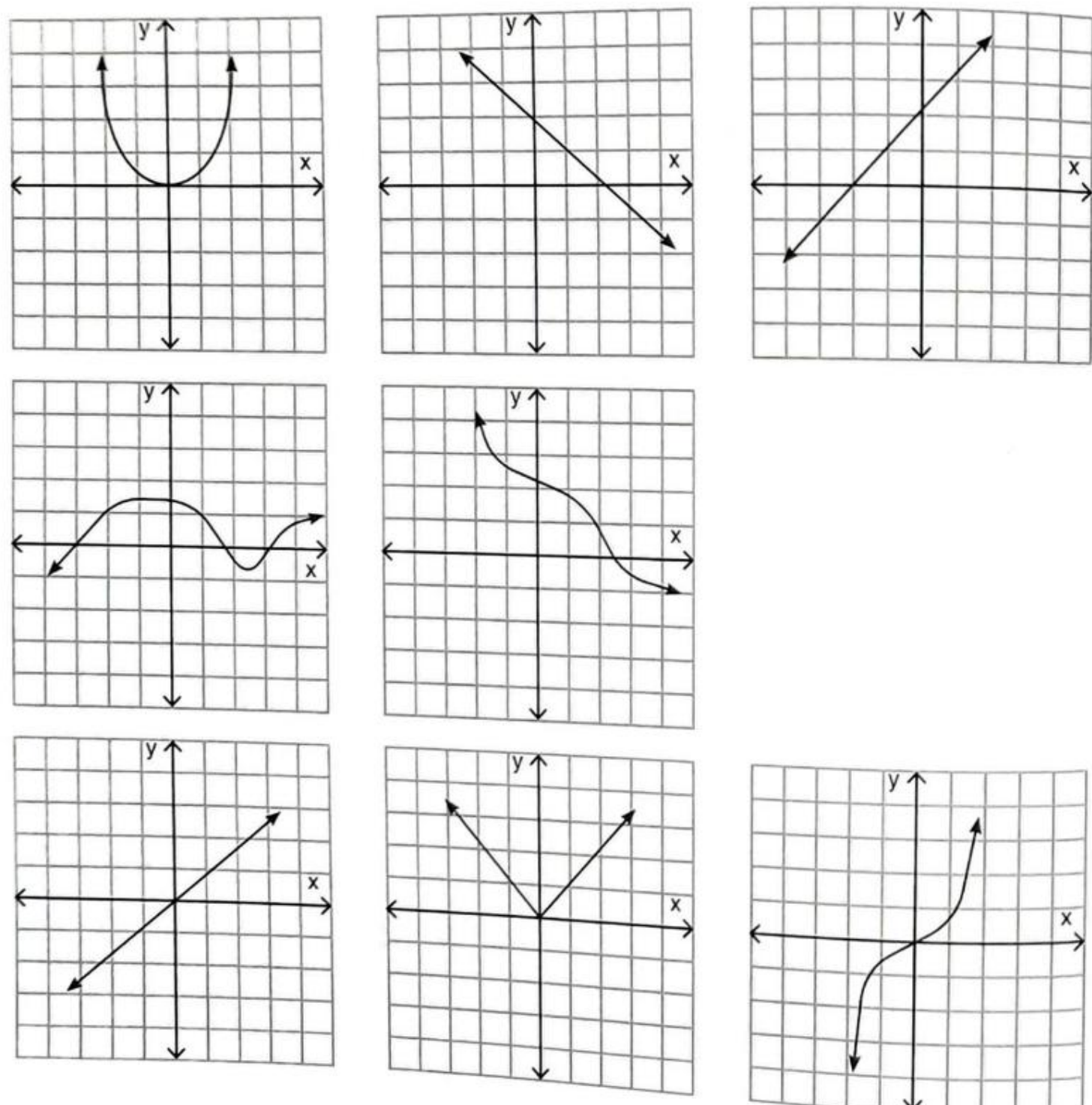
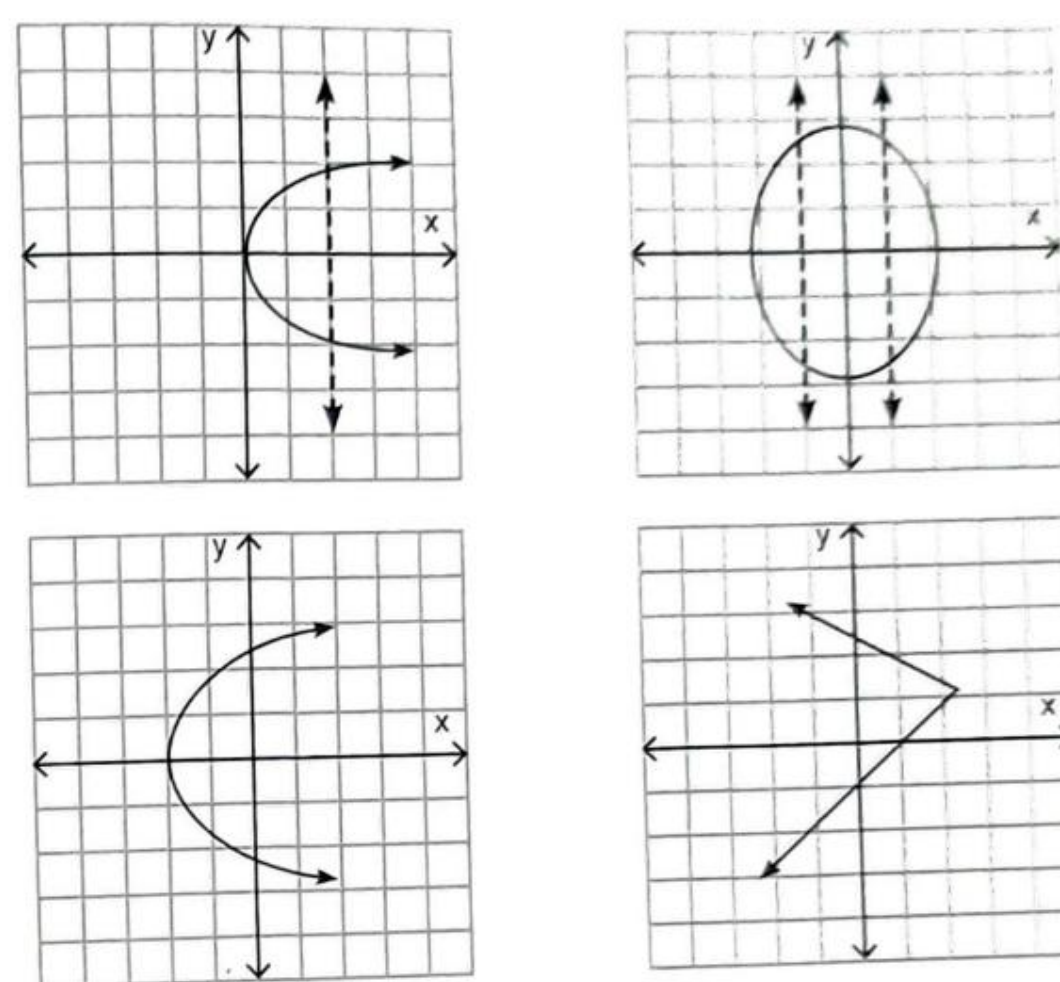
Domain (x)	Range (y)
1	3
2	5
3	12
4	15
5	20

Domain (x)	Range (y)
1	0
2	2
1	4
3	3
5	2

Example:

$(a,1), (b,3), (c,5)$ is a function because the domains do not repeat.

$(a,1), (b,3), (c,5), (a,10)$ is not a function because the domains repeat.

Types of graphs which are functions**Types of graphs which cannot be functions****Function Operations**

1) Addition: $(f+g)(x) = f(x) + g(x)$

Example: $f(x) = 4x-2$ and $g(x) = 2x-1$ then $(4x-2)+(2x-1) = 6x-3$

2) Subtraction: $(f-g)(x) = f(x) - g(x)$

Example: $f(x) = 4x-2$ and $g(x) = 2x-1$ then $(4x-2)-(2x-1) = 2x-1$

3) Multiplication: $(f \times g)(x) = f(x) \times g(x)$

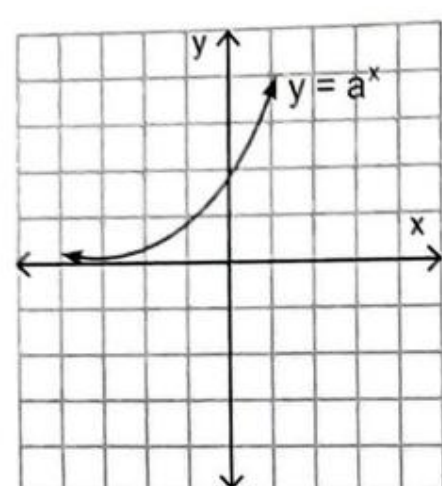
Example: $f(x) = 4x-2$ and $g(x) = 2x-1$ then $(4x-2) \times (2x-1) = 8x^2 - 8x + 2$

4) Division: $(f \div g)(x) = f(x) \div g(x)$

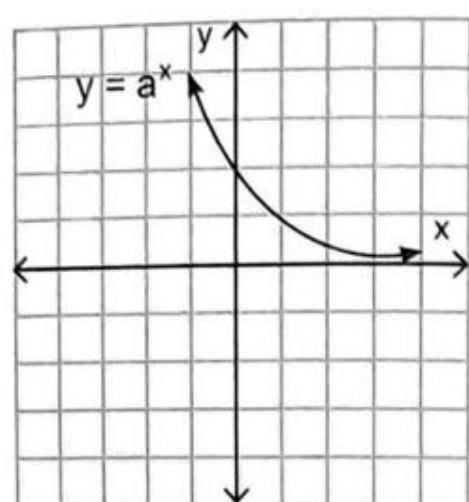
Example: $f(x) = 4x-2$ and $g(x) = 2x-1$ then $(4x-2) \div (2x-1) = \frac{4x-2}{2x-1} = \frac{2(2x-1)}{2x-1} = 2$

Exponential Function

If $y = a^x$ and $a \neq 0$ then y intercepts $(0, a)$

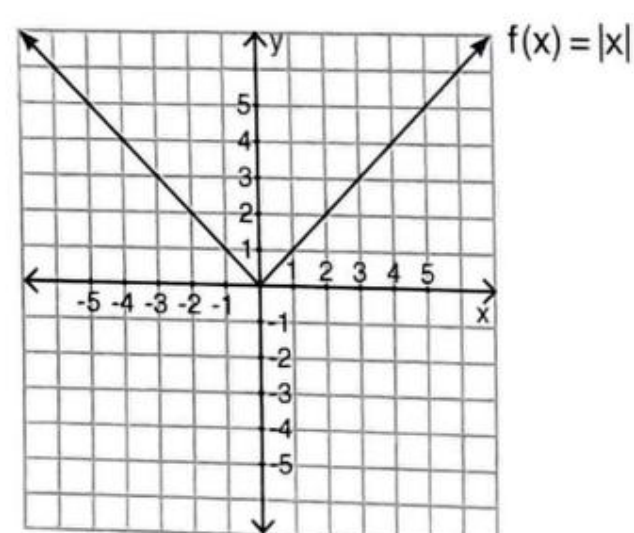


$a > 1$

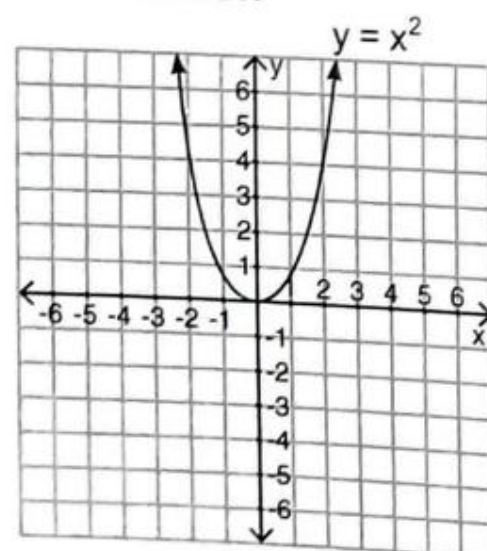


$0 < a < 1$

Absolute Value Function



Quadratic Function



$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$

The roots of a quadratic function are:

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

The term of $b^2 - 4ac$ is called the **discriminant**.

- A) If $b^2 - 4ac < 0$ There are no real roots.
- B) If $b^2 - 4ac = 0$ There is 1 real root.
- C) If $b^2 - 4ac > 0$ There are 2 real roots.

Parabola Function

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$$

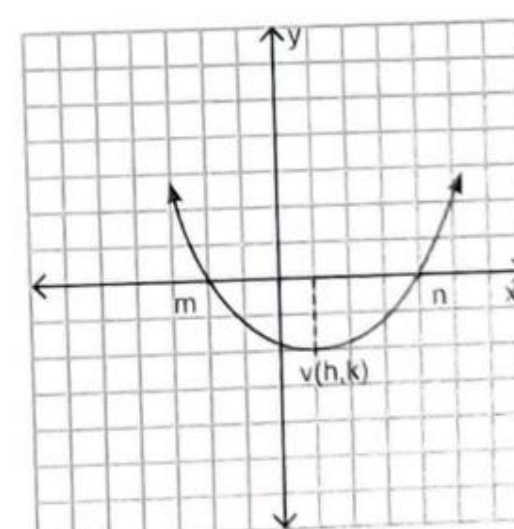
- a) When $a > 0$, parabola opens upward.



- b) When $a < 0$, the parabola opens downward.



Vertex form: $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$. The vertex of the parabola point is (h, k)



$$V(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

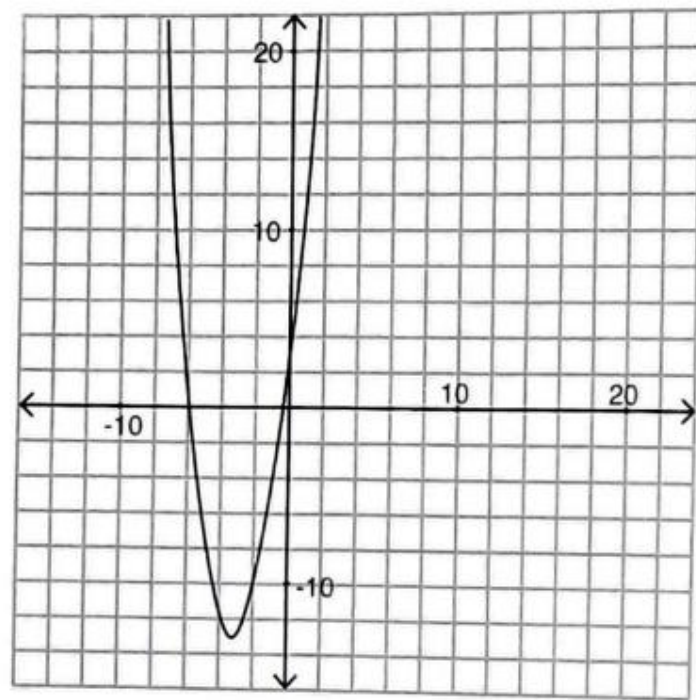
$$h = \frac{m + n}{2} \text{ and } k = \frac{-b}{2a}$$

The Axis of Symmetry

$x = -\frac{b}{2a}$ This is also the x coordinate of the vertex of the parabola

Example: $f(x) = 2x^2 + 12x + 5$ solve and graph the quadratic equation.

Solution: $x = -\frac{b}{2a}$, then $x = -\frac{12}{4} = -3$, then $f(-3) = 2(-3)^2 + 12(-3) + 5 = -13$



Functions

Test 11

1. For the function below, m is a constant and $f(3)=48$. What is the value of $f(6)$?
 $f(x) = mx^2 + 18$

A) 38
 B) 120
 C) 138
 D) 150

2. The linear function $g(x)$ is shown in the table below. Which of the following defines $g(x)$?

x	$g(x)$
1	15
2	17
3	19

A) $2x + 10$
 B) $2x + 13$
 C) $2x - 13$
 D) $2x + 5$

3. What is the value of $g(f(1))$, when $f(x) = 2x^2 + 1$ and $g(x) = 3x^2 - 1$?

A) 6
 B) 8
 C) 26
 D) 28

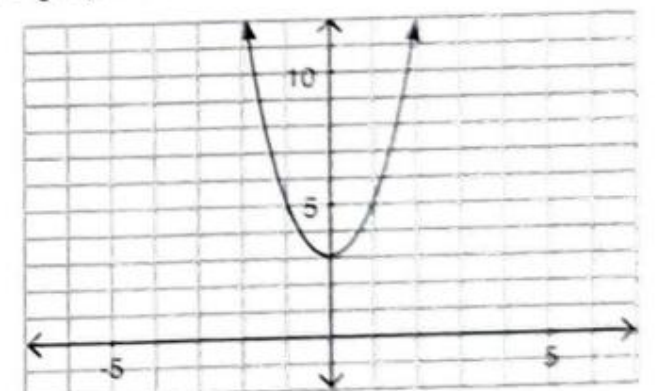
4. Suppose the function $g(x)$, is defined by $g(x)=2x-3m$, where m is a constant. If $g(3)+g(6)=48$, what is the value of m ?

A) 1
 B) -1
 C) 5
 D) -5

5. Suppose the function $f(3)=8$ and $f(4)=12$ and function g satisfies $g(3)=6$ and $g(8)=16$. What is the value of $g(f(3))$?

A) 3
 B) 8
 C) 12
 D) 16

6. Which of the following could be the equation of the graph below?



A) $y = x^2 + 3$
 B) $y = 2x^2 + 3$
 C) $y = -x^2 + 3$
 D) $y = -2x^2 + 3$

Functions

Test 11

7. If $g(x)=4x+5$, then what is the value of $g(1)+g(-2)$?
- A) 1
B) 3
C) 6
D) 10
10. If $g(x)=x^2+6$ and $g(2m)=38$, then what could be the value of m ?
- A) 2
B) $2\sqrt{2}$
C) $\sqrt{2}$
D) $-\sqrt{2}$

8. If $g(x)=2x+7$ and $g(m)=17$, then what is the value of m ?

- A) -1
B) 5
C) 10
D) 17

11. If $g(x+1) = \frac{2x-3}{3x+4}$, then find $g(2)$?

- A) 7
B) $-\frac{1}{7}$
C) $\frac{1}{7}$
D) -3

12. Which of the following tables does not represent a function?

A)

x	F(x)
a	1
b	3
c	5

B)

x	F(x)
John	Smart
Peter	Intelligent
Peter	Genius

C)

x	F(x)
e	1
l	3
m	1

D)

x	F(x)
m	4
n	5
k	4

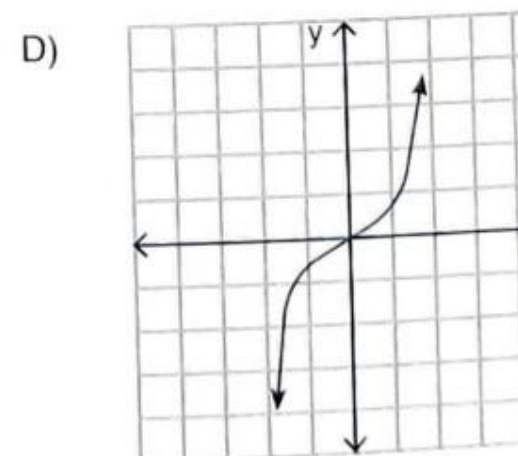
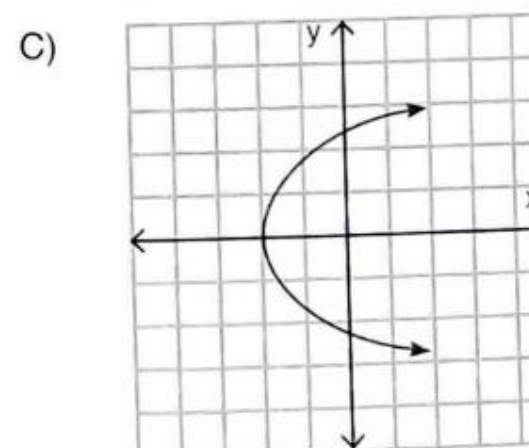
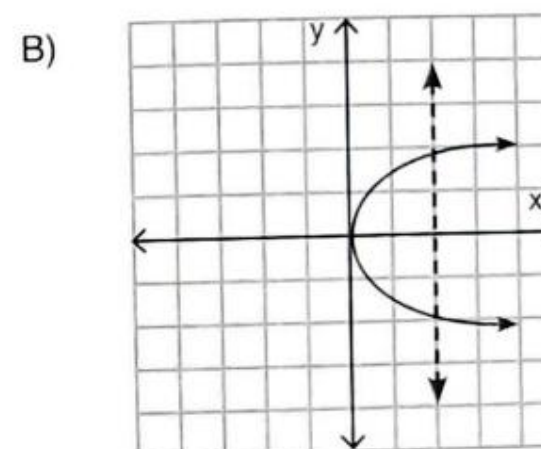
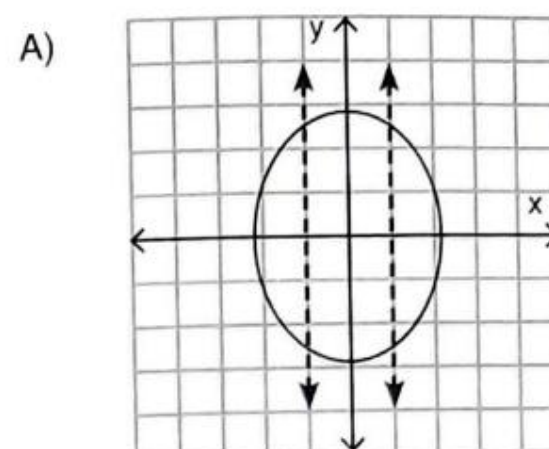
9. Let $g(x)=6x+1$. If $g(m)=25$ and $g(n)=19$, then what is $m-n$?

- A) -5
B) -10
C) 5
D) 10

Functions

Test 11

13. Which of the following graphs represent a function?



14. Determine which of the relations below are functions.

- A) $(1,2), (3,4), (4,6), (3,7)$
B) $(a,2), (b,4), (c,6), (b,7)$
C) $(m,2), (n,4), (k,6), (m,7)$
D) $(1,2), (3,4), (7,8), (10,4)$

15. Find the domain of the inverse in the relation below.

$$\{(2,3), (4,6), (7,9), (10,12)\}$$

- A) $(2,4,7,10)$
B) $(3,6,9,12)$
C) No inverse of relation
D) $(2,3,4,6)$

16. What is the range of the function $y = x^2 + 6$?

- A) $y \geq 6$
B) $y \leq 6$
C) All real numbers
D) 0

Functions

Test 11

17. If $g(x)=2x-3$, then find $g^{-1}(x)$?

- A) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+2}{3}$
- B) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-1}{3}$
- C) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+1}{3}$
- D) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+3}{2}$

18. $g(x) = \frac{x-1}{2}$, which of the following is equal to $g^{-1}(x)$?

- A) $g^{-1}(x) = 2x + 1$
- B) $g^{-1}(x) = 2x - 1$
- C) $g^{-1}(x) = 2x$
- D) $g^{-1}(x) = 3$

19. $f(x) = \begin{cases} -2x+3, & x < 0 \\ x^2+5, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

From the above function find $f(0)+f(-2)$.

- A) 6
- B) 12
- C) -6
- D) -12

Test 11 Answer Key

1)	C
2)	B
3)	C
4)	D
5)	D
6)	B
7)	C
8)	B
9)	A
10)	B
11)	B
12)	B
13)	D
14)	D
15)	B
16)	A
17)	D
18)	A
19)	B

Functions

Test 11 Solutions

1. $f(3) = 48$
 $f(3) = m \cdot 3^2 + 18$
 $48 = 9m + 18$
 $\frac{10}{3} = m$
 $f(x) = \frac{10}{3}x^2 + 18$
 $f(6) = \frac{10}{3} \times 36 + 18 = 138$
Correct Answer : C

2. From table
 $\text{slope} = \frac{17-15}{2-1} = 2$
 $y = mx + b$
 $y = 2x + b, \quad (1, 15)$
 $15 = 2 \cdot 1 + b$
 $13 = b$
 $y = 2x + 13$
Correct Answer : B

3. $f(x) = 2x^2 + 1$
 $g(x) = 3x^2 - 1$
 $f(1) = 2 \cdot 1^2 + 1 = 3$
 $g(3) = 3 \cdot 3^2 - 1 = 27 - 1 = 26$
Correct Answer : C

4. $g(3) = 2 \cdot 3 - 3m$
 $= 6 - 3m$
 $g(6) = 2 \cdot 6 - 3m = 12 - 3m$
 $g(3) + g(6) = 48$
 $6 - 3m + 12 - 3m = 48$
 $18 - 6m = 48$
 $-6m = 30$
 $m = -5$
Correct Answer : D

5. $f(3) = 8$
 $g(8) = 16$
Correct Answer : D

6. $y = a(x-h)^2 + k$
 $V(h, k) = (0, 3)$
 $y = a(x-0)^2 + 3$
 $y = ax^2 + 3$
 use (1, 5) from graph
 $5 = a + 3$
 $2 = a$
 $f(x) = 2x^2 + 3$
Correct Answer : B

7. $g(1) = 4 \cdot 1 + 5 = 9$
 $g(-2) = 4 \cdot (-2) + 5 = -8 + 5 = -3$
 $g(1) + g(-2) = 9 - 3 = 6$
Correct Answer : C

8. $g(x) = 2x + 7$
 $g(m) = 17$
 $2m + 7 = 17$
 $2m = 10$
 $m = 5$
Correct Answer : B

9. $g(x) = 6x + 1$
 $g(m) = 25$
 $g(n) = 19$
 $6m + 1 = 25, \quad m = 4$
 $6n + 1 = 19, \quad n = 3$
 $m - n^2 = 4 - 9 = -5$
Correct Answer : A

Functions

Test 11 Solutions

10. $g(x) = x^2 + 6$
 $g(2m) = 38$
 $(2m)^2 + 6 = 38$
 $(2m)^2 = 32$
 $4m^2 = 32$
 $m^2 = 8$
 $m = \pm 2\sqrt{2}$
Correct Answer : B

11. $g(x+1) = \frac{2x-3}{3x+4}$
 $g(1+1) = \frac{2 \cdot 1 - 3}{3 \cdot 1 + 4}$
 $g(2) = \frac{2-3}{3+4} = \frac{-1}{7}$
Correct Answer : B

12. Choice B is not a function because domain is repeating.
Correct Answer : B

13. Choice D is only a function because in all other graphs x(domain) is repeating.
Correct Answer : D

14. Choice D is a function. The others are not functions because domain is repeating.
Correct Answer : D

15. (2, 3), (4, 6), (7, 9), (10, 12)
 Domain = (2, 4, 7, 10)
 Range = (3, 6, 9, 12)
 Inverse of Domain = (3, 6, 9, 12)
Correct Answer : B

16. $y = x^2 + 6$
 $y - 6 = x^2$
 $\sqrt{y-6} = x$
 change x to y
 $y = \sqrt{x-6}$
 domain is all real numbers.
 Range is $y \geq 6$
Correct Answer : A

17. $g(x) = 2x - 3$
 $g^{-1}(x) = ?$
 $y = 2x - 3$
 $y + 3 = 2x$
 $\frac{y+3}{2} = x$
 change x to y
 $\frac{x+3}{2} = y \quad \frac{x+3}{2} = g^{-1}(x)$
Correct Answer : D

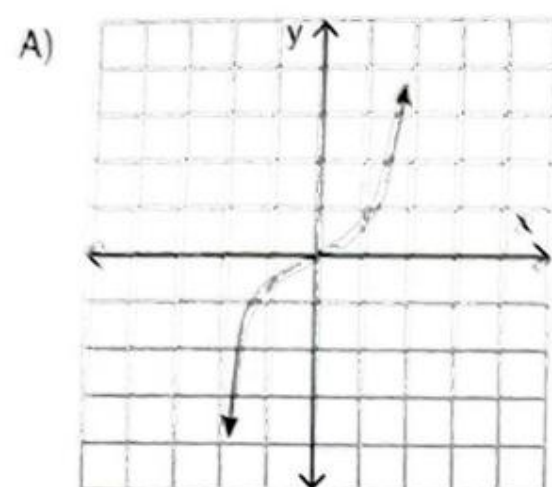
18. $g(x) = \frac{x-1}{2}, \quad y = \frac{x-1}{2}$
 $2y = x - 1$
 $2y + 1 = x$
 change x to y
 $2x + 1 = g^{-1}(x)$
Correct Answer : A

19. $f(0) = 0^2 + 5 = 5$
 $f(-2) = -2 \cdot (-2) + 3 = 7$
 $f(0) + f(-2) = 5 + 7 = 12$
Correct Answer : B

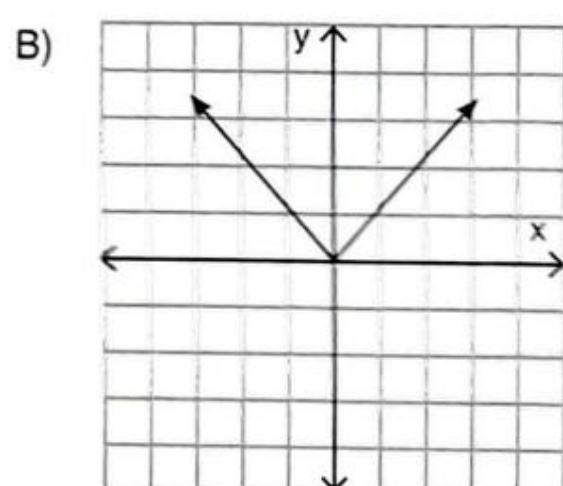
Functions

Test 12

1. Which of the following graphs is not a function? 2. $f(x) = |x-3| - |2x|$ then, find $f(-1) + f(0) + f(1)$.

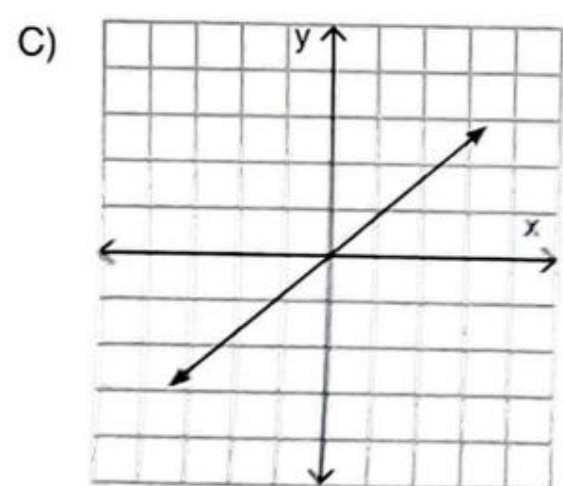


- A) 0
B) 3
C) 5
D) 7



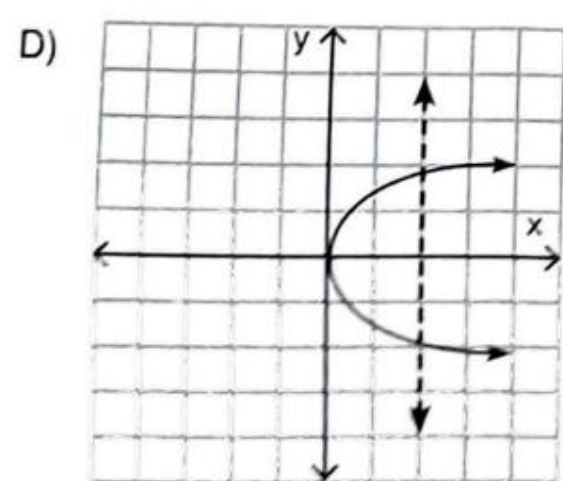
3. If $f(x) = 2^{x+1}$ then find $f(a+b-2)$.

- A) $\frac{2^a \cdot 2^b}{2}$
B) $2^a \cdot 2^b$
C) 2
D) 4



4. If $f(x) = x^3$ and $g(x) = 3x - 2$ then find $g(f(3))$.

- A) 69
B) 79
C) 89
D) 99



Functions

Test 12

5. If $f\left(\frac{a-1}{a+1}\right) = a^2 + 2a + 3$, then find $f(2)$.

- A) 3
B) -3
C) 6
D) -6

6. For the below function find $f(2) - f(1) + 2f(3)$.

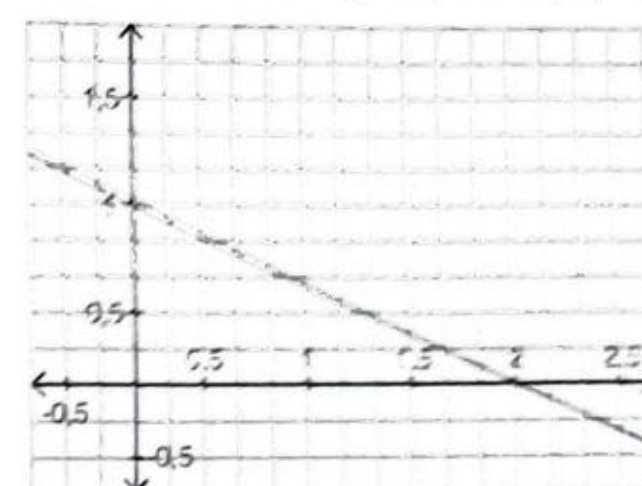
x	f(x)
1	7
2	8
3	9
4	10
5	11
6	12

- A) 19
B) 26
C) -19
D) -26

7. If $g(4) = 7$ and $g(x+3) = x \cdot g(x) - 6$ then find $g(10)$.

- A) 48
B) 138
C) 148
D) 158

8. Below is the function $y=f(x)$. Find $f(-6) + f(4)$.



- A) 2
B) 3
C) -3
D) -2

9. If $f(2x+1) = \sqrt{x^3+8}$, then find $f(5)$.

- A) 2
B) 4
C) 8
D) 16

10. $f(x) = \begin{cases} -2x+3, & x < 0 \\ x^2+5, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

From the above function find $f(4) + f(-3)$.

- A) 15
B) 30
C) -15
D) -30

Functions

Test 12

11. If $f(x+1) = \frac{2x-3}{4}$, then find $f^{-1}(x)$?

- A) $\frac{x-1}{5}$
- B) $\frac{3x-5}{2}$
- C) $\frac{2x-5}{3}$
- D) $\frac{4x+5}{2}$

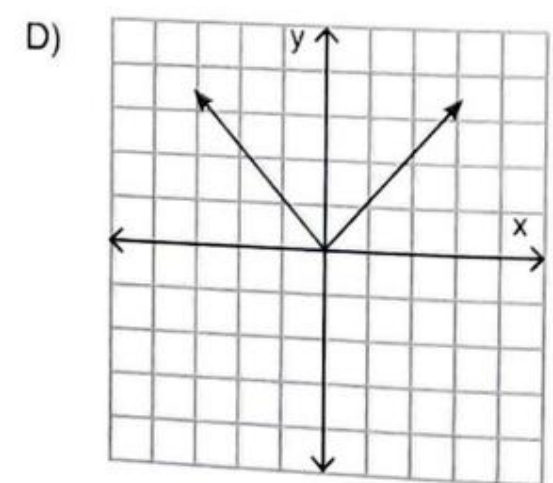
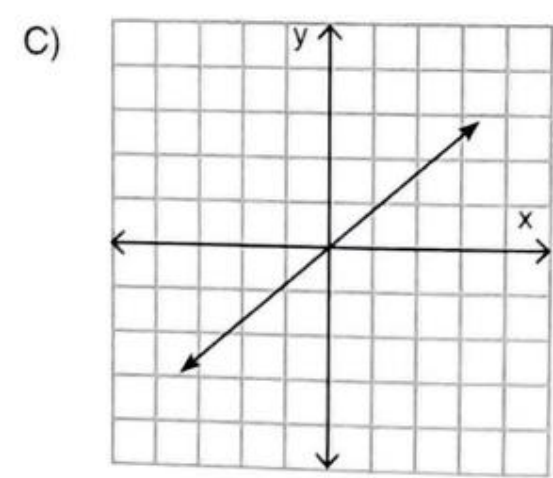
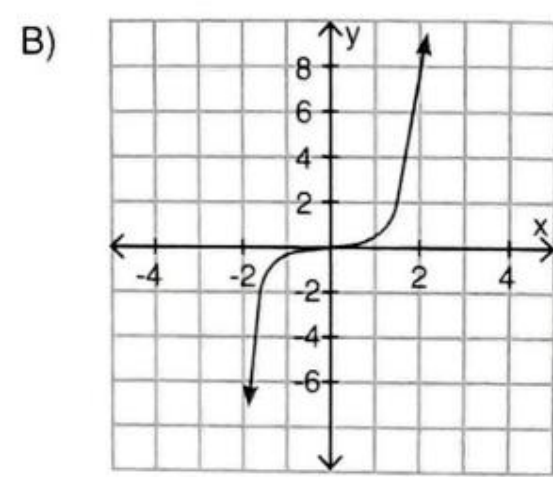
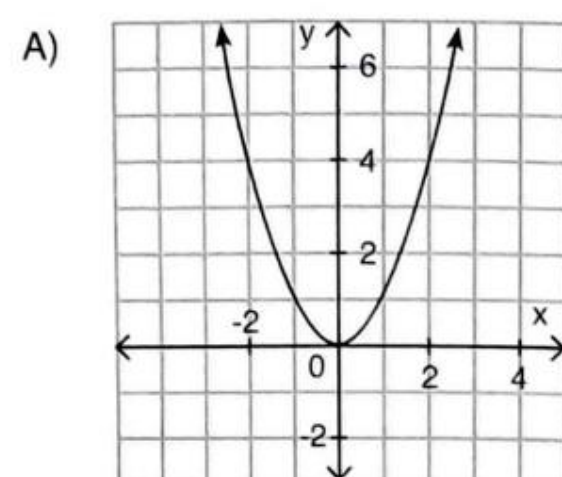
12. If $f(x)$ is a linear function and $f(3)=12$ and $f(-2)=2$, then find $f(-4)$.

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) -2
- D) -4

13. $f(x) = \{(1, -2), (3, 2), (5, 3), (6, 4)\}$. Find $f^{-1}(2) + f(1) + f^{-1}(4)$.

- A) 3
- B) -3
- C) -2
- D) 7

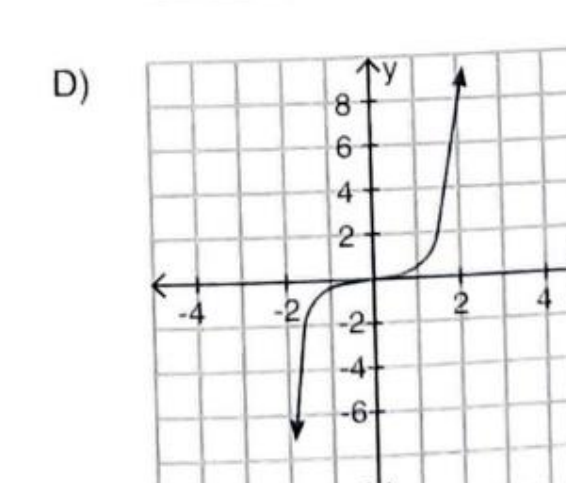
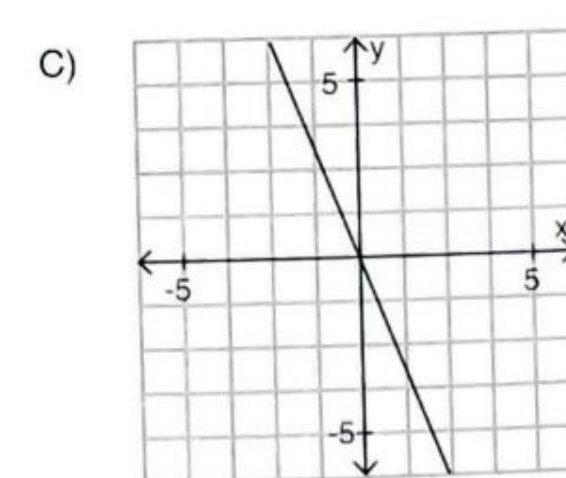
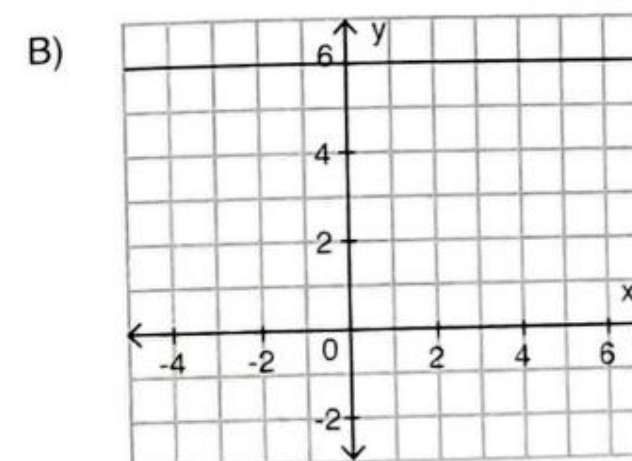
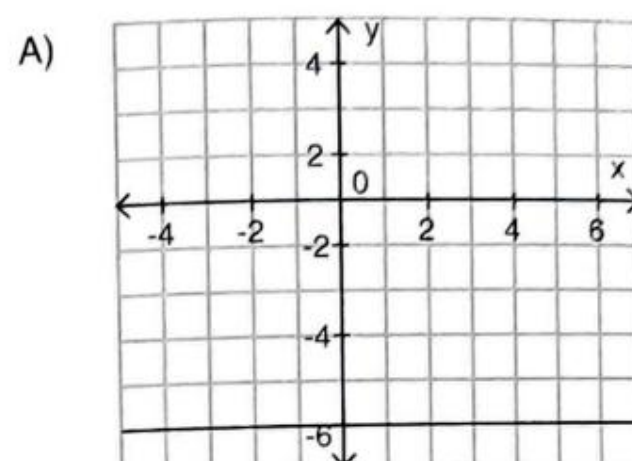
14. Which of the following graphs show $f(x) = x^2$?



Functions

Test 12

15. Which of the following graphs show $f(x)=6$?



16. If $g(x) = \frac{x+3}{2}$ and $f(x) = g(x) + 6$, then what is $f(9)$?

- A) 6
- B) 12
- C) -6
- D) -3

Test 12 Answer Key

1)	D
2)	C
3)	A
4)	B
5)	C
6)	A
7)	C
8)	B
9)	B
10)	B
11)	D
12)	C
13)	D
14)	A
15)	B
16)	B

Functions

Test 12 Solutions

1. Choice D is not a function because domain is repeating.

Correct Answer : D

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad f(-1) &= |-1-3| - |2(-1)| \\
 &= |-4| - |-2| \\
 &= 4 - 2 \\
 &= 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(0) &= |0-3| - |2 \cdot 0| \\
 &= 3 - 0 = 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(1) &= |1-3| - |2 \cdot 1| \\
 &= 2 - 2 = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(-1) + f(0) + f(1) &= 2 + 3 + 0 \\
 &= 5
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad f(x) &= 2^{x+1} \\
 f(a+b-2) &= 2^{a+b-2+1} \\
 &= 2^{a+b-1} \\
 &= \frac{2^{a+b}}{2} = \frac{2^a \times 2^b}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad f(x) &= x^3 \\
 g(x) &= 3x - 2 \\
 f(3) &= 3^3 = 27 \\
 g(27) &= 3 \cdot 27 - 2 = 81 - 2 \\
 &= 79
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \quad f\left(\frac{a-1}{a+1}\right) &= a^2 + 2a + 3 \\
 a &= -3 \\
 f\left(\frac{-3-1}{-3+1}\right) &= (-3)^2 + 2(-3) + 3 \\
 f\left(\frac{-4}{-2}\right) &= 9 - 6 + 3 \\
 f(2) &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \quad \text{From table} \\
 f(2) &= 8 \\
 f(1) &= 7 \\
 f(3) &= 9 \\
 &= f(2) - f(1) + 2f(3) \\
 &= 8 - 7 + 2 \cdot 9 \\
 &= 8 - 7 + 18 \\
 &= 19
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. \quad g(4) &= 7 \\
 g(x+3) &= x \cdot g(x) - 6 \\
 \text{when } x &= 4 \\
 g(4+3) &= 4 \cdot g(4) - 6 \\
 g(7) &= 4 \cdot 7 - 6 \\
 g(7) &= 28 - 6 \\
 g(7) &= 22 \\
 \text{when } x &= 7 \\
 g(7+3) &= 7 \cdot g(7) - 6 \\
 g(10) &= 7 \cdot 22 - 6 \\
 g(10) &= 154 - 6 \\
 g(10) &= 148
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

Functions

Test 12 Solutions

8. From graph 2
exact points (0, 1) and (2, 0)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-1}{2}$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$$

$$f(-6) = -\frac{1}{2}(-6) + 1 = 4$$

$$f(4) = -\frac{1}{2}(4) + 1 = -1$$

Correct Answer : B

9. $f(2x+1) = \sqrt{x^3+8}$

$$x = 2, \quad f(5) = ?$$

$$f(2(2)+1) = \sqrt{2^3+8}$$

$$f(5) = \sqrt{16}$$

$$f(5) = 4$$

Correct Answer : B

10. $f(4) = 4^2 + 5 = 16 + 5$
 $= 21$

$$f(-3) = -2(-3) + 3 = +6 + 3 = 9$$

$$f(4) + f(-3) = 21 + 9$$

$$= 30$$

Correct Answer : B

11. $f(x+1) = \frac{2x-3}{4}$

$$f(x-1+1) = \frac{2(x-1)-3}{4}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2x-2-3}{4} = \frac{2x-5}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{2x-5}{4}, \quad 2x-5 = 4y$$

$$2x = 4y + 5$$

$$x = \frac{4y+5}{2} \quad \text{change } x \text{ to } y$$

$$y = f^{-1}(x) = \frac{4x+5}{2}$$

Correct Answer : D

12. $3m + b = 12$
 $-2m + b = 2$
 $m = 2, \quad b = 6$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$f(x) = 2x + 6$$

$$f(-4) = 2(-4) + 6 = -8 + 6 = -2$$

Correct Answer : C

13. $f^{-1}(2) = 3$

$$f^{-1}(4) = 6$$

$$f(1) = -2$$

$$= f^{-1}(2) + f^{-1}(4) + f(1)$$

$$= 3 + 6 - 2 = 7$$

Correct Answer : D

14. Choice A is an exponential function. Choice C and D are linear functions.

Correct Answer : A

15. $f(x) = 6$

From the graph only choice B can be connect.

Correct Answer : B

16. $g(x) = \frac{x+3}{2}$

$$f(x) = g(x) + 6$$

$$f(9) = g(9) + 6$$

$$g(9) = \frac{9+3}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = 6$$

$$f(9) = g(9) + 6$$

$$= 6 + 6$$

$$f(9) = 12$$

Correct Answer : B

Functions

Test 13

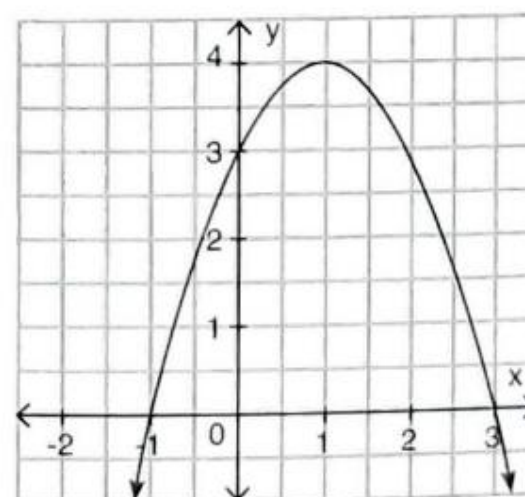
1. If $f(x) = mx^2 - 6x - n + 6$ and the vertex point V is (-3, 4) find $m + n$?

- A) 10
B) 20
C) 38
D) 40

2. If $f(x) = x^2 - 2mx + n$ and the vertex point V is (3, 2) find $m + n$?

- A) 6
B) 9
C) 11
D) 14

3. Which equation could be the answer to the graphed parabola?

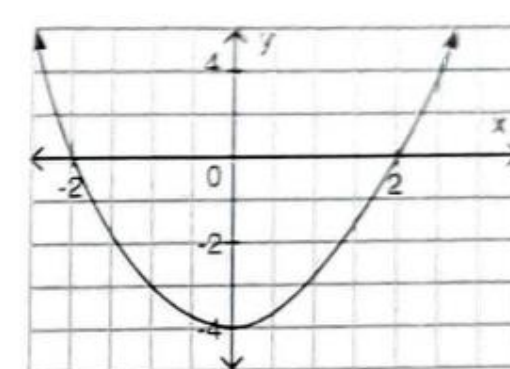


- A) $f(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 3$
B) $f(x) = x^2 + 2x + 3$
C) $f(x) = -x^2 - 2x - 3$
D) $f(x) = -2x^2 + 2x - 5$

4. What is the vertex of the parabola $f(x) = -2x^2 + 4x - 8$?

- A) $f(x) = -2(x-1)^2 - 4$
B) $f(x) = 2(x-2)^2 - 3$
C) $f(x) = -2(x-2)^2 + 4$
D) $f(x) = 3(x-1)^2 - 6$

5. From the following parabola functions, what is the vertex point of V (h, k)?



- A) (0, 2)
B) (0, -4)
C) (0, 4)
D) (0, -2)

6. If $f(x) = x^2 - 6x + 4$, what is the vertex point V (h, k)?

- A) (3, 5)
B) (3, -5)
C) (4, -3)
D) (-4, 3)

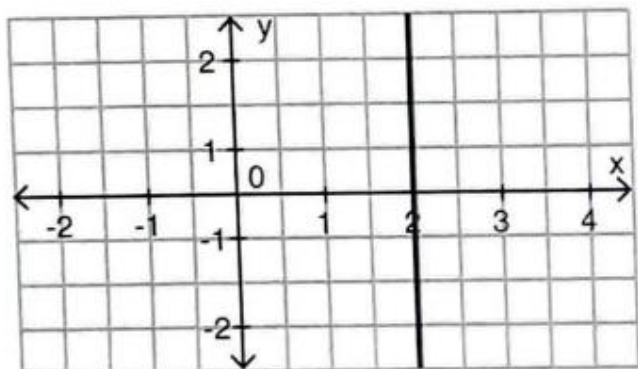
Functions

Test 13

7. If $y = x^{\frac{1}{3}}$, $y > 0$ and $x > 0$, which of the following equations gives x in terms of y ?

- A) $x = y$
- B) $x = y^2$
- C) $x = y^3$
- D) $x = \frac{1}{y^3}$

8. The line shown could be the graph of which equation?



- A) $x + y - 2 = 0$
- B) $x = y$
- C) $x + y - 2 = x$
- D) $x + y - 2 = y$

9. Which of the following equations is the solution to the quadratic equation $x^2 + 6x - 16 = 0$?

- A) $x = 2, x = -8$
- B) $x = 3, x = -8$
- C) $x = 8, x = -2$
- D) $x = 0, x = -8$

10. Which of the following tables does not represent linear relations?

A)

X	Y
1	0
2	2
3	4
4	6

B)

X	Y
-1	-3
-2	-6
-3	-9
-4	-12

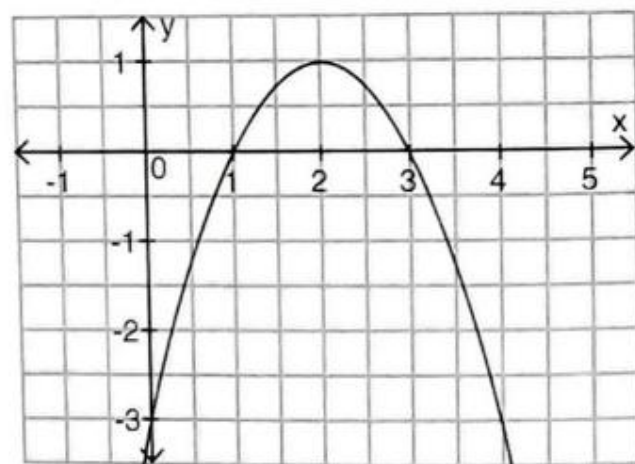
C)

X	Y
2	6
4	12
6	18
8	24

D)

X	Y
1	2
3	0
5	3
7	6

11. Which of the following parabola functions could represent the graph in the picture?



- A) $f(x) = -x^2 + 4x + 3$
- B) $f(x) = -x^2 - 4x + 3$
- C) $f(x) = x^2 + 4x - 3$
- D) $f(x) = -x^2 + 4x - 3$

Functions

Test 13

12. If $x^2 + 12x - 45 = 0$ and $x > 0$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 3
- B) -15
- C) 9
- D) 12

13. Solve for x in the equation below:

$$x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0$$

- A) $x = 2, x = -6$
- B) $x = 3, x = -6$
- C) $x = -2, x = -6$
- D) $x = 2, x = 6$

14. Solve for x in the equation below:

$$x^2 + 4x - 8 = 0$$

- A) $x = -2 \pm 2\sqrt{3}$
- B) $x = 2 \pm 2\sqrt{3}$
- C) $x = 2 + \sqrt{3}$
- D) $x = 2 - \sqrt{3}$

15. The difference between a number and its cube is 0. What is the number?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

16. If $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$ and $x \cdot m = \frac{4}{3}$

Find the value of m .

- A) $\frac{1}{4}$
- B) 3
- C) $\frac{1}{3}$
- D) $\frac{3}{4}$

17. Which of the following is a root of the function

$$f(x) = x^2 - 3x - \frac{27}{4} = 0?$$

- A) $\frac{2}{3}$
- B) $-\frac{3}{2}$
- C) 3
- D) -2

Functions

Test 13

Grid Questions

18. Complete the table of values to graph each function.

$$f(x) = x^2 + 4x - 12$$

x	0	1	2	3	4
f(x)					

Answer :

19. If 4 is one of the solutions of the equation $x^2 - 4ax - 12 = 0$, what is the value of a?

.	/	/	.
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Answer :

Test 13 Answer Key

1)	A												
2)	D												
3)	A												
4)	A												
5)	B												
6)	B												
7)	C												
8)	D												
9)	A												
10)	D												
11)	D												
12)	A												
13)	A												
14)	A												
15)	A												
16)	C												
17)	B												
18)	<table><tr><td>x</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>f(x)</td><td>-12</td><td>-7</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>20</td></tr></table>	x	0	1	2	3	4	f(x)	-12	-7	0	9	20
	x	0	1	2	3	4							
f(x)	-12	-7	0	9	20								
19)	a = 0.25												
20)	-3												

Functions

Test 13 Solutions

1. $V(h, k) = (-3, 4)$
 $4 = 9m + 18 - n + 6$
 $-20 = 9m - n$
 $x = \frac{-b}{2a}, -3 = \frac{-(-6)}{2m}, m = -1$
 $-20 = 9(-1) - n$
 $n = 11$
 $m + n = 11 - 1 = 10$
Correct Answer : A

2. $F(x) = x^2 - 2mx + n$
 $V(3, 2)$
 $2 = 3^2 - 2m \cdot 3 + n$
 $2 = 9 - 4m + n$
 $-7 = -6m + n$
 $x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-(-2m)}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{2m}{2}$
 $3 = \frac{2m}{2}, m = 3$
 $-7 = -6m + n$
 $-7 = -6 \cdot 3 + n$
 $11 = n$
 $m + n = 11 + 3 = 14$
Correct Answer : D

3. From the graph the Vertex Point is $(1, 4)$.
 $V(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$
 $V(x) = a(x - 1)^2 + 4$
 From the graph you can use $(0, 3)$ to find a .
 $3 = a(0 - 1)^2 + 4$
 $3 = a + 4, a = -1$
 $V(x) = -1(x - 1)^2 + 4$
 $V(x) = -x^2 + 2x + 3$
Correct Answer : A

4. $V(x) = -2x^2 + 4x - 6$
 $V(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$
 $V(x) = -2(x - 1)^2 - 4$
Correct Answer : A

5. From the graph the Vertex Point is $(0, -4)$
Correct Answer : B

6. $F(x) = x^2 - 6x + 4$
 Vertex Form
 $V(x) = a(x - h) + k$
 $V(x) = (x - 3)^2 - 9 + 4$
 $V(x) = (x - 3)^2 - 5$
 $V(h, k) = (3, -5)$
Correct Answer : B

7. $y = x^{\frac{1}{3}}$
 $(y)^3 = (x^{\frac{1}{3}})^3$
 $y^3 = x$
Correct Answer : C

8. Since $x = 2$ in the graph, only choice D can be correct.
Correct Answer : D

Functions

Test 13 Solutions

9. $x^2 + 6x - 16 = 0$
 $\begin{matrix} & x & & x \\ & \diagdown & & \diagup \\ x & & -2 & 8 \\ & \diagup & & \diagdown \\ (x-2) & & (x+8) & \end{matrix}$
 $(x - 2)(x + 8) = 0$
 $x = 2$ or $x = -8$
Correct Answer : A

10. Choice D does not represent linear relation because the domain is repeating.
Correct Answer : D

11. From the graph the Vertex Point is $(2, 1)$.
 $V(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$
 $V(x) = a(x - 2)^2 + 1$
 From the graph you can use $(0, -3)$
 $-3 = a(a - 2)^2 + 1$
 $-3 = 4a + 1$
 $-4 = 4a, a = -1$
 $V(x) = -(x - 2)^2 + 1$
 $V(x) = -(x^2 - 4x + 4) + 1$
 $= -x^2 + 4x - 4 + 1$
 $= -x^2 + 4x - 3$
Correct Answer : D

12. $x^2 + 12x - 45 = 0$
 $x^2 + 12x = 45$
 $(x + 6)^2 - 36 = 45$
 $(x + 6)^2 = 81$
 $x + 6 = \pm 9$
 $x + 6 = 9, x = 3$
 $x + 6 = -9, x = -15$
 since $x > 0, x = 3$
Correct Answer : A

13. $x^2 + 4x - 12 = 0$
 $(x + 2)^2 - 4 = 12$
 $(x + 2)^2 = 16$
 $x + 2 = \pm 4$
 $x + 2 = 4$ or $x + 2 = -4$
 $x = 2$ or $x = -6$
Correct Answer : A

14. $x^2 + 4x - 8 = 0$
 $x^2 + 4x = 8$
 $(x + 2)^2 - 4 = 8$
 $(x + 2)^2 = 12$
 $x + 2 = \pm \sqrt{12}$
 $x + 2 = \pm 2\sqrt{3}$
 $x + 2 = 2\sqrt{3}$ or $x + 2 = -2\sqrt{3}$
 $x = 2\sqrt{3} - 2$ or $x = -2\sqrt{3} - 2$
Correct Answer : A

15. $a^3 - a = 0$
 $a(a^2 - 1) = 0$
 $a(a - 1)(a + 1) = 0$
 $a = 0, a = 1, a = -1$
Correct Answer : A

16. $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$
 $(x - 4)^2 = 0$
 $x = 4$
 $x \cdot m = \frac{4}{3}$
 $4m = \frac{4}{3}$
 $m = \frac{1}{3}$
Correct Answer : C

Functions

Test 13 Solutions

17. $F(x) = x^2 - 3x - \frac{27}{4} = 0$

$$(x - \frac{9}{2})(x + \frac{3}{2}) = 0$$

$$x = \frac{9}{2} \text{ or } x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

Correct Answer : B

18. $F(x) = x^2 + 4x - 12$

$$F(0) = -12$$

$$F(1) = 1 + 4 - 12 = -7$$

$$F(2) = 2^2 + 4 \cdot 2 - 12 = 0$$

$$F(3) = 3^2 + 4 \cdot 3 - 12 = 9$$

$$F(4) = 4^2 + 4 \cdot 4 - 12 = 20$$

Correct Answer : -12, -7, 0, 9, 20

19. $x^2 - 4ax - 12 = 0$

If 4 is one of the solutions

$$4^2 - 4a \cdot 4 - 12 = 0$$

$$16 - 16a - 12 = 0$$

$$16a = 4$$

$$a = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$$

Correct Answer : 0.25

20. $x^2 + 12x - 13 = 0$

$$(x + 13)(x - 1) = 0$$

$$x = -13 \text{ or } x = 1$$

since $x < 0$

$$x + 10 = -13 + 10$$

$$= -3$$

Correct Answer : -3

Solving for Variables

Test 14

1. If $a(b+c)=d$, solve for c in terms of a, b, d .

A) $\frac{d}{a} - b$

B) $ab - d$

C) $\frac{b}{d} - a$

D) $a - bd$

2. The area of the trapezoid is $A = \frac{(b_1 + b_2)h}{2}$. What is the height in terms of the base and the area.

A) $\frac{A}{b_1 + b_2}$

B) $\frac{2A}{b_1 + b_2}$

C) $\frac{b_1 + b_2}{A}$

D) $A(b_1 + b_2)$

3. $V = \pi r^2 h$ find r in terms of π, h and V .

A) $\sqrt{\pi \times h}$

B) $\frac{V}{\pi h}$

C) $\sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}}$

D) $\sqrt{\frac{\pi h}{V}}$

4. $\frac{1}{a} = \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c}$ Find b in terms of a and c .

A) $b = \frac{ac}{c-a}$

B) $b = \frac{ac}{a-c}$

C) $b = ac$

D) $b = \frac{1}{c-a}$

5. If $2x-3y=10$, find x in terms of y .

A) $\frac{10-3y}{2}$

B) $\frac{10+3y}{2}$

C) $\frac{5-3y}{2}$

D) $10-3y$

6. The perimeter of a rectangle is $P=2L+2W$. What is the width in terms of the length and perimeter?

A) $\frac{P}{2} + L$

B) $\frac{P}{2} - L$

C) $P + L$

D) $P - 2L$

Solving for Variables

Test 14

7. Two-points slope formula is $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$. What is x_2 in terms of the variables x_1, y_2, y_1 and m ?

- A) $x_2 = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{mx_1}$
- B) $x_2 = \frac{y_2 - y_1 + mx_1}{m}$
- C) $x_2 = y_2 - y_1 + mx_1$
- D) $x_2 = y_2 + y_1 + mx_1$

8. $y = \frac{x^2}{3}$ solve the formula for x .

- A) $3y$
- B) $\sqrt{3y}$
- C) $\frac{1}{3y}$
- D) $-3y$

9. $xy + 6 = a$. Solve for x .

- A) $\frac{a+6}{y}$
- B) $\frac{y+6}{a}$
- C) $\frac{a-6}{y}$
- D) $\frac{y-6}{a}$

10. The slope intercept form is $y=mx+b$. Find x in terms of y, m and b .

- A) $\frac{y-b}{m}$
- B) $\frac{y+b}{m}$
- C) $\frac{y-m}{b}$
- D) $\frac{m-b}{y}$

11. $\frac{x+a}{4} = \frac{x-a}{3}$ Find a in terms of x .

- A) $\frac{7}{x}$
- B) $\frac{x}{7}$
- C) $7x$
- D) $7-x$

12. Which of the following expressions is not a factor of $x(x^2 - 25)$?

- A) x
- B) $x-5$
- C) $x+5$
- D) 5

Solving for Variables

Test 14

13. What is the range of the following quadratic equation?
 $f(x) = -(x-4)^2 + 10$

- A) $y \geq 10$
- B) $y \leq 10$
- C) $y \geq 4$
- D) $y \geq -4$

14. For what value of x is the equation $x^2 - 3x - 5 = 0$ true?

- A) $\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$
- B) $\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{19}}{2}$
- C) $\frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{26}}{4}$
- D) $\frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{29}}{6}$

15. If $x^2 + 4x - 21 = (x+a)(x+b)$ for all values of x , what is one possible value of $a+b$?

- A) -4
- B) 4
- C) 1
- D) 5

Grid Questions

16. Find the sum of the roots of the quadratic equation, given below.

$$\frac{3}{4}(x-2)^2 - 4 = \frac{15}{4}$$

Answer:

17. If $x-4$ is a factor of $x^2 - ax + 30$, where a is a constant, what is the value of a ?

Answer:

18. $C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$. Find F in terms of C .

Answer:

19. $A = P + nrt$. Find t in terms of P, r, n and A .

Answer:

Test 14 Answer Key

1)	A
2)	B
3)	C
4)	A
5)	B
6)	B
7)	B
8)	B
9)	C
10)	A
11)	B
12)	D
13)	B
14)	A
15)	A
16)	4
17)	$\frac{23}{2}$
18)	$f = \frac{9c + 160}{5}$
19)	$t = \frac{A - P}{nr}$

Solving for Variables

Test 14 Solutions

1. $a(b + c) = d$
 $ab + ac = d$
 $ac = d - ab$
 $c = \frac{d - ab}{a} = \frac{d}{a} - b$
Correct Answer : A

2. $A = \frac{(b_1 + b_2)h}{2}$
 $2A = (b_1 + b_2)h$
 $\frac{2A}{b_1 + b_2} = h$
Correct Answer : B

3. $V = \pi r^2 h$
 $\frac{V}{\pi h} = r^2$
 $\sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}} = r$
Correct Answer : C

4. $\frac{1}{a} = \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c}$
 $\frac{1}{a} = \frac{c + b}{bc}$
 $ac + ab = bc$
 $ac = bc - ab$
 $ac = b(c - a)$
 $\frac{ac}{c - a} = b$
Correct Answer : A

5. $2x - 3y = 10$
 $2x = 10 + 3y$
 $x = \frac{10 + 3y}{2}$
Correct Answer : B

6. $P = 2L + 2W$
 $W = \frac{P - 2L}{2} = \frac{P}{2} - L$
Correct Answer : B

7. $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$
 $x_2 m - x_1 m = y_2 - y_1$
 $x_2 = \frac{y_2 - y_1 + mx_1}{m}$
Correct Answer : B

8. $y = \frac{x^2}{3}$
 $x^2 = 3y$
 $x = \sqrt{3y}$
Correct Answer : B

9. $xy + 6 = a$
 $xy = a - 6$
 $x = \frac{a - 6}{y}$
Correct Answer : C

10. $y = mx + b$
 $y - b = mx$
 $\frac{y - b}{m} = x$
Correct Answer : A

11. $\frac{x + a}{4} = \frac{x - a}{3}$
 $4x - 4a = 3x + 3a$
 $\frac{x}{7} = a$
Correct Answer : B

Solving for Variables

Test 14 Solutions

12. $x(x^2 - 25)$

$$x(x-5)(x+5)$$

factors: $x, x-5, x+5$

Correct Answer: D

13. $F(x) = -(x-4)^2 + 10$

when $x = 4$, y is max

$$y \leq 10$$

Correct Answer: B

14. $x^2 - 3x - 5 = 0$

$$x^2 - 3x = 5$$

$$(x - \frac{3}{2})^2 - \frac{9}{4} = 5$$

$$(x - \frac{3}{2})^2 = \frac{29}{4}$$

$$x - \frac{3}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{29}{4}}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{29}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$$

Correct Answer: A

15. $x^2 + 4x - 21 = (x+a)(x+b)$

$$\begin{matrix} x & x & -3 & +7 \\ \wedge & & \wedge & \\ (x-3) & (x+7) & = & (x+a)(x+b) \end{matrix}$$

$$a = -3 \quad b = 7$$

or

$$a = 7 \quad b = -3$$

$$a+b = 7-3 = 4$$

Correct Answer: A

16. $\frac{3}{4}(x-2)^2 - 4 = \frac{15}{4}$

$$\frac{3}{4}(x-2)^2 = \frac{31}{4}$$

$$x-2 = \pm \sqrt{\frac{31}{3}}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{31}{3}} + 2$$

$$= 2 + \sqrt{\frac{31}{3}} + 2 - \sqrt{\frac{31}{3}}$$

$$= 4$$

Correct Answer: 4

17. $x-4=0, x=4$

$$x^2 - ax + 30 = 0$$

$$4^2 - 4a + 30 = 0$$

$$16 - 4a + 30 = 0$$

$$46 - 4a = 0$$

$$a = \frac{46}{4} = \frac{23}{2}$$

Correct Answer: $\frac{23}{2}$

18. $C = \frac{5}{9}(F-32)$

$$9C = 5F - 160$$

$$\frac{9C+160}{5} = F$$

Correct Answer: $F = \frac{9C+160}{5}$

19. $A = P + nrt$

$$A - P = nrt$$

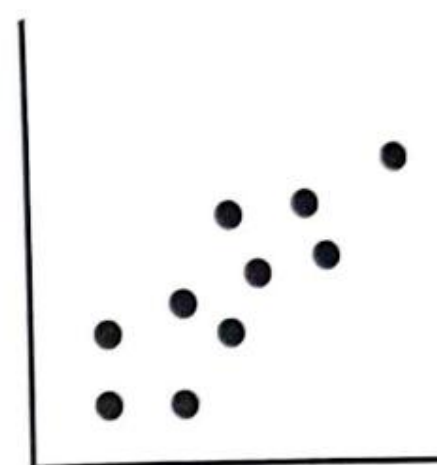
$$\frac{A-P}{nr} = t$$

Correct Answer: $t = \frac{A-P}{nr}$

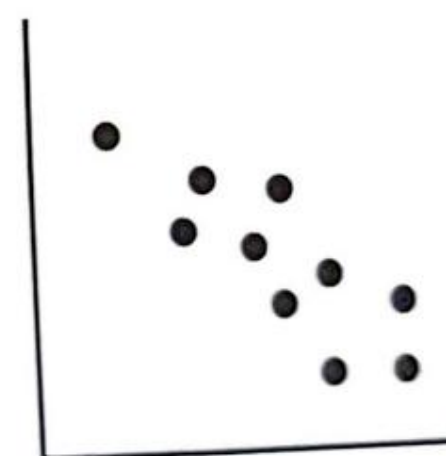
Scatter Plots

Type of Scatter Plots

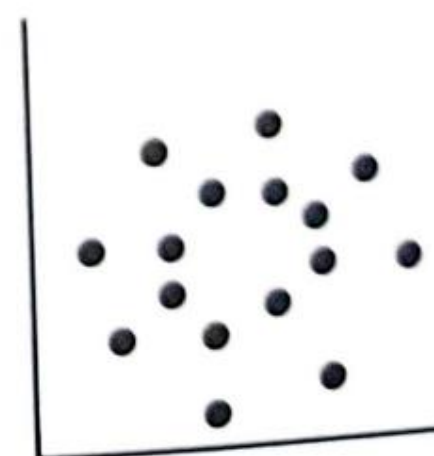
> Positive linear correlation



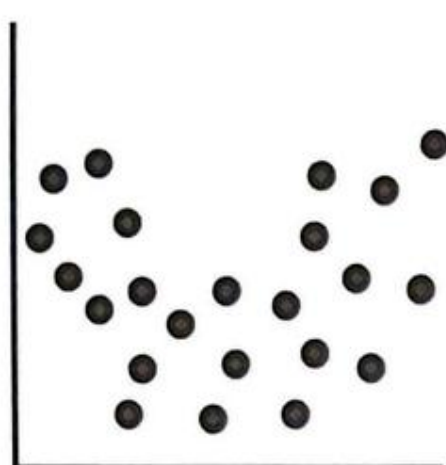
> Negative linear correlation



> No correlation



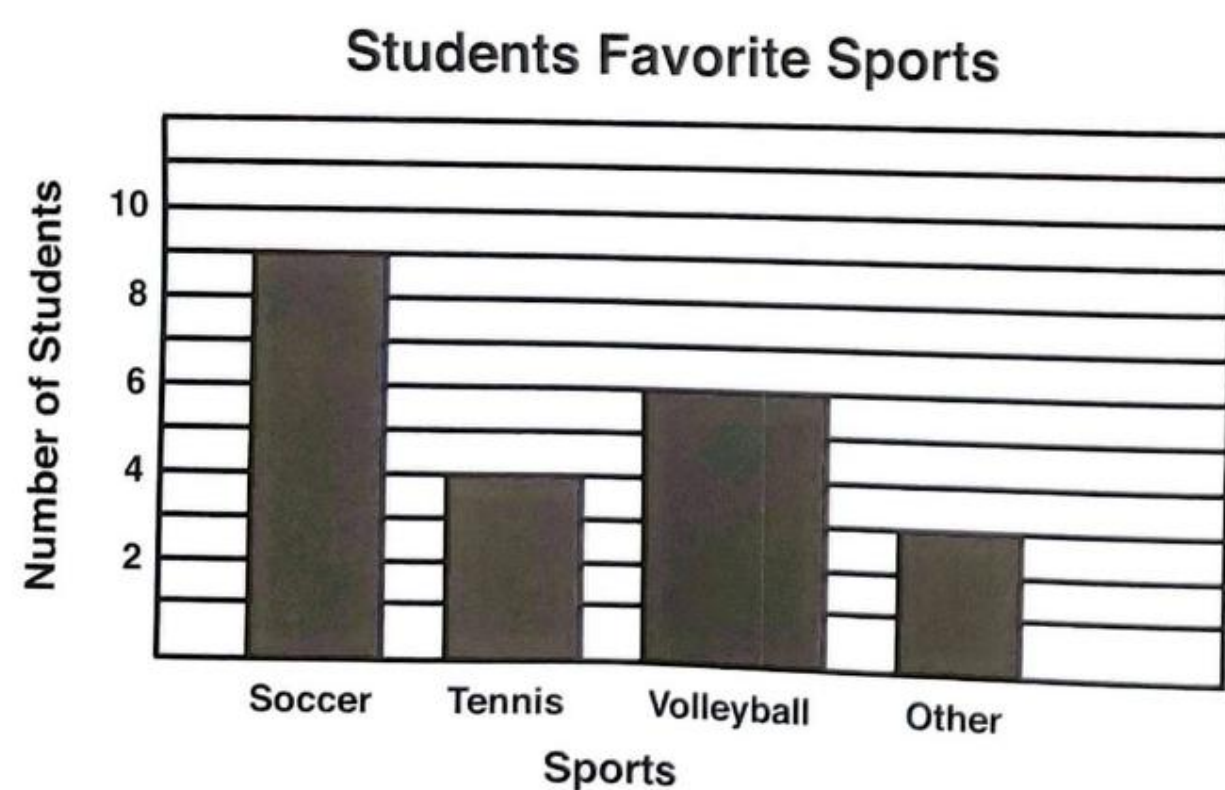
> Curvilinear correlation



Bar Graph

A bar graph is used to show relationships between groups. The bar can be horizontal or vertical.

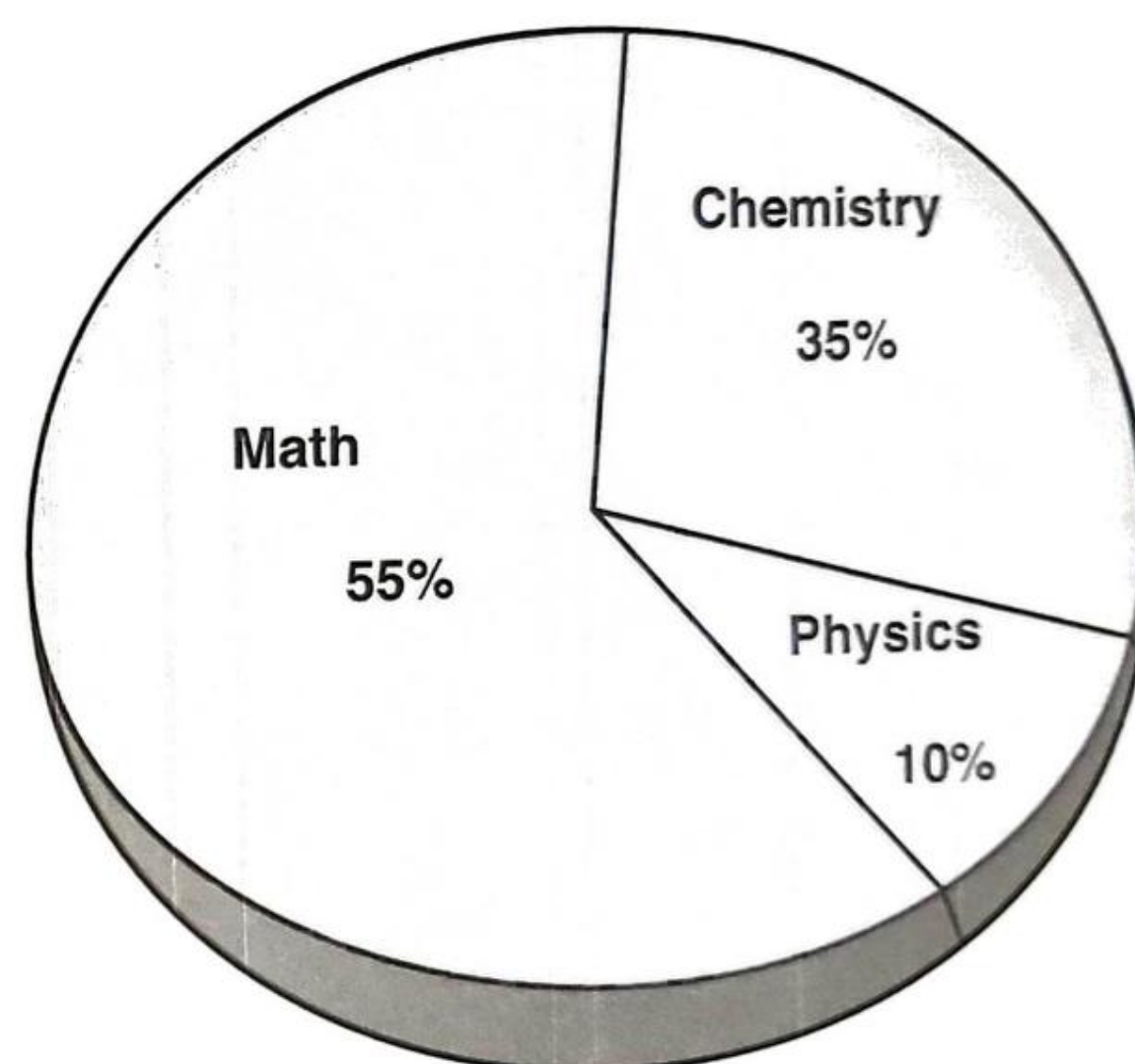
Example:



Circle Graph

A circle graph is used to show how a part of something relates to the whole. Mostly, circle graphs are needed to show percentages effectively.

Students Favorite Subjects



Scatter Plots

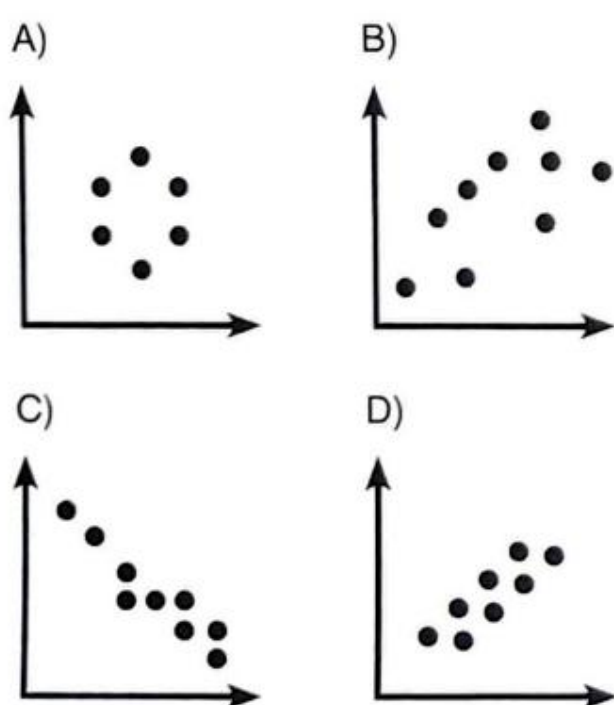
Test 15

1. What type of correlation is the scatter plot?



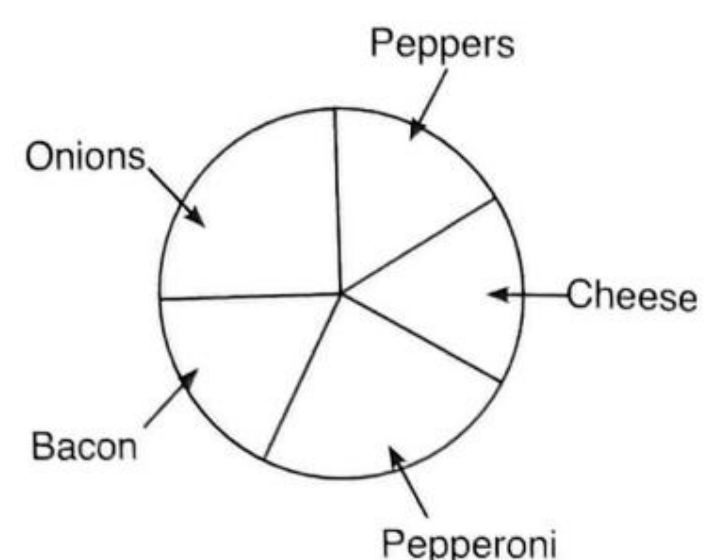
- A) Positive Correlation
B) No Correlation
C) Negative Correlation
D) Curvilinear Correlation

2. Which of following graphs has no correlation?



3. If the following circle graph has 5 different equal pizza slices, what percent of pizza is the cheese pizza?

Favorite pizza toppings



- A) 20%
B) 25%
C) 40%
D) 45%

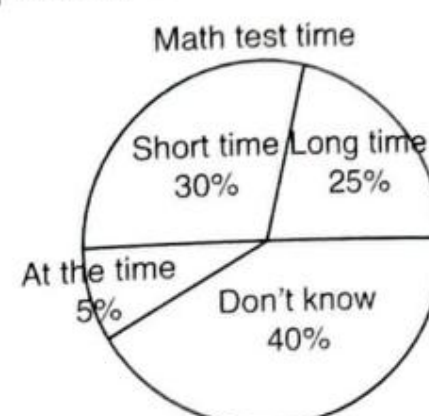
4. In Mr. Tony's math class, everyone has to do a math project. Out of the 25 students, 40% have completed their projects. How many students have completed their projects?

- A) 10 students
B) 15 students
C) 20 students
D) 25 students

Scatter Plots

Test 15

5. Students were asked whether they spend a long time or short time to complete their math test. The circle graph shows the responses of 90 students. How many students thought they completed in a short time?



- A) 3 students
B) 6 students
C) 9 students
D) 27 students

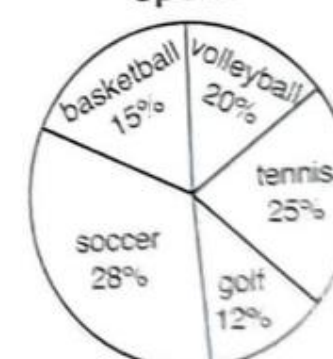
7. The table below shows the results of a survey on how students get to school. A circle graph is used to display the data. What percent of the graph represents the bus transportation?

Number of Students	Transportation
180	School Bus
60	Car
20	Walk
40	Bike

- A) 40%
B) 45%
C) 55%
D) 60%

Use the graph to answer questions 8 to 10.

Students Favorite Sports



6. The table below shows the number of students who attended the Science Olympiad team last year. The data is displayed in the graph. What percent of the graph represents the 10th graders?

Grade	Number of Students
7 th	30
8 th	60
9 th	90
10 th	120

- A) 20%
B) 25%
C) 35%
D) 40%

8. What percent of the students like Volleyball?

- A) 5%
B) 15%
C) 15%
D) 20%

Scatter Plots

Test 15

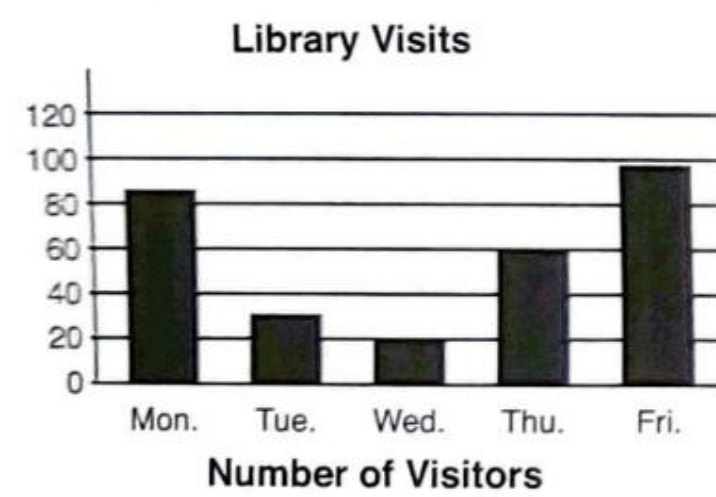
9. What percent of the students like Basketball?

- A) 12%
- B) 15%
- C) 28%
- D) 30%

10. What percent of the students like Golf?

- A) 6%
- B) 9%
- C) 12%
- D) 18%

Use the graph to answer questions 11 and 12.



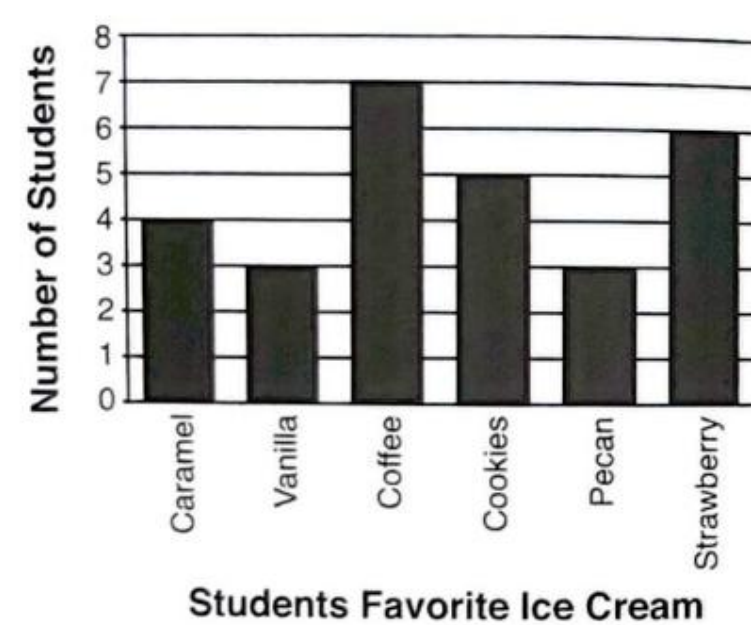
11. On which day did the library receive the most visitors?

- A) Monday
- B) Thursday
- C) Friday
- D) Tuesday

12. Approximately how many visitors came to the library on Friday?

- A) 120
- B) 100
- C) 80
- D) 60

Use the graph to answer questions 13 to 15.



13. How many people's favorite ice cream is vanilla?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

Scatter Plots

Test 15

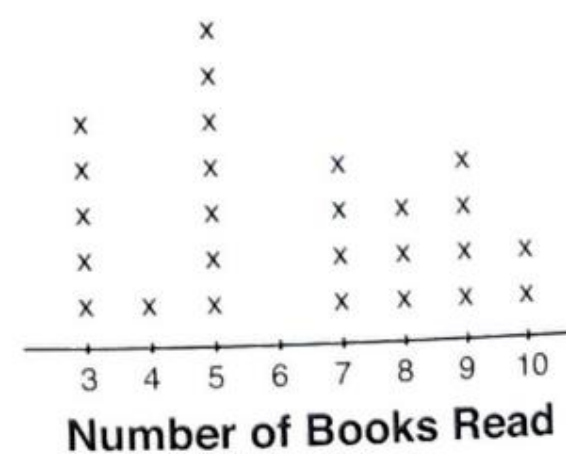
14. From the above graph which type of ice cream is most favorable?

- A) Caramel
- B) Coffee
- C) Cookies
- D) Strawberry

15. What is the total number of people whose favorite ice cream is Strawberry and Vanilla?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) 7
- D) 9

Use the graph to answer questions 16 to 18.



16. What is the greatest number of books read?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) 7
- D) 10

17. From the above graph how many students read 5 books?

- A) 6
- B) 7
- C) 8
- D) 9

18. From the above graph how many students read at least 5 books?

- A) 6
- B) 8
- C) 10
- D) 20

Use the graph to answer questions 19 to 20.



19. Which two countries have the closest Facebook users?

- A) India and Mexico
- B) U.S. and Philippines
- C) Indonesia and Brazil
- D) India and Brazil

Scatter Plots

Test 15

20. About how many more people have Facebook accounts in India than in the U.S.?

- A) 70
- B) 80
- C) 90
- D) 100

Test 15 Answer Key

1)	C
2)	A
3)	A
4)	A
5)	D
6)	D
7)	D
8)	D
9)	B
10)	C
11)	C
12)	B
13)	C
14)	B
15)	D
16)	B
17)	B
18)	D
19)	C
20)	C

Scatter Plots

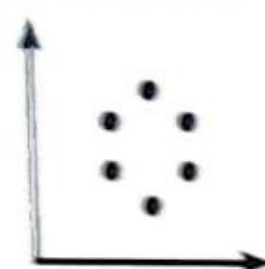
Test 15 Solutions

1. Negative Correlation



Correct Answer : C

2. No Correlation



Correct Answer : A

3. From graph $\frac{100}{5} = 20\%$
Correct Answer : A

4. $25 \times \frac{40}{100} = 10$ students
Correct Answer : A

5. From graph
 $x = \frac{30 \times 90}{100} = 27$
Correct Answer : D

6. Total # of students
 $= 120 + 90 + 60 + 30 = 300$ students
10th grade 120 students.
 $\frac{120}{300} = \frac{12}{30} = \frac{2}{5} \times 20 = 40$
 $\frac{300}{30} = 5 \times 20 = 100$
 $= 40\%$

Correct Answer : D

7. $\frac{\text{Bus}}{\text{Total}} = \frac{180}{300} = \frac{18}{30}$
 $= \frac{3 \times 20}{5 \times 20} = \frac{60}{100}$
 $= 60\%$

Correct Answer : D

8. Total 100%
Volleyball 20%

Correct Answer : 20

9. Basketball 15%

Correct Answer : B

10. Golf 12%

Correct Answer : C

11. From the graph Friday had the most visitors.

Correct Answer : C

Scatter Plots

Test 15 Solutions

12. From the graph approximately 100 visitors came to the library on Friday.

Correct Answer : B

13. From the graph 3 students favorite ice cream is vanilla.

Correct Answer : C

14. From the graph coffee ice cream is the most favorable.

Correct Answer : B

15. From the graph the total number of peoples favorite ice cream is 9.

Correct Answer : D

16. From the graph the greatest number of books is 5.

Correct Answer : B

17. From the graph 7 students read 5 books.

Correct Answer : B

18. From the graph 20 students read at least 5 books.

Correct Answer : D

19. From the graph Indonesia and Brazil have the closest number of Facebook users.

Correct Answer : C

20. $294 - 204 = 90$

Correct Answer : C

Statistics and Probability

Statistic: A statistic is a quantity that is calculated from a sample of data.

Mean (Average): The sum of the numbers divided by how many numbers there are.

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\text{Sum of the numbers}}{\text{How many numbers there are}}$$

Example: Find the mean of 3, 5, 7, 9.

Solution:

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\text{Sum of the numbers}}{\text{How many numbers there are}}$$

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{3 + 5 + 7 + 9}{4} = \frac{24}{4} = 6$$

Median: Median is the middle number.

- > Put all of the numbers in order.
- > The median is the middle number.
- > If there are two middle numbers, find the middle of those two numbers.

Example: Find the median of 3, 10, 20, 8, 18, 30.

Solution: Put all of the numbers into order.

3, 8, 10, 18, 20, 30. Middle numbers are 10 and 18. The middle of these two numbers is $\frac{10 + 18}{2} = 14$

Mode: The mode is the most frequent value.

Example: A, B, D, A, B, A, C, D, A find the mode.

Solution: The most repetitive letter is A.

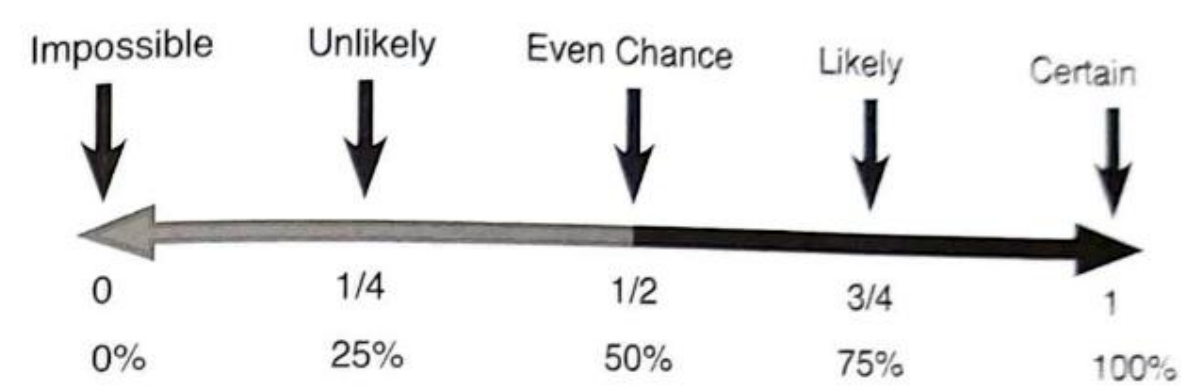
Range: The range is the difference between the lowest and highest value.

Example: Find the range of 2, 4, 20, 30, 50, 75.

Solution:

$$\text{Range} = 75 - 2 = 73$$

Probability: Probability is a fraction or decimal comparing the number of favorable (desired) outcomes to total numbers of possible outcomes. It is a number between and includes the numbers 0 and 1.



$$\text{Probability} = \frac{\text{Number of Desired Outcomes}}{\text{Total number of Possible Outcomes}}$$

Example: A letter is chosen at random from the word Solenoe. What is the probability of choosing the letter of e?

Solution:

$$\text{Probability} = \frac{\text{Number of Desired Outcomes}}{\text{Total number of Possible Outcomes}}$$

$$\text{Answer: } \frac{2}{7}$$

Statistics and Probability

Test 16

1. A math team has 6 students, 4 of which are girls and 2 of which are boys. In how many ways can the math team choose a team captain and team representative?
A) 10
B) 15
C) 30
D) 45
2. What is the mean of the following numbers?
12, 18, 24, 36, 20
A) 11
B) 13
C) 15
D) 22
3. The mean of 5 numbers is 48. If 4 of the numbers are 64, 72, 54 and 34 then what is the value of the fifth number?
A) 4
B) 8
C) 12
D) 16
4. What measure of central tendency is calculated by a difference between the lowest and highest the number of values?
A) Median
B) Mean
C) Mode
D) Range
5. Vera has 10 green and 6 blue marbles in a bag. What is the probability of choosing a blue marble from the bag?
A) $\frac{3}{8}$
B) 8
C) $\frac{5}{8}$
D) $\frac{8}{3}$
6. Vera has 8 nickels, 4 dimes, and 6 quarters in her bag. What is the probability that she will randomly select nickels from her bag?
A) 3
B) 9
C) $\frac{4}{9}$
D) 4

Statistics and Probability

Test 16

7. Vera is taking an SAT math test that has 56 math questions. Each question has 4 answer choices. If she guesses randomly on every question, how many questions should she expect to answer correctly?
A) 8
B) 14
C) 18
D) 20
8. A letter is chosen at random from the word mathematician. What is the probability of choosing either an A or I?
A) $\frac{5}{13}$
B) $\frac{4}{13}$
C) $\frac{13}{5}$
D) 13
9. What is the median of the following numbers?
12, 13, 18, 18, 20, 22, 30, 35, 40
A) 13
B) 18
C) 20
D) 22
10. What is the median score achieved by a class who recorded the following scores on 6 science tests?
74, 80, 78, 65, 90, 92
A) 76
B) 77
C) 78
D) 79
11. What is the mode of the following numbers?
11, 11, 13, 15, 15, 20, 25, 32, 40, 32, 60, 70, 32, 70
A) 11
B) 15
C) 32
D) 70
12. What is the range of the following numbers?
18, 20, 4, 60, 90, 120, 12
A) 100
B) 102
C) 108
D) 116

Statistics and Probability

Test 16

Use the data to answer question 13 to 15.

The temperature in Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) in the first week of October was as follows.

25°C , 21°C , 20°C , 25°C , 23°C , 14°C , 32°C

13. What is the mode of the temperatures for the first week of October?

- A) 20°C
- B) 21°C
- C) 23°C
- D) 25°C

14. From the above data, what is the median of the temperatures for the first week of October?

- A) 14°C
- B) 21°C
- C) 23°C
- D) 32°C

15. From the above data, what is the range of the temperatures for the first week of October?

- A) 12°C
- B) 16°C
- C) 18°C
- D) 21°C

16. What is the average test score for the class if 6 students received scores of: 78, 82, 97, 66, 73 and 84?

- A) 72
- B) 78
- C) 80
- D) 82

17. If a is the average of $4k$ and 6 , b is the average of $2k$ and 12 and c is the average of $6k$ and 18 , then what is the average of a , b , c in terms of k ?

- A) $k + 6$
- B) $2k + 6$
- C) $k + 12$
- D) $2k + 12$

18. If the average of $k+2$ and $3k+6$ is m and if the average of $5k$ and $7k-12$ is n , what is the average of m and n ?

- A) $2k + 1$
- B) $4k - 1$
- C) $3k - 1$
- D) $5k - 1$

Statistics and Probability

Test 16

19. Two classes have taken a science test. The first class had 20 students and the average test score of that class was 90%. The second class had 24 students and their average score was 85%. If the teacher combined the test scores of both classes, what is the average of both classes together if you round your answer to the nearest ones?

- A) 82%
- B) 83%
- C) 86%
- D) 87%

20. The average of five consecutive positive integers is 28. What is the greatest possible value of one of these integers?

- A) 24
- B) 26
- C) 30
- D) 32

Test 16 Answer Key

1)	C
2)	D
3)	D
4)	D
5)	A
6)	C
7)	B
8)	A
9)	C
10)	D
11)	C
12)	D
13)	D
14)	C
15)	C
16)	C
17)	B
18)	B
19)	D
20)	C

Statistics and Probability

Test 16 Solutions

$$1. P_{6,2} = \frac{6!}{6-2!} = \frac{6!}{4!} = \frac{6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4!}{4!} = 6 \cdot 5 = 30$$

Correct Answer : C

$$2. \text{Mean} = \frac{\text{Sum of members}}{\text{How many members there are}} = \frac{12 + 18 + 24 + 36 + 20}{5} = 22$$

Correct Answer : D

$$3. \text{Mean} = \frac{64 + 72 + 54 + 34 + x}{5}$$

$$48 = \frac{x + 224}{5}$$

$$5 \times 48 = x + 224$$

$$240 - 224 = x$$

$$16 = x$$

Correct Answer : D

4. Range means the difference between the lowest and highest number values.

Correct Answer : D

$$5. P = \frac{\text{blue}}{\text{total}} = \frac{6}{16} = \frac{3}{8}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$6. P = \frac{\text{nickels}}{\text{total}} = \frac{8}{18} = \frac{4}{9}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$7. \frac{1}{4} \times 56 = \frac{56}{4} = 14$$

Correct Answer : B

8. Probability of A or I
total A = 3

total I = 2

$$\frac{\text{total A and I}}{\text{total letters}} = \frac{5}{13}$$

Correct Answer : A

9. Median : least to greatest of all numbers and find the middle number.

12, 13, 18, 18, 20, 22, 30, 35, 40

Correct Answer : C

10. Median :

65, 74, 78, 80, 90, 92

$$\frac{78 + 80}{2} = 79$$

Correct Answer : D

11. Mode : most repeated number.

Correct Answer : C

12. Range = Biggest number - smallest number
Range = 120 - 4 = 116

Correct Answer : D

Statistics and Probability

Test 16 Solutions

13. Mode : most repeated number.

Correct Answer : D

14. Median :

14°C, 20°C, 21°C, 23°C, 25°C, 25°C, 32°C

Correct Answer : C

15. Range = max - min

R = 32°C - 14°C

R = 18°C

Correct Answer : C

16. Mean = $\frac{18 + 82 + 97 + 66 + 73 + 84}{6}$

M = $\frac{480}{6} = 80$

Correct Answer : C

17. $\frac{a+b+c}{3} = \frac{2k+3+k+6+3k+9}{3}$

= $\frac{6k+18}{3} = 2k+6$

Correct Answer : B

18. $m = \frac{k+2+2k+6}{2}$

$m = \frac{4k+8}{2} = 2k+4$

$n = \frac{12k-12}{2}$

$n = 6k-6$

$\frac{m+n}{2} = \frac{2k+4+6k-6}{2}$

= $\frac{8k-2}{2} = 4k-1$

Correct Answer : B

19. $\frac{\text{sum}}{\text{\# of students}} = .90$

$\frac{\text{sum}}{20} = .90$, sum = 18

$\frac{\text{sum}}{\text{\# of students}} = .85$

$\frac{\text{sum}}{24} = .85$, sum = 20.4

total sum = 18 + 20.4 = 38.4

total students = 20 + 24 = 44

Estimated Average = $\frac{38.4}{44}$

≈ .87

≈ 87%

Correct Answer : D

20. $\frac{x+x+1+x+2+x+3+x+4}{5} = 28$

$\frac{5x+10}{5} = 28$

$x+2 = 28$

$x = 26$

The greatest one = $x+4$

= 26 + 4

= 30

Correct Answer : C

Imaginary Numbers

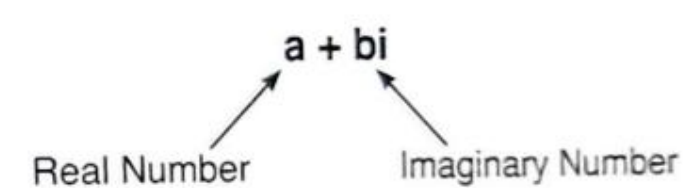
An imaginary number is a complex number that can be written as a real number multiplied by the imaginary number. It's defined by $i^2 = -1$

Example: 10i is an imaginary number and its square is -100.

Tips: Zero is considered to be both a real number and an imaginary number.

$$\begin{array}{llll} i^1 = i & i^2 = -1 & i^3 = -i & i^4 = 1 \\ i^5 = i & i^6 = -1 & i^7 = -i & i^8 = 1 \\ i^9 = i & i^{10} = -1 & i^{11} = -i & i^{12} = 1 \\ i^2 = -1 \text{ or } i = \sqrt{-1} \end{array}$$

Complex Numbers



Complex number in standard form: $a + bi$

Example:

Complex number: $-3\sqrt{-4}$

Standard form: $-3 + 2i$

$$-3 + \sqrt{-4} = -3 + \sqrt{-1(2^2)} = -3 + 2\sqrt{i^2} = -3 + 2i$$

Operations and Real Numbers

Adding and Subtracting Complex Numbers

Example: $(3+2i) + (4+3i) = 3+2i+4+3i = 7+5i$

Example: $(6+4i) - (5+3i) = 6+4i-5-3i = 1+i$

Multiplying and Dividing Complex Numbers

$$\begin{aligned} 1) (x+yi)(a+bi) &= x(a+bi) + yi(a+bi) \\ &= xa + (xb)i + (ya)i + (yb)i^2 \\ &= xa + (xb)i + (ya)i + (yb)(-1) \\ &= (xa-yb) + (xb+ya)i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2) (x+yi)(x-yi) &= \\ &= x^2 - xyi + xyi - y^2i^2 = x^2 - y^2(-1) \\ &= x^2 + y^2 \end{aligned}$$

Example: $(2+i)(4-i) = ?$

Solution:

$$2 \times 4 - 2i + 4i - i^2 = 8 + 2i - (-1) = 8 + 2i + 1 = 9 + 2i$$

3) When $b \neq 0$ and $c \neq 0$, always multiply the numerator and denominator by the opposite of the denominator.

$$\frac{a+bi}{c+di} = \frac{a+bi}{c+di} \left(\frac{c-di}{c-di} \right) = \frac{(ac+bd) + (bc-ad)i}{c^2+d^2}$$

Example: $\frac{2+3i}{2+i} = ?$

Solution:

$$\frac{2+3i}{2+i} = \frac{2+3i}{2+i} \times \left(\frac{2-i}{2-i} \right) = \frac{(2 \times 2) + (3 \times 1) + (6-2)i}{2^2+1^2} = \frac{7+4i}{5}$$

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17

- Which of the following is equivalent to the complex numbers $\frac{4+5i}{2+3i}$?
 A) $\frac{23-2i}{13}$
 B) $\frac{23+2i}{13}$
 C) $\frac{2-23i}{13}$
 D) $\frac{13-2i}{23}$
- Which of the following is equivalent to the complex numbers $(2+4i)(5-3i)$?
 A) $22+14i$
 B) $14+22i$
 C) $22-14i$
 D) $14-22i$
- Which of the following is equivalent to the complex numbers $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{i}{6}$?
 A) $\frac{4-i}{6}$
 B) $\frac{6-i}{4}$
 C) $\frac{4+i}{6}$
 D) $\frac{6+i}{4}$
- Which one of the following complex numbers is equivalent to $\frac{3-2i}{5+2i}$?
 A) $\frac{11}{29} - \frac{16i}{29}$
 B) $\frac{29}{11} - \frac{16i}{11}$
 C) $\frac{11}{29} + \frac{16i}{29}$
 D) $\frac{5}{19} - \frac{11i}{19}$
- $i^{15} + i^{21} + i^{48}$
 Which of the following is equivalent to the complex number shown above?
 A) $1-2i$
 B) $1+2i$
 C) $2i$
 D) 1
- Which expressions are equivalent to $x^2 - 2x + 2 = 0$?
 A) $1 \pm 2i$
 B) $1 \pm i$
 C) $2 \pm i$
 D) $2 \pm 2i$

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17

7. If $a=3-2i$ and $b=4+2i$ then which of the following is equal to ab ?
- A) $16-2i$
 B) $16+2i$
 C) $8+2i$
 D) $8-2i$
8. ⁱ²⁰¹⁸ ⁱ²⁰¹⁹
 Which of the following is equivalent to the complex number shown above?
- A) 0
 B) 1
 C) $-i$
 D) i
9. Which of the following complex numbers are equivalent to $(i-2)(i+6)$?
- A) $13+4i$
 B) $-13+4i$
 C) $4+13i$
 D) $4-13i$
10. Which of the following complex numbers are equivalent to $\frac{4}{1-i} + i$?
- A) $-3i$
 B) $\frac{i}{3}$
 C) 3
 D) i
11. Which of the following complex numbers are equivalent to $\frac{a-bi}{a+bi}$?
- A) $\frac{a^2-2abi+b^2}{a^2+b^2}$
 B) a^2+b^2
 C) $\frac{a^2-2abi+b^2}{a^2-b^2}$
 D) $\frac{a^2-2abi-b^2}{a^2+b^2}$
12. Which of the following complex numbers are equivalent to $(\frac{1+i}{1-i})^{2018}$?
- A) 1
 B) -1
 C) i
 D) $-i$

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17

13. Which of the following is equal to $(12+8i) - (8-5i)$?
- A) $4+13i$
 B) $4-13i$
 C) $13-4i$
 D) $13+4i$
14. What is the simplest form of $\sqrt{-5} \cdot \sqrt{75}$?
- A) $5i\sqrt{15}$
 B) $5\sqrt{15}$
 C) 5
 D) $-5\sqrt{15i}$
15. Which of the following is a solution to the equation $x^2 = 6x - 11$?
- A) $3 \pm i\sqrt{2}$
 B) $-3 \pm i\sqrt{2}$
 C) $2 \pm i\sqrt{3}$
 D) $-2 \pm i\sqrt{3}$
16. Which of the following is equal to $\frac{4}{1+i\sqrt{3}}$?
- A) $1-i\sqrt{3}$
 B) $1+i\sqrt{3}$
 C) 1
 D) $3i$
17. Which of the following complex numbers are equivalent to $(\sqrt{2}+i\sqrt{2}) \times (\sqrt{2}-i\sqrt{2})$?
- A) $4i$
 B) 4
 C) $-4i$
 D) -4
18. $24 = -4x^2$. Solve for x .
- A) $\pm i\sqrt{6}$
 B) $-i\sqrt{6}$
 C) $6i$
 D) -6

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17

18. Which of the following complex numbers is equivalent to $(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i) \cdot (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i)$?

- A) $\frac{i}{2}$
- B) $\frac{2}{2i}$
- C) $\frac{1}{2}$
- D) $-\frac{1}{2}$

20. Simplify $\sqrt{-5} + \sqrt{-20} + \sqrt{-125}$?

- A) $-8i\sqrt{5}$
- B) $8i\sqrt{5}$
- C) $8i$
- D) $-8i$

21. Evaluate $7i^{20} + 10i^2 + 15i^{12}$?

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) $12i$
- D) 12

Test 17 Answer Key

1)	A
2)	A
3)	A
4)	A
5)	D
6)	B
7)	A
8)	D
9)	B
10)	A
11)	D
12)	B
13)	A
14)	A
15)	A
16)	A
17)	B
18)	A
19)	C
20)	B
21)	D

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17 Solutions

$$1. \frac{4+5i}{2+3i} \cdot \frac{2-3i}{2-3i} = \frac{8-12i+10i+15}{4+9} = \frac{23-2i}{13}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$2. (2+4i)(5-3i) = 10-6i+20i+12 = 22+14i$$

Correct Answer : A

$$3. \frac{2-i}{3-6} = \frac{4-i}{6}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$4. \frac{3-2i}{5+2i} = \frac{3-2i}{5+2i} \cdot \frac{5-2i}{5-2i} = \frac{15-6i-10i-4}{25+4} = \frac{11-16i}{29}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$5. i^{15} + i^{21} + i^{48}$$

Rule: $i^2 = -1$

$$= (i^2)^7 \cdot i + (i^2)^{10} \cdot i + (i^2)^{24}$$

$$= (-1)^7 \cdot i + (-1)^{10} \cdot i + (-1)^{24}$$

$$= -i + i + 1$$

$$= 1$$

Correct Answer : D

$$6. x^2 - 2x + 2 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 2x = -2$$

$$(x-1)^2 - 1 = -2$$

$$(x-1)^2 = -1$$

$$(x-1)^2 = i^2$$

$$x-1 = \pm i$$

$$x = 1 \pm i$$

Correct Answer : B

$$7. a = 3 - 2i$$

$$b = 4 + 2i$$

$$a \cdot b = (3 - 2i)(4 + 2i)$$

$$= 12 + 6i - 8i + 4$$

$$= 16 - 2i$$

Correct Answer : A

$$8. i^{2018} \times i^{2019}$$

$$\text{Rule: } i^2 = -1$$

$$= (i^2)^{1009} \times (i^2)^{1009} \times i$$

$$= (-1)^{1009} \times (-1)^{1009} \times i$$

$$= (-1) \times (-1) \times i$$

$$= i$$

Correct Answer : D

$$9. (i-2)(i+6)$$

$$= i^2 + 6i - 2i - 12$$

$$= -1 + 4i - 12$$

$$= -13 + 4i$$

Correct Answer : B

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17 Solutions

$$10. \frac{4}{i} + i = \frac{4+i^2}{i} = \frac{4-1}{i} = \frac{3}{i} = \frac{3 \cdot i}{i \cdot i} = \frac{3i}{-1} = -3i$$

Correct Answer : A

$$11. \frac{a-bi}{a+bi} = \frac{(a-bi)(a-bi)}{(a+bi)(a-bi)} = \frac{a^2 - abi - bai + b^2 i^2}{a^2 - b^2 i^2} = \frac{a^2 - 2abi - b^2}{a^2 + b^2}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$12. \left(\frac{1+i}{1-i} \right)^{2018} = \left(\frac{(1+i)(1+i)}{(1-i)(1+i)} \right)^{2018} = \left(\frac{1+i+i^2}{1-i^2} \right)^{2018} = \left(\frac{1+2i-1}{1+1} \right)^{2018} = \left(\frac{2i}{2} \right)^{2018} = i^{2018} = (i^2)^{1009} = (-1)^{1009} = -1$$

Correct Answer : B

$$13. (12+8i) - (8-5i) = 12+8i-8+5i = 4+13i$$

Correct Answer : A

$$14. \sqrt{-5} \times \sqrt{75}$$

Rule: $i^2 = -1$

$$\sqrt{5i^2} \times \sqrt{75} = \sqrt{5 \times 75i^2} = \sqrt{15 \times 25i^2} = 5i\sqrt{15}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$15. x^2 = 8x - 11$$

$$x^2 - 8x = -11$$

$$(x-3)^2 - 9 = -11$$

$$(x-3)^2 = -2$$

$$\sqrt{(x-3)^2} = \sqrt{2i^2}$$

$$x-3 = \pm i\sqrt{2}$$

$$x = 3 \pm i\sqrt{2}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$16. \frac{4}{1+i\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4}{1+i\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{1-i\sqrt{3}}{1-i\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4-4i\sqrt{3}}{1-i^2 3} = \frac{4-4i\sqrt{3}}{1+3} = \frac{4-4i\sqrt{3}}{4} = 1-i\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$17. (\sqrt{2}+i\sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2}-i\sqrt{2}) = 2-2i^2 = 2-2(-1) = 2+2 = 4$$

Correct Answer : B

$$18. i^2 = -1$$

$$24 = -4x^2$$

$$-6 = x^2$$

$$6i^2 = x^2$$

$$\pm i\sqrt{6} = x$$

Correct Answer : A

Imaginary Numbers

Test 17 Solutions

$$\begin{aligned}
 19. & \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4} - \frac{i}{4} - \frac{i^2}{4} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} - \frac{i^2}{4} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$\begin{aligned}
 20. & \sqrt{-5} + \sqrt{-20} + \sqrt{-125} \\
 &= i\sqrt{5} + 2i\sqrt{5} + 5i\sqrt{5} \\
 &= 8i\sqrt{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$\begin{aligned}
 21. & 7i^{20} + 10i^2 + 15i^{12} \\
 &= 7(i^2)^{10} + 10i^2 + 15(i^2)^6 \\
 &= 7(-1)^{10} + 10(-1) + 15(-1)^6 \\
 &= 7 - 10 + 15 \\
 &= 12
 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 4

1. $12x - ay + 12 = 0$ if the slope of equation is $\frac{3}{4}$, what is the value of a ?

- A) 16
- B) $\frac{1}{16}$
- C) -16
- D) $-\frac{1}{16}$

2. The line M passes the coordinate points $(-2, 3)$ and $(1, 6)$. What is the slope of line M?

- A) 1
- B) -1
- C) 2
- D) -2

3. Which of the following equations represents a line that is **parallel** to the line that passes through point A(2,6) and point B(4,8)?

- A) $y = x + 4$
- B) $y = -x + 4$
- C) $y = x - 4$
- D) $y = -x - 4$

4. If the sum of three consecutive integers is 96, which one of the following is the highest one?

- A) 31
- B) 32
- C) 33
- D) 34

5. What is the solution to the equation below?
 $2(y-6) = 3(2y-12)$

- A) -6
- B) 6
- C) 1
- D) $\frac{1}{6}$

6. How many solutions does the system of equations shown below have?

$$\begin{aligned}
 a &= 3b + 10 \\
 2a - 6b &= 20
 \end{aligned}$$

- A) Zero
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) Many / Infinity

Mixed Review

Test 4

7. $x - 2y = 12$
 $3x - 4y = 18$
 In the system of equations above, solve for the x value.

A) 1
 B) 6
 C) -6
 D) 8

8. $\frac{2x+4}{3} - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$ Find the value of x.

A) 1
 B) 3
 C) 6
 D) 9

9. A cleaning company charges \$150 to clean 15 classrooms. What is the company's price for cleaning a single class?

A) \$10
 B) \$15
 C) \$20
 D) \$25

10. What is the value of $\frac{m}{n}$?
 $\frac{18}{24} = \frac{n}{m}$

A) $\frac{2}{3}$
 B) $-\frac{2}{3}$
 C) $\frac{4}{3}$
 D) $\frac{3}{4}$

11. What is the ratio of $\frac{1}{3}$ to $\frac{4}{5}$?

A) $\frac{1}{12}$
 B) $\frac{1}{5}$
 C) $\frac{5}{12}$
 D) $\frac{12}{5}$

12. 30% of 60 is equal to what percentage of 60?

A) 25%
 B) 30%
 C) 35%
 D) 40%

Mixed Review

Test 4

13. If x and y are positive integers and $2x-4y=3$ then find $\frac{16^x}{256^y}$

A) 16
 B) 32
 C) 64
 D) 128

14. Convert $\frac{1}{5}$ kilograms to grams. (1kg=1000gr)

A) 2
 B) 20
 C) 200
 D) 2000

15. If y varies inversely as x and x=6 when y=24, find y when x=9.

A) 4
 B) 8
 C) 16
 D) 24

16. Find y when $x = \frac{1}{4}$ if y varies directly as x and y=4 when x=6.

A) 6
 B) -6
 C) $\frac{1}{6}$
 D) 3

17. Which of the following equations is an example of direct variation?

A) $y = kx$
 B) $y = \frac{k}{x}$
 C) $y = \frac{x}{k}$
 D) $y = \frac{1}{x}$

18. Evaluate $3^{15} \cdot 3^2 = 3^m \cdot 3^n \cdot 3^7$ then find m - n = ?

A) 10
 B) 12
 C) 14
 D) 16

Mixed Review

Test 4

19. If $P(x-1) = 3x+1$ then $P(x+2)=?$

- A) $3x+10$
- B) $3x-10$
- C) $-3x+10$
- D) $-3x-10$

20. Which of the following is equal to $16x^2 - 9y^2$?

- A) $(4x-3y)(4x+3y)$
- B) $(4x+3y)$
- C) $(4x+3y)(4x+3y)$
- D) $(4x-3y)(4x-3y)$

21. What are the factors of $x^2 - 13x + 40$?

- A) $(x-5)(x+8)$
- B) $(x+5)(x+8)$
- C) $(x-5)(x-8)$
- D) $(x+5)(x-8)$

22. In the polynomial below, a is the constant. If the polynomial is divisible by $x-2$ then find the value of a .

$$P(x) = x^3 + ax^2 - 2x$$

- A) 1
- B) -1
- C) 2
- D) -2

Mixed Review Test 4 Answer Key

1)	A
2)	A
3)	C
4)	C
5)	B
6)	D
7)	C
8)	A
9)	A
10)	C
11)	C
12)	B
13)	C
14)	C
15)	C
16)	C
17)	A
18)	A
19)	A
20)	A
21)	C
22)	B

Mixed Review

Test 4 Solutions

1. Slope of equation = $\frac{12}{a}$

$\frac{12}{a} = \frac{3}{4}$, then $a = 16$

Correct Answer : A

2. $(-2, 3)$ and $(1, 6)$

slope = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

slope = $\frac{6 - 3}{1 - (-2)} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$

Correct Answer : A

3. Slope = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{8 - 6}{4 - 2} = 1$

$A(2, 6)$

$y = mx + b$

$y = x + b$

$6 = 2 + b$

$4 = b$

$y = x + 4$, since the lines are parallel
they have same slope and
different y -intercept.

Correct Answer : C

4. The sum of three consecutive integers

$x + x + 1 + x + 2 = 96$

$3x + 3 = 96$

$3x = 93$

$x = 31$

The highest one $x + 2 = 31 + 2 = 33$

Correct Answer : C

5. $2(y - 6) = 3(2y - 12)$

$2y - 12 = 6y - 36$

$24 = 4y$

$6 = y$

Correct Answer : B

6. $a = 3b + 10$

$2a - 6b = 20$

$a - 3b = 10$

$a = 3b + 10$

$3b + 10 = 3b + 10$

$10 = 10$

Correct Answer : D

7. $-2/ \quad x - 2y = 12$

$3x - 4y = 18$

$-2x + 4y = -24$

$+ \quad 3x - 4y = 18$

$x = -6$

Correct Answer : C

8. $\frac{2x+4}{3} \cdot \frac{x}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

$\frac{4x+8-3x}{6} = \frac{9}{6}$

$x + 8 = 9$

$x = 1$

Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 4 Solutions

9. $x = \frac{\$150}{15} = \10

Correct Answer : A

10. $\frac{18}{24} = \frac{n}{m}$

$\frac{24}{18} = \frac{m}{n}$

$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{m}{n}$

Correct Answer : C

11. Ratio of $\frac{1}{3}$ to $\frac{4}{5}$

$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{4}{5} = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{5}{12}$

Correct Answer : C

12. $30 \times \frac{60}{100} = 18$

$\frac{18}{60} = \frac{30}{100} = 30\%$

Correct Answer : B

13. $\frac{16^x}{256^y} = \frac{4^{2x}}{4^{4y}} = 4^{2x-4y}$

$= 4^3 = 64$

Correct Answer : C

14. $1\text{kg} = 1000\text{gr}$

$\frac{1}{5}\text{kg} = \frac{1}{5} \times 1000 = 200\text{gr}$

Correct Answer : C

15. $yx = k$ (inverse)

$6 \times 24 = k$

$144 = k$

$y \times 9 = 144$

$y = \frac{144}{9} = 16$

Correct Answer : C

16. $y = kx$ (directly)

$4 = 6k$

$\frac{2}{3} = k$

$y = kx$

$y = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{6}$

Correct Answer : C

17. Direct variation

$y = kx$

Correct Answer : A

18. $3^{15} \times 3^2 = 3^m \times 3^n \times 3^7$

$3^{15+2} = 3^{m+n+7}$

$17 = m + n + 7$

$10 = m + n$

Correct Answer : A

19. $P(x-1) = 3x+1$

$P(x+2) = ?$

$P(x+3-1) = 3(x+3)+1$

$P(x+2) = 3x+9+1 = 3x+10$

Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 4 Solutions

20. $16x^2 - 9y^2 = (4x - 3y)(4x + 3y)$

Correct Answer : A

21. $x^2 - 13x + 40$
 $\begin{array}{cc} x & x \\ \diagdown & \diagup \\ x & -5 \\ \diagup & \diagdown \\ x & -8 \end{array}$
 $(x - 5)(x - 8)$

Correct Answer : C

22. $P(x) = x^3 + ax^2 - 2x$

if polynomial is divisible by

$P(x - 2)$ then $x - 2 = 0$ $x = 2$

$P(2) = 2^3 + a \cdot 2^2 - 2 \cdot 2$

$0 = 8 + 4a - 4$

$0 = 4 + 4a$

$-4 = 4a$

$-1 = a$

Correct Answer : B

Mixed Review

Test 5

1. Which of following is equivalent to $x^{\frac{3}{4}}$?

- A) $\sqrt{x}$
- B) $\sqrt[3]{x^4}$
- C) $\sqrt[4]{x^3}$
- D) x

2. Which of following has the same value as $\sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{12}$?

- A) $6\sqrt{2}$
- B) $-6\sqrt{2}$
- C) $2\sqrt{2}$
- D) $-2\sqrt{2}$

3. $x = \frac{2^3}{\sqrt{64}}$ Find x.

- A) 1
- B) -1
- C) 2
- D) 4

4. $P(x) = x^3 - x^2 + 3$ and $Q(x) = -2x^3 + 2x^2 - 6$.
Find $P(x) + Q(x)$.

- A) $x^3 - x^2 + 3$
- B) $x^3 + x^2 - 3$
- C) $x^3 - x^2 - 3$
- D) $-x^3 + x^2 - 3$

5. Simplify the following equation:

$\frac{x^2 - 81}{x + 9}$?

- A) $\frac{x - 3}{x + 3}$
- B) $\frac{x - 9}{x + 9}$
- C) $x - 9$
- D) $x + 9$

6. Simplify $\sqrt[3]{0.008}$

- A) 1
- B) 5
- C) $\frac{1}{5}$
- D) -5

Mixed Review

Test 5

7. Simplify $\sqrt{32} - \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{128}$.

- A) $-10\sqrt{2}$
- B) 10
- C) $\sqrt{2}$
- D) $10\sqrt{2}$

8. If $2x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$, then find $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$.

- A) $\frac{1}{4}$
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

9. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 16}{x^2 + 4x + 4}$.

- A) $x - 8$
- B) $\frac{x-8}{x+2}$
- C) $x + 9$
- D) $\frac{x+8}{x-2}$

10. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 - xy} \div \frac{x^2 + xy}{xy - x}$.

- A) $x + 2$
- B) $y + 1$
- C) $\frac{x-y}{x}$
- D) $\frac{y-1}{x}$

11. If $x = 1 + \sqrt{2}$ and $y = 1 - \sqrt{2}$, then find $x \cdot y$.

- A) -2
- B) 2
- C) 1
- D) -1

12. If $x > 0$, what is the value of x in $|2x-3|=7$?

- A) -1
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 5

Mixed Review

Test 5

13. If $5a - 3b = -16$ and $a = -2$, then find b .

- A) 2
- B) -2
- C) 3
- D) -3

14. If $2^{2x-3} = 8^{x-6}$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 12
- B) 15
- C) 18
- D) 21

15. According to the formula $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$ the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit can be converted to degrees Celsius C . Find F when $C = 40^\circ$.

- A) 104F
- B) -104F
- C) 100F
- D) 150F

16. For the function below, $m > 0$ is a constant and $f(5) = 110$. What is the value of $f(6)$?

$$f(x) = mx^2 + 10$$

- A) 124
- B) 134
- C) 144
- D) 154

17. What is the value of $g(f(-1))$, when $f(x) = 2x^2 - 1$ and $g(x) = 3x^2 - 9$?

- A) 12
- B) 18
- C) 24
- D) 36

18. If $g(x-2) = \frac{3x+3}{2x-3}$, then $g(2)$?

- A) 1
- B) 3
- C) -3
- D) 5

Mixed Review

Test 5

19. $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2 + 5x & x < 0 \\ x^2 + 5x & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

From the above function, find $f(2) + f(-3)$?

- A) 15
- B) 20
- C) 25
- D) -25

20. What is the vertex, of the parabola $y = 2x^2 + 4x - 6$?

- A) $f(x) = 2(x+1)^2 - 8$
- B) $f(x) = 2(x+2)^2 - 3$
- C) $f(x) = -2(x-2)^2 + 4$
- D) $f(x) = 5(x-1)^2 - 6$

Grid Questions

21. If $\frac{x+a}{8} = \frac{x-a}{7}$, find a in terms of x .

Answer:

22. What is the simplest form of $\sqrt{-8} \cdot \sqrt{32}$?

Answer:

Mixed Review Test 5 Answer Key

1)	C
2)	A
3)	A
4)	D
5)	C
6)	C
7)	D
8)	A
9)	B
10)	D
11)	D
12)	D
13)	A
14)	B
15)	A
16)	D
17)	B
18)	B
19)	B
20)	A
21)	$\frac{x}{15}$
22)	$16i$

Mixed Review

Test 5 Solutions

1. $x^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{x^2}$

Correct Answer : C

2. $\sqrt{6 \times 12}$

$= \sqrt{72} = \sqrt{36 \times 2}$

$= 6\sqrt{2}$

Correct Answer : A

3. $x = \frac{2^3}{\sqrt{64}} = \frac{8}{8} = 1$

Correct Answer : A

4. $P(x) + Q(x)$

$= x^3 - x^2 + 3 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 - 6$

$= -x^3 + x^2 - 3$

Correct Answer : D

5. $\frac{x^2 - 81}{x + 9} = \frac{(x - 9)(x + 9)}{(x + 9)}$

$= x - 9$

Correct Answer : C

6. $\sqrt[3]{0.008} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{1000}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{2}{10}\right)^3}$

$= \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$

Correct Answer : C

7. $\sqrt{32} - \sqrt{8} + \sqrt{128}$

$= 4\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2} + 8\sqrt{2}$

$= 10\sqrt{2}$

Correct Answer : D

8. $\frac{2x^2}{2x} - \frac{3x}{2x} + \frac{2}{2x} = 0$

$x - \frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{x} = 0$

$x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{3}{2}, \quad x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 = \frac{9}{4}$

$x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{1}{4}$

Correct Answer : A

9. $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 16}{x^2 + 4x + 4}$

$\frac{(x+2)(x-8)}{(x+2)(x+2)} = \frac{x-8}{x+2}$

Correct Answer : B

10. $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 - xy} \div \frac{x^2 + xy}{xy - x}$

$\frac{(x-y)(x+y)}{x(x-y)} \cdot \frac{x(y-1)}{x(x+y)}$

$= \frac{y-1}{x}$

Correct Answer : D

11. $x = 1 + \sqrt{2}$

$y = 1 - \sqrt{2}$

$xy = (1 + \sqrt{2})(1 - \sqrt{2})$

$= 1 - 2$

$= -1$

Correct Answer : D

12. $|2x - 3| = 7$

if $x > 0$ then

$2x - 3 = 7$

$2x = 10, \quad x = 5$

Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 5 Solutions

13. $5a - 3b = -16$

if $a = -2$

$5(-2) - 3b = -16$

$-10 - 3b = -16$

$-3b = -6$

$b = 2$

Correct Answer : A

14. $2^{2x-3} = 8^{x-6}$

$2^{2x-3} = 2^{3x-18}$

$2x - 3 = 3x - 18$

$15 = x$

Correct Answer : B

15. $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$

$F = \frac{9}{5} \times 40 + 32$

$F = \frac{360}{5} + 32$

$F = 72 + 32$

$F = 104^\circ\text{F}$

Correct Answer : A

16. $F(x) = mx^2 + 10$

$F(5) = 25m + 10$

$110 = 25m + 10$

$100 = 25m$

$4 = m$

$F(x) = 4x^2 + 10$

$F(6) = 4 \times 6^2 + 10$

$F(6) = 4 \times 36 + 10$

$= 144 + 10$

$= 154$

Correct Answer : D

17. $f(-1) = 2(-1)^2 + 1$

$= 2 + 1 = 3$

$g(3) = 3(3)^2 - 9$

$= 3 \times 9 - 9$

$= 27 - 9 = 18$

Correct Answer : B

18. $g(x-2) = \frac{3x+3}{2x-3}$

$g(2) = ?$

$g(4-2) = \frac{3 \cdot 4 + 3}{2 \cdot 4 - 3}$

$g(2) = \frac{12+3}{8-3}$

$g(2) = \frac{15}{5} = 3$

Correct Answer : B

19. $F(2) = x^2 + 5 = 2^2 + 5 = 4 + 5 = 9$

$F(-3) = -2x + 5 = -2(-3) + 5 = 6 + 5 = 11$

$9 + 11 = 20$

Correct Answer : B

20. Vertex Form

$V(x) = a(x-h)^2 + k$

$V(x) = 2(x^2 + 2x) - 6$

$V(x) = 2(x+1)^2 - 8$

Correct Answer : A

21. $\frac{x+a}{8} = \frac{x-a}{7}$

$8x - 8a = 7x + 7a$

$a = \frac{x}{15}$

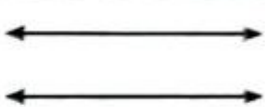
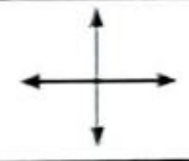
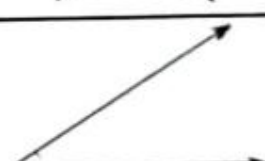
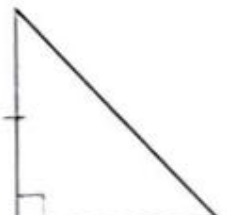
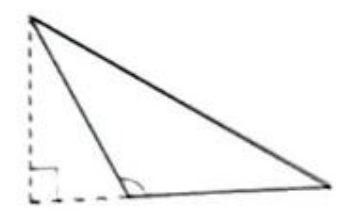
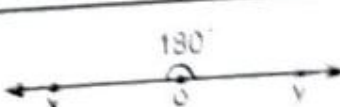
Correct Answer : $\frac{x}{15}$

Mixed Review

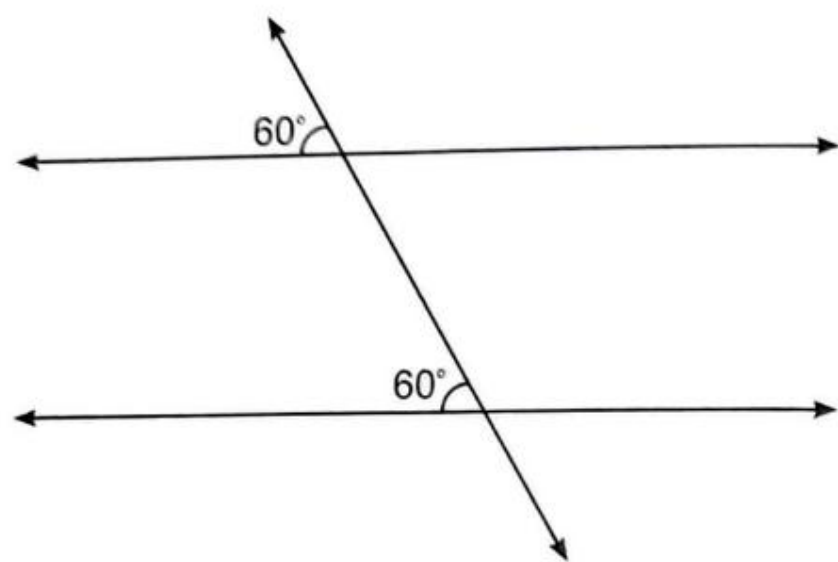
Test 5 Solutions

22. $i^2 = -1$
 $\sqrt{-8} \times \sqrt{32}$
 $= \sqrt{8i^2} \times \sqrt{32}$
 $= \sqrt{8 \times 32} i^2$
 $= \sqrt{4 \times 64} i^2$
 $= 2 \times 8 \times i$
 $= 16i$
Correct Answer : 16i

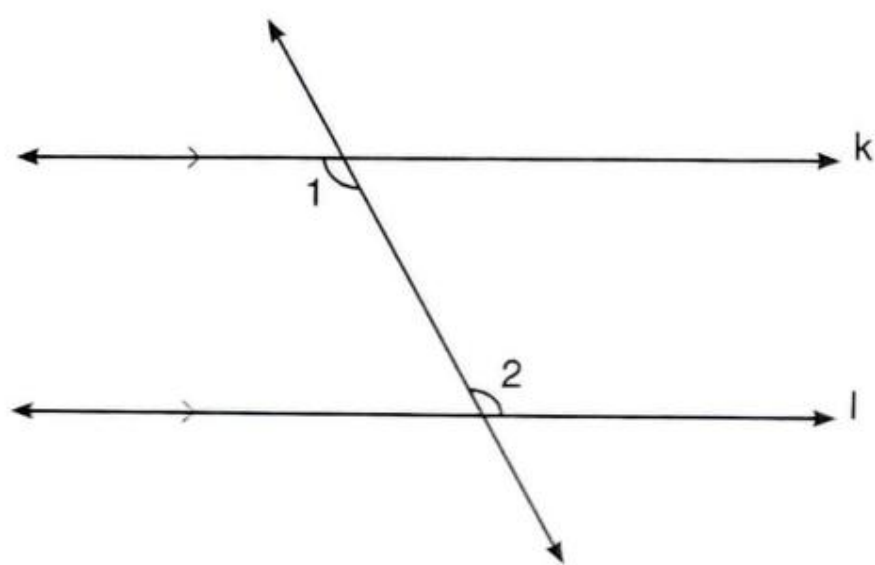
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Vocabulary	Definition	Pictures
Point	A dot or location	
Line	A line extended forever in both directions	
Line Segment	A part of a line with two endpoints	
Ray	A line that starts at one point and continues on forever in one direction	
Parallel Lines	Parallel lines never intersect and stay the same distance apart	
Perpendicular Lines	Perpendicular lines are lines that intersect at a right angle	
Intersecting Lines	Intersecting lines are two lines that share exactly one point	
Acute Angle	An angle that is less than 90° but greater than 0°	
Right Angle	An angle that is exactly 90°	
Obtuse Angles	An angle that is greater than 90° but less than 180°	
Straight Angle	An angle that is exactly 180°	

Corresponding Angles

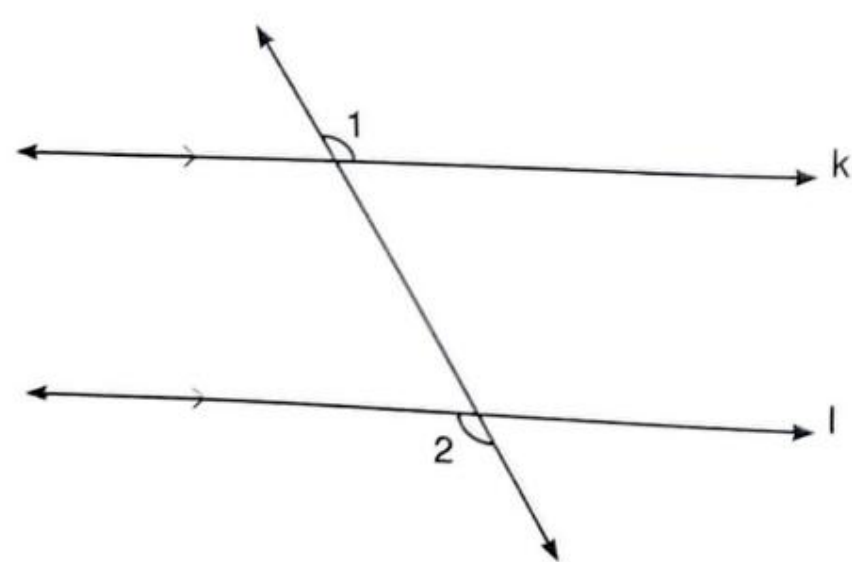


Alternate Interior Angles



if $k \parallel l$, then
 $\angle 1 \cong \angle 2$

Alternate Exterior Angles

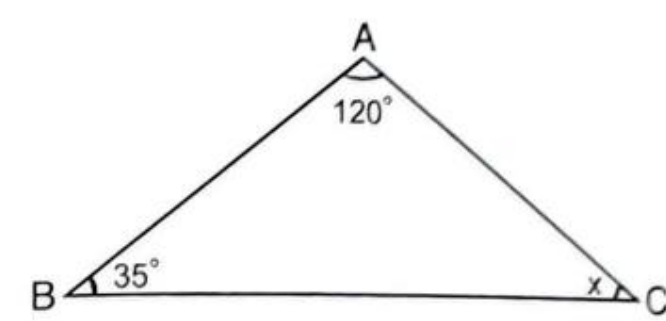


if $k \parallel l$, then
 $\angle 1 \cong \angle 2$

Triangle Angles

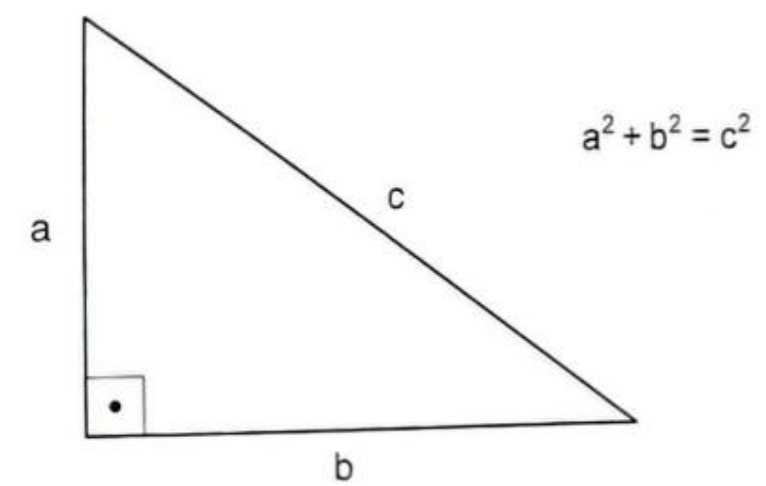
The sum of the interior angles of a triangle is equal to 180

Example:



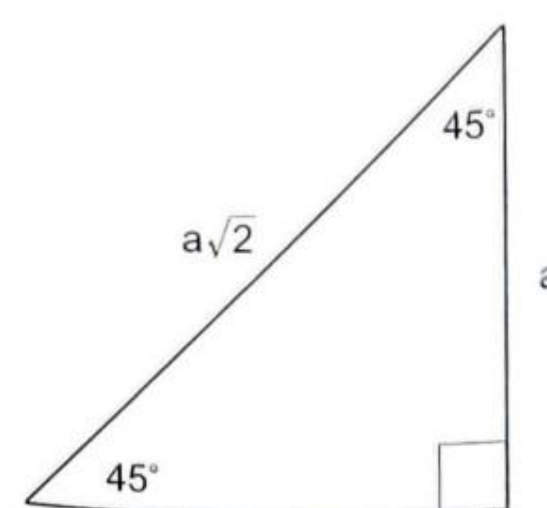
Solution: $35^\circ + 120^\circ + x = 180^\circ$. Then, $x = 180^\circ - 155^\circ = 25^\circ$

Pythagorean Theorem

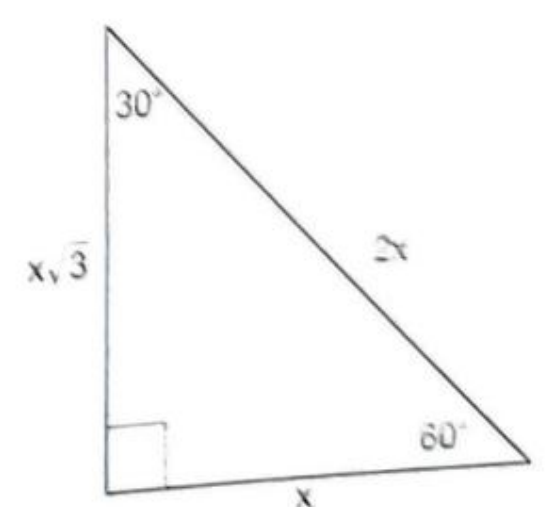


Special Right Triangles

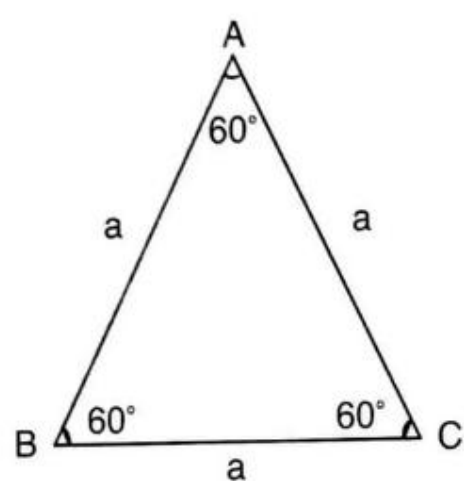
► $45^\circ : 45^\circ : 90^\circ$



► $30^\circ : 60^\circ : 90^\circ$



► $60^\circ : 60^\circ : 60^\circ$ (Equilateral Triangle)



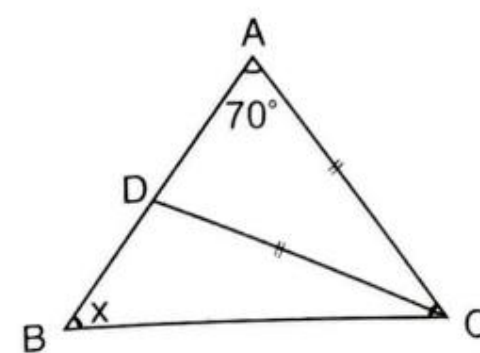
Area Formulas

Parallelogram	Area = base $\times$ height	
Triangle	Area = $\frac{\text{base} \times \text{height}}{2}$	
Rectangle	Area = base $\times$ height	
Equilateral triangle	Area = $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \times a^2$	
Square	Area = width $\times$ length	
Trapezoid	Area = $\frac{(b_1 + b_2)}{2} \times h$	

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

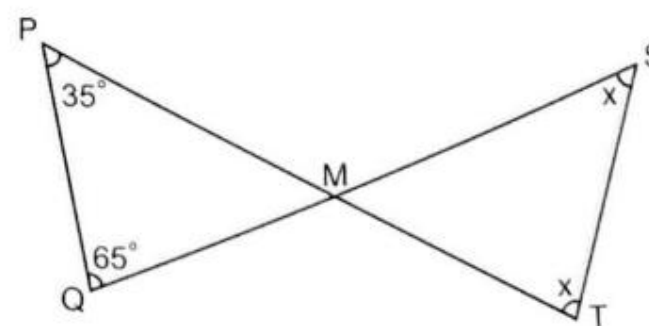
Test 18

1. If $|AC| = |CD|$, $\angle(ACD) = \angle(DCB)$ and $\angle(BAC) = 70^\circ$
Find $x = ?$



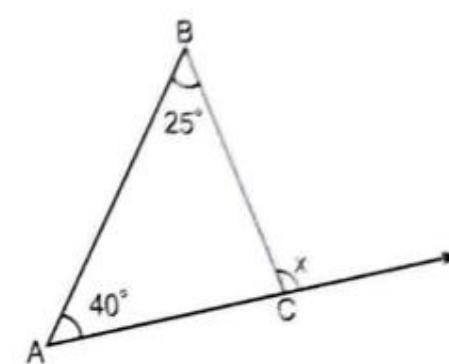
- A) 30°
B) 40°
C) 50°
D) 60°

2. Find the value of x in the diagram.



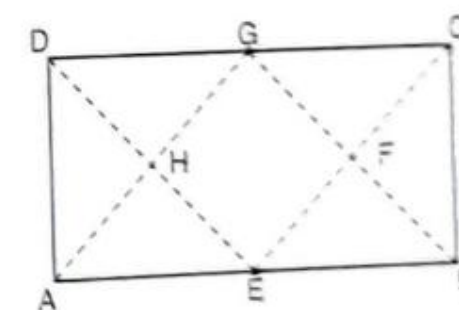
- A) 25°
B) 35°
C) 45°
D) 50°

3. Find the value of x in the diagram.



- A) 40°
B) 55°
C) 65°
D) 75°

- 4.



ABCD is a Rectangle.

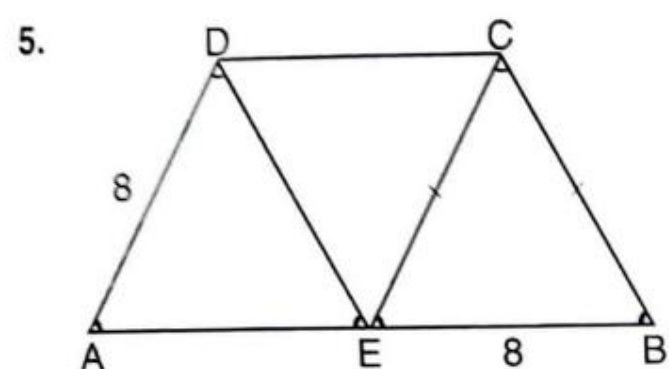
$\triangle(GAB)$ and $\triangle(ECD)$ are equilateral triangles.

find $\frac{\text{Area}(EFB)}{\text{Area}(AGB)} = ?$

- A) $\frac{1}{2}$ B) $\frac{1}{3}$ C) $\frac{1}{4}$ D) $\frac{1}{5}$

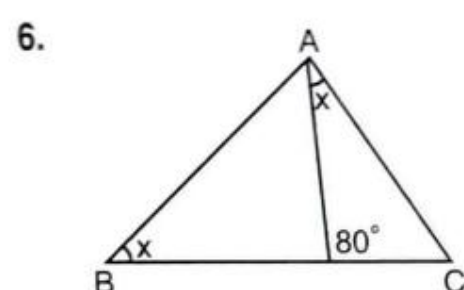
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 18



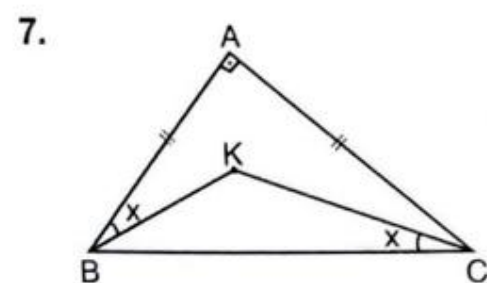
ABCD Trapezoid, $\triangle(AED)$ Equilateral triangle.
 $DC \parallel AB$, $\overline{CE} = \overline{EB}$, $\overline{AD} = 8\text{cm}$ $\overline{BE} = 8\text{cm}$
 Find the area of A(ABCD) Trapezoid.

- A) $12\sqrt{3}$ B) $24\sqrt{3}$ C) $18\sqrt{3}$ D) $48\sqrt{3}$



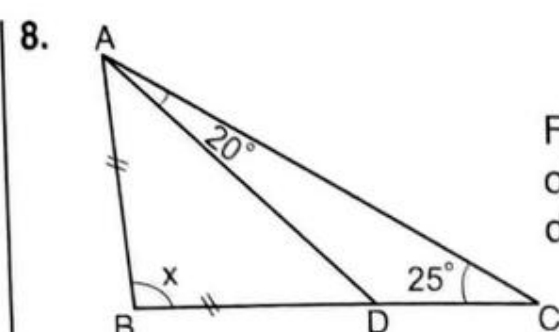
Find the angle
 of $\angle(BAC) = ?$

- A) 60° B) 70° C) 80° D) 90°



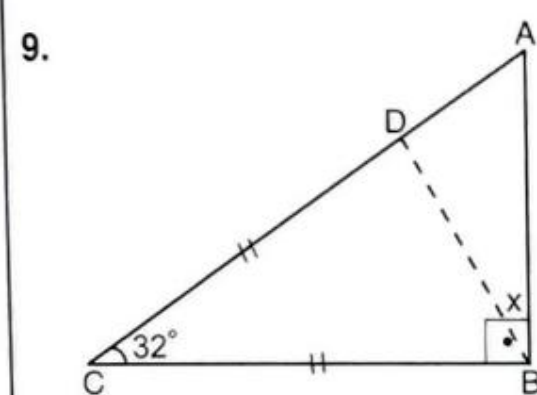
Find the angle
 of $\angle(BKC) = ?$

- A) 110° B) 115° C) 135° D) 120°



Find the value
 of x in the
 diagram.

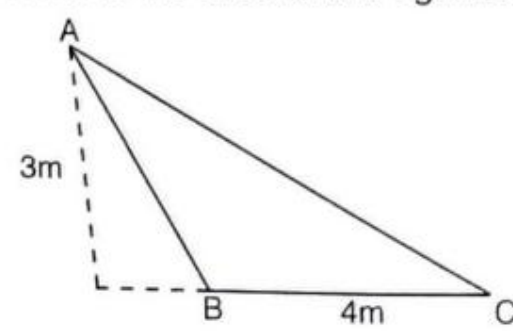
- A) 60° B) 70° C) 80° D) 90°



Find the value
 of x in the
 diagram.

- A) 13° B) 16° C) 36° D) 38°

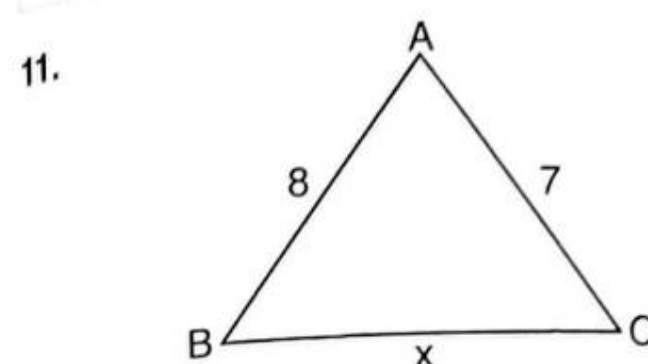
10. What is the area of the figures A(ABC)?



- A) 3m^2 B) 6m^2 C) 9m^2 D) 12m^2

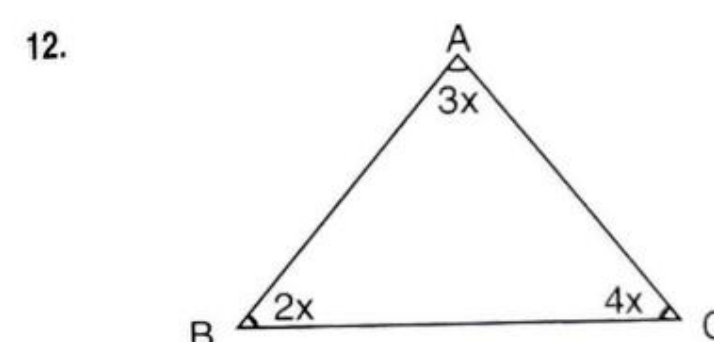
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 18



What is the possible value of x?

- A) 1 B) 15 C) 16 D) 12



What is the value of x?

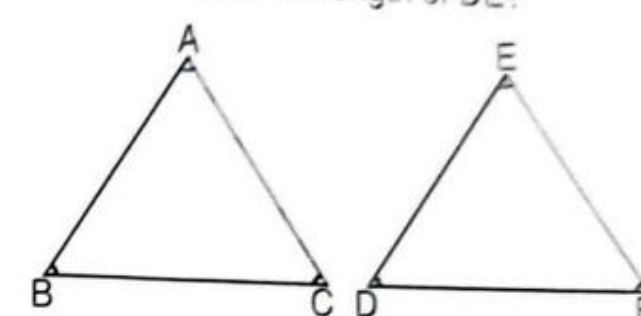
- A) 10° B) 20° C) 30° D) 40°



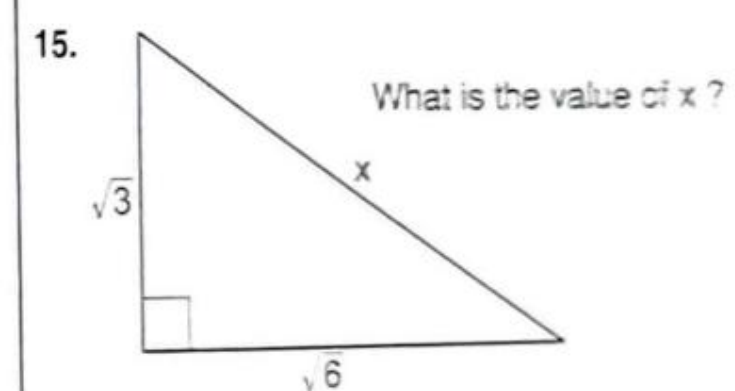
What is the value of x?

- A) 10° B) 20° C) 30° D) 40°

14. Below are similar triangles. If $AB=10$, $BC=12$, $DF=48$. What is the length of DE?

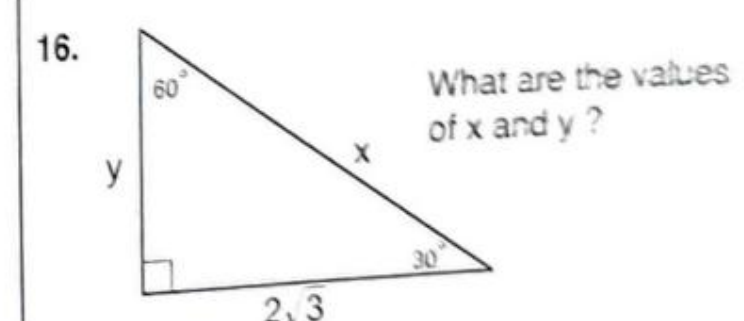


- A) 20 B) 30 C) 40 D) 50



What is the value of x?

- A) $\sqrt{6}$ B) $\sqrt{3}$ C) 3 D) 6



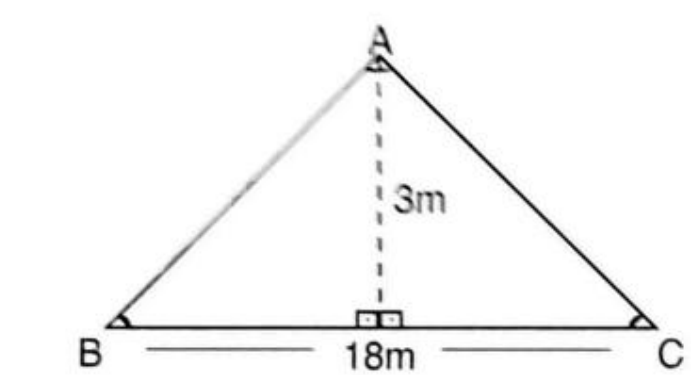
What are the values
 of x and y?

- A) 2, 4 B) 4, 2 C) $\sqrt{3}$, 2 D) $4\sqrt{3}$

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 18

17. Find the area of $\triangle ABC$.

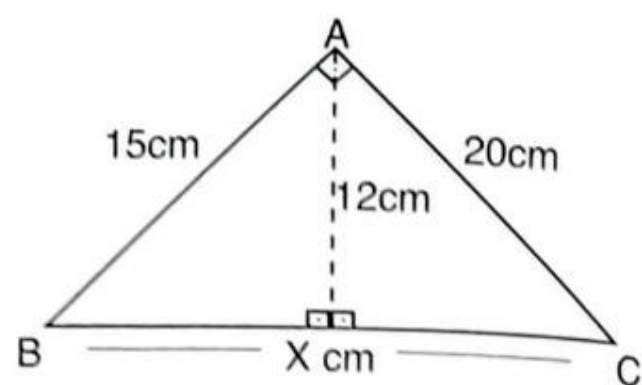


- A) $18m^2$ B) $27m^2$ C) $30m^2$ D) $36m^2$

18. What is the area of an equilateral triangle with a side of 4?

- A) $\sqrt{3}$
B) $2\sqrt{3}$
C) $4\sqrt{3}$
D) $6\sqrt{3}$

19.



What is the value of x ?

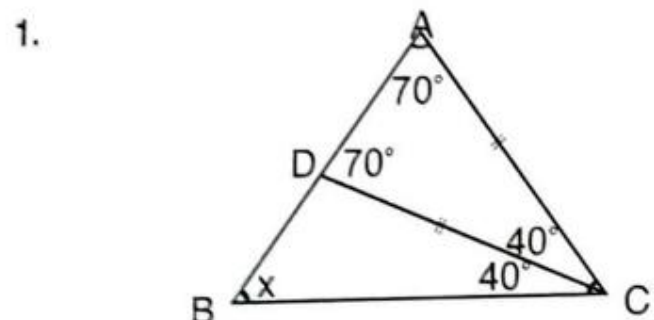
- A) 15cm B) 20cm C) 25cm D) 30cm

Test 18 Answer Key

1)	A
2)	D
3)	C
4)	C
5)	D
6)	C
7)	C
8)	D
9)	B
10)	B
11)	D
12)	B
13)	C
14)	C
15)	C
16)	B
17)	B
18)	C
19)	C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

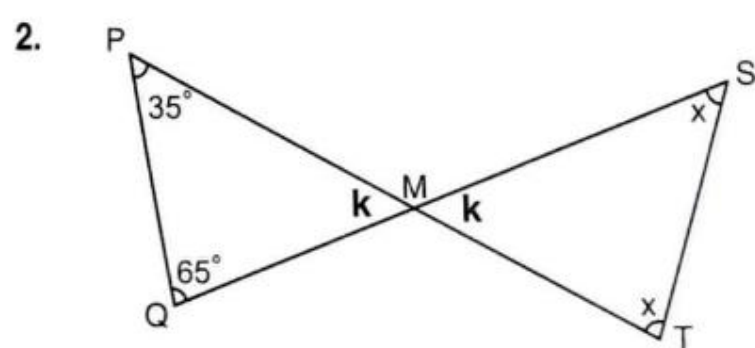
Test 18 Solutions



$$x + 40^\circ = 70^\circ$$

$$x = 30^\circ$$

Correct Answer : A



$$k + 65^\circ + 35^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$k + 100^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$k = 80^\circ$$

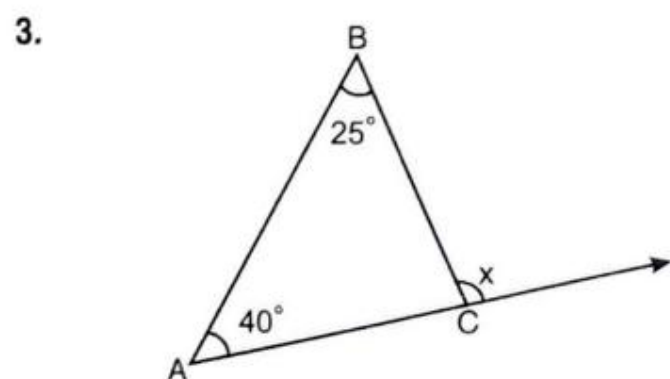
$$2x + k = 180^\circ$$

$$2x + 80^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$2x = 100^\circ$$

$$x = 50^\circ$$

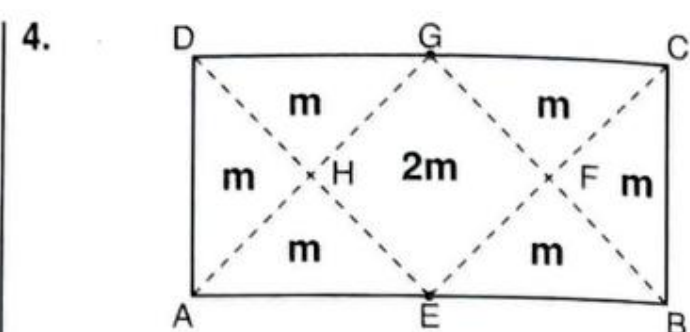
Correct Answer : D



$$x = 40^\circ + 25^\circ$$

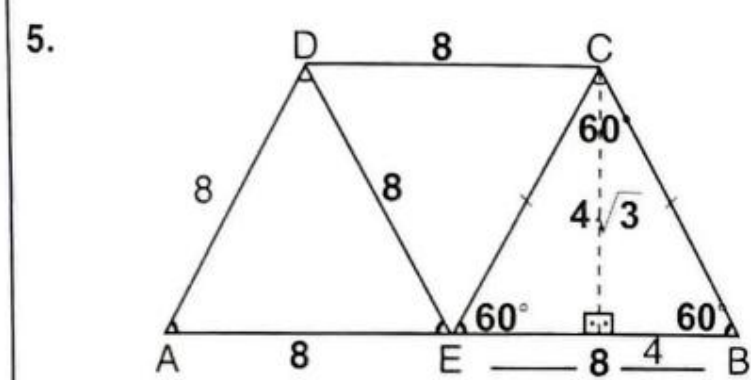
$$x = 65^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C



$$\frac{\text{Area}(EFB)}{\text{Area}(AGB)} = \frac{m}{4m} = \frac{1}{4}$$

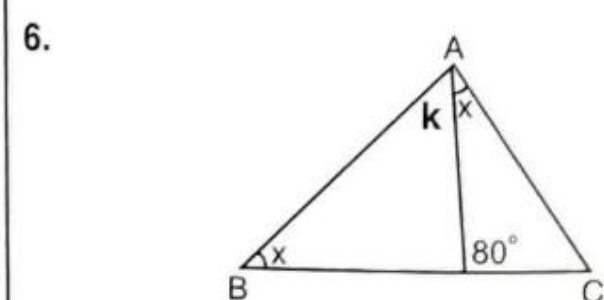
Correct Answer : C



$$\text{Area of Trapezoid} = \frac{(b_1 + b_2)h}{2}$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{(8 + 16)4\sqrt{3}}{2} = 48\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : D



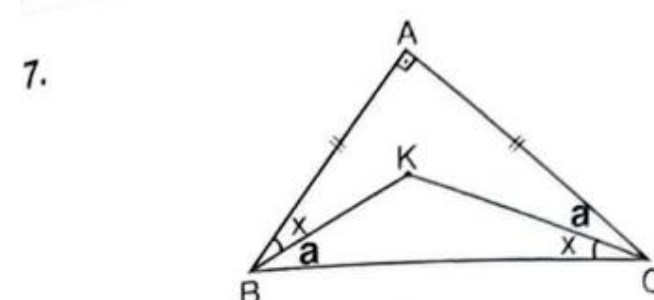
$$80^\circ = x + k$$

$$\text{Angle of } \triangle(BAC) = x + k = 80^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 18 Solutions



$$2x + 2a + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$$

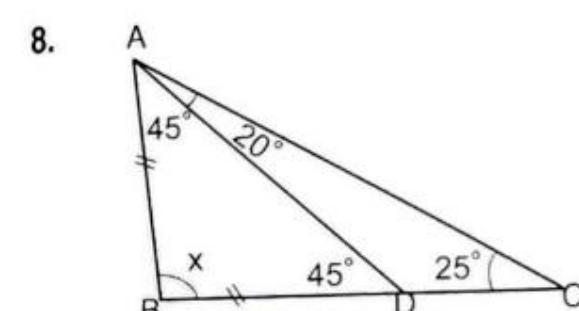
$$x + a = 45^\circ$$

$$m(k) + x + a = 180^\circ$$

$$m(k) + 45^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$m(k) = 135^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C

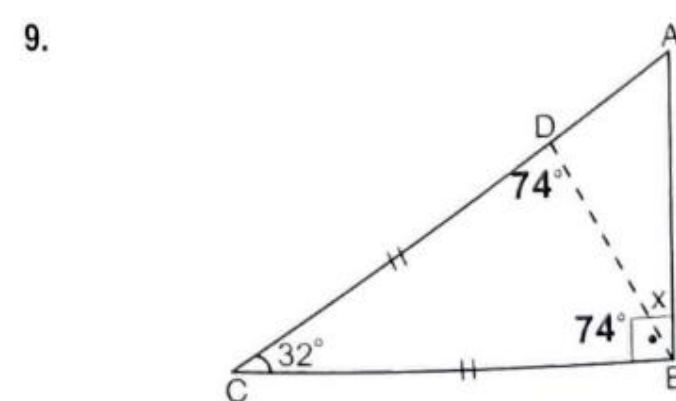


$$m(D) = 45^\circ$$

$$x + 45^\circ + 20^\circ + 25^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$x + 90^\circ = 180^\circ \quad x = 90^\circ$$

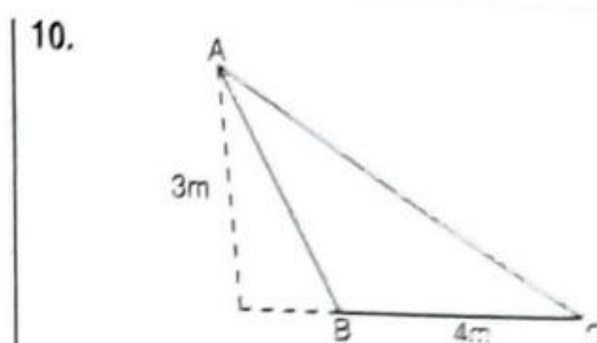
Correct Answer : D



$$\frac{180^\circ - 32^\circ}{2} = \frac{148^\circ}{2} = 74^\circ$$

$$x + 74^\circ = 90^\circ \quad x = 16^\circ$$

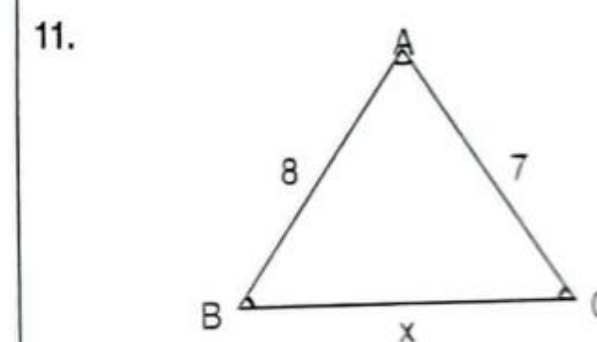
Correct Answer : B



$$\text{Area of } \triangle(ABC) = \frac{3m \times 4m}{2}$$

$$= \frac{12m^2}{2} = 6m^2$$

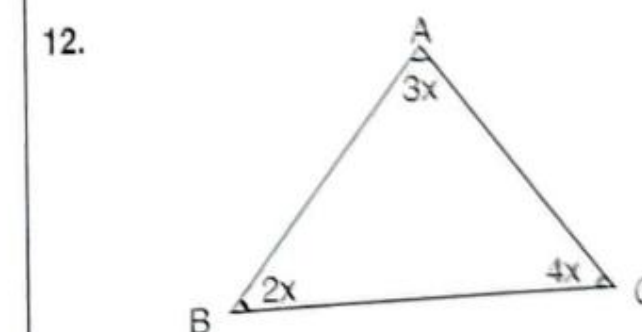
Correct Answer : B



$$8 - 7 < x < 8 + 7$$

$$1 < x < 15$$

Correct Answer : D



$$3x + 2x + 4x = 180^\circ$$

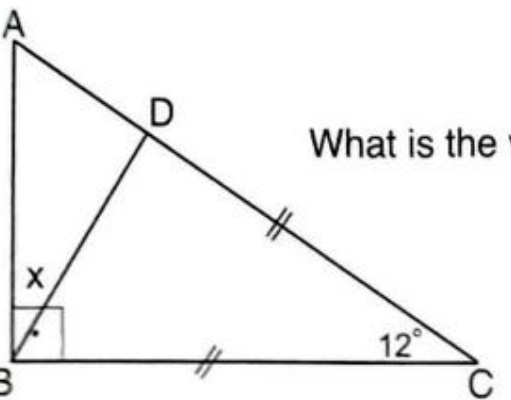
$$9x = 180^\circ$$

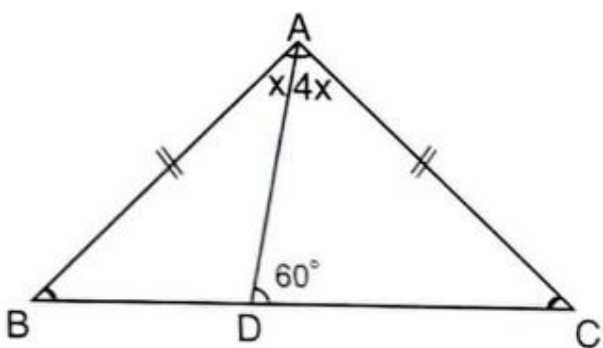
$$x = 20^\circ$$

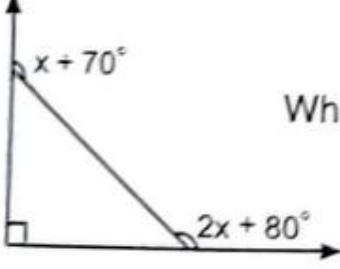
Correct Answer : B

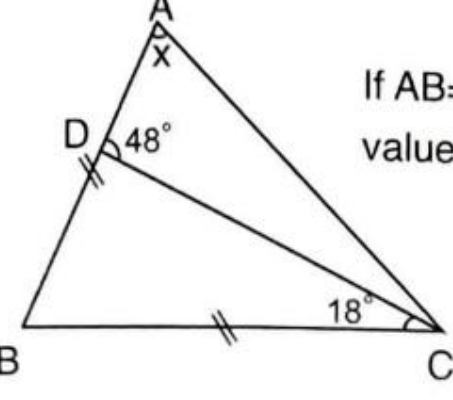
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

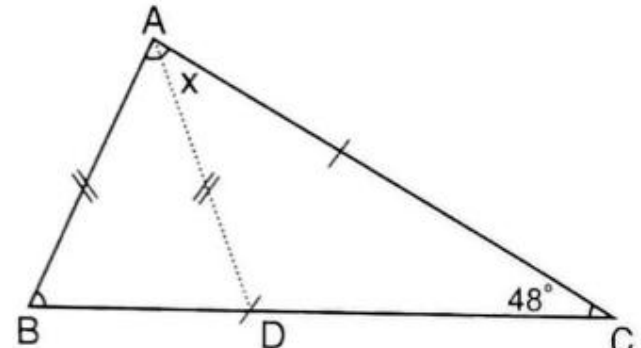
Test 19

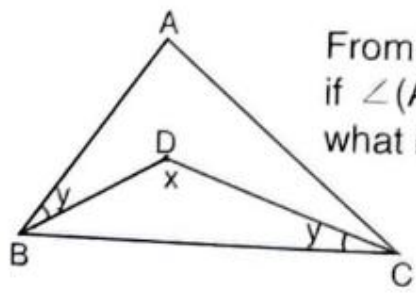
1.  What is the value of x ?
- A) 6° B) 12° C) 18° D) 24°

2.  What is the value of x ?
- A) 10° B) 20° C) 30° D) 40°

3.  What is the value of x ?
- A) 30° B) 40° C) 50° D) 60°

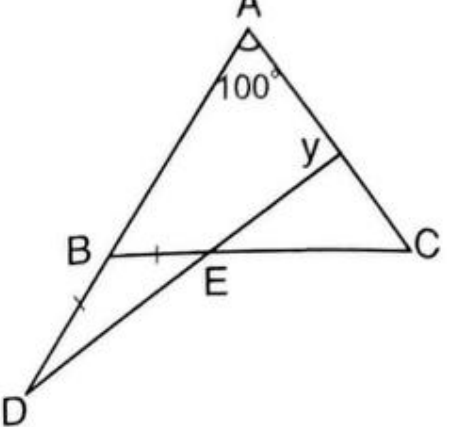
4.  If $AB=BC$, what is the value of x ?
- A) 25° B) 50° C) 75° D) 85°

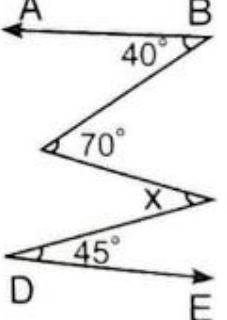
5.  From the following figure, if $AB=AD$ and $BC=AC$, then what is the value of x ?
- A) 9° B) 18° C) 27° D) 36°

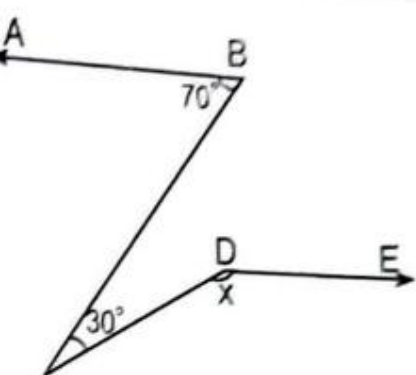
6.  From the above figure, if $\angle(ABC) = 80^\circ$, then what is the value of x ?
- A) 80° B) 90° C) 100° D) 110°

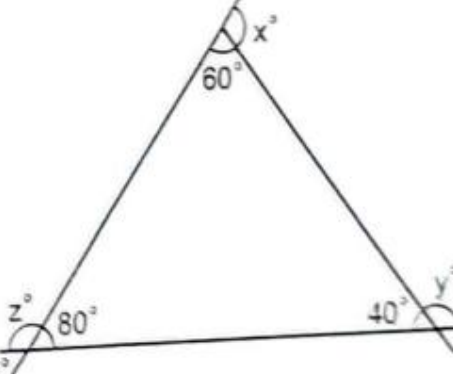
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 19

7.  From the above figure if $|AB| = |AC|$ and $|BD| = |BE|$, What is the value of y ?
- A) 15° B) 30° C) 45° D) 60°

8.  $\overline{BA} \parallel \overline{DE}$ What is the value of x ?
- A) 75° B) 80° C) 85° D) 95°

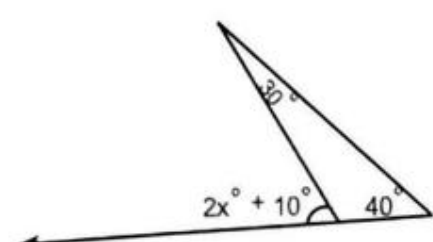
9.  $BA \parallel DE$ What is the value of x ?
- A) 120° B) 140° C) 150° D) 160°

10.  In the figure above, which of the following is greatest?
- A) x° B) y° C) z° D) x°

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 18 Solutions

13.



$$2x + 10^\circ = 40^\circ + 30^\circ$$

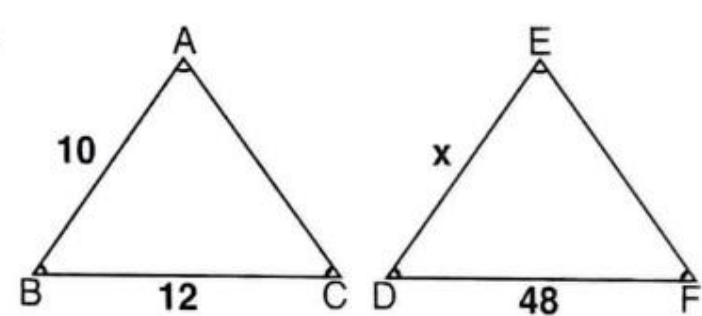
$$2x = 70^\circ - 10^\circ$$

$$2x = 60^\circ$$

$$x = 30^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C

14.

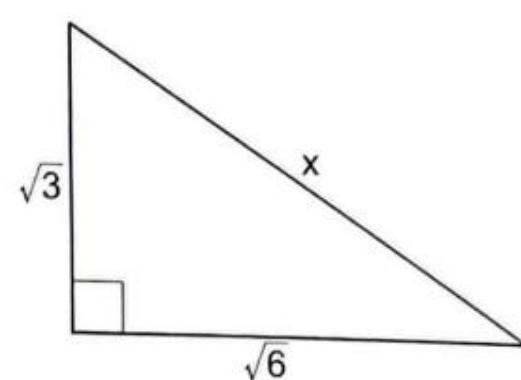


$$\frac{10}{12} = \frac{x}{48}$$

$$x = 40$$

Correct Answer : C

15.



$$(\sqrt{3})^2 + (\sqrt{6})^2 = x^2$$

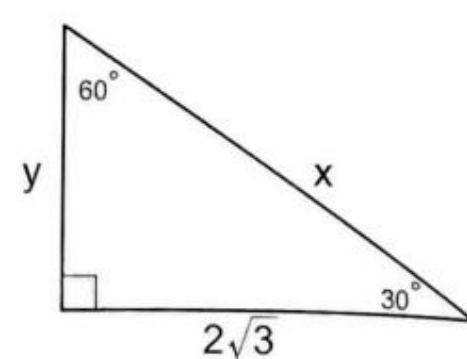
$$3 + 6 = x^2$$

$$9 = x^2$$

$$3 = x$$

Correct Answer : C

16.



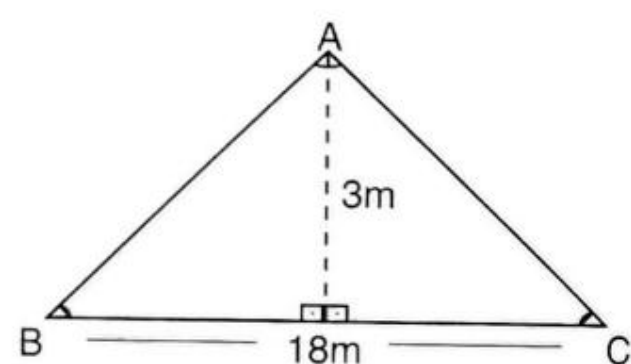
$$\text{if } 60^\circ \rightarrow 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$30^\circ \rightarrow 2, y = 2$$

$$90^\circ \rightarrow 4, x = 4$$

Correct Answer : B

17.

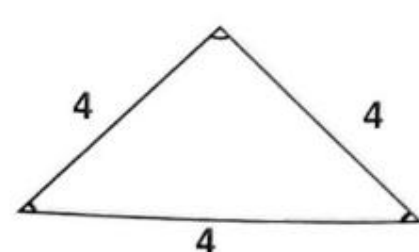


$$\text{Area (ABC)} = \frac{3\text{m} \times 18\text{m}}{2}$$

$$= 27\text{m}^2$$

Correct Answer : B

18.



$$\text{Area} = \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{(4)^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$$

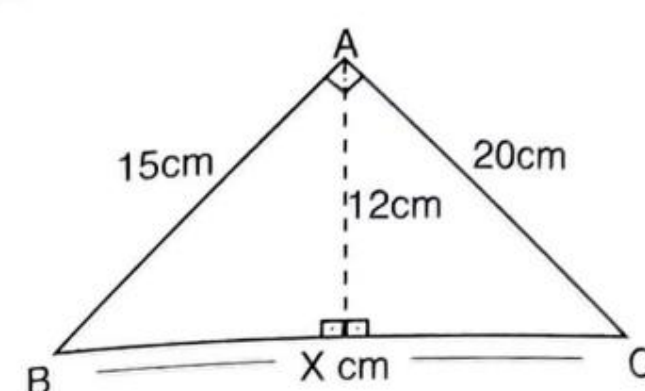
$$= \frac{16\sqrt{3}}{4} = 4\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 18 Solutions

19.



$$\text{Rule: } 12\text{cm} \cdot x = 15\text{cm} \cdot 20\text{cm}$$

$$x = \frac{15\text{cm} \cdot 20\text{cm}}{12\text{cm}}$$

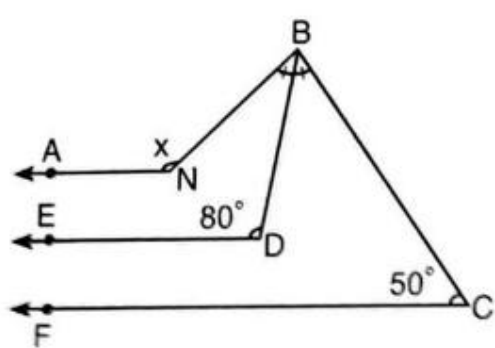
$$x = 25\text{cm}$$

Correct Answer : C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 19

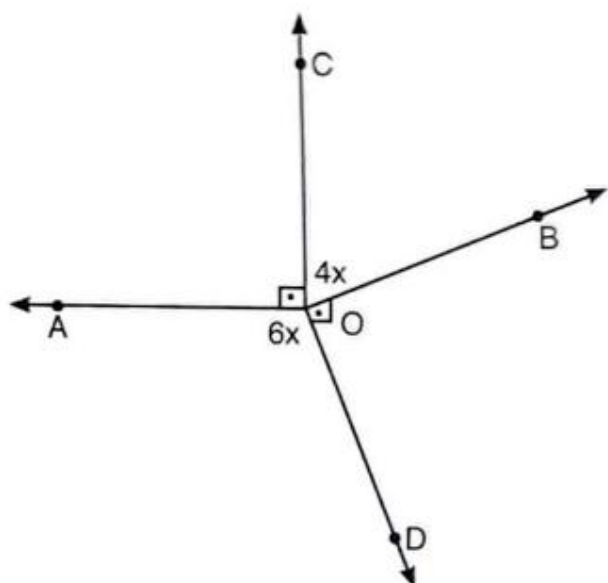
11.



$AN \parallel ED \parallel FC$
From the figure, what is the value of x ?

- A) 50° B) 80° C) 110° D) 120°

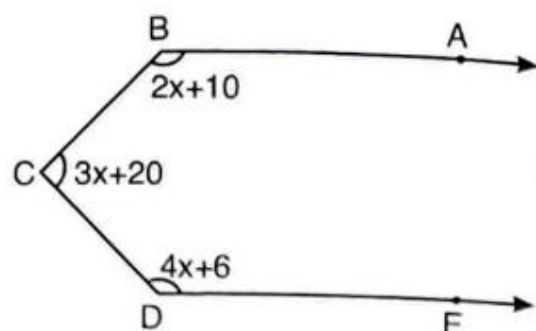
12.



From the figure $\angle(BOC) = 6x$, $\angle(AOD) = 4x$
what is the value of x ?

- A) 10° B) 18° C) 30° D) 40°

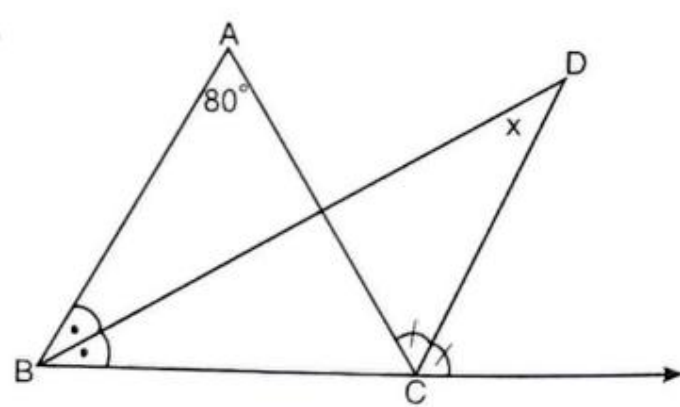
13.



From the figure $BA \parallel DE$,
what is the value of x ?

- A) 8° B) 16° C) 32° D) 36°

14.



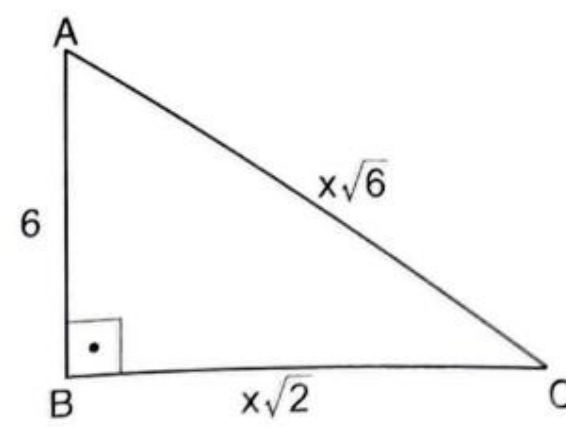
From the figure, what is the value of x ?

- A) 10° B) 20° C) 30° D) 40°

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 19

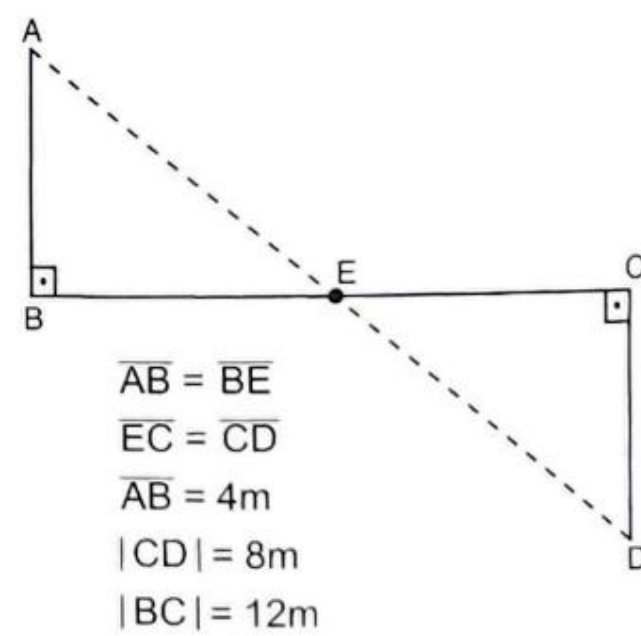
15.



What is the value of x ?

- A) 1 B) 3 C) 5 D) 9

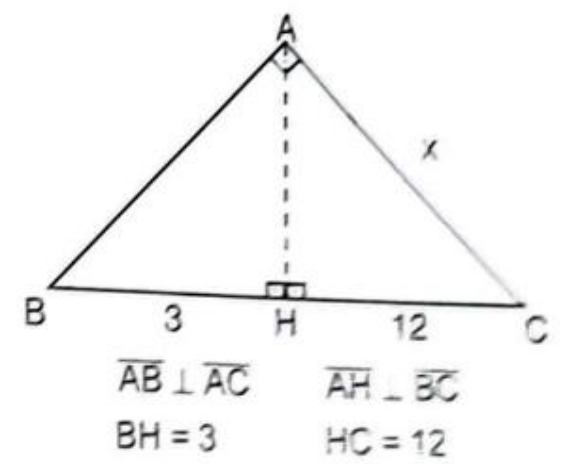
16.



What is the value of $|AD|$?

- A) $8\sqrt{2}$ B) $12\sqrt{2}$ C) $16\sqrt{2}$ D) $20\sqrt{2}$

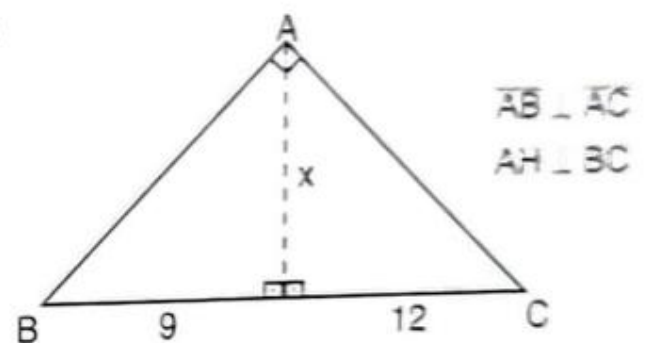
17.



What is the value of x ?

- A) 10 B) $\sqrt{12}$ C) $6\sqrt{5}$ D) 5

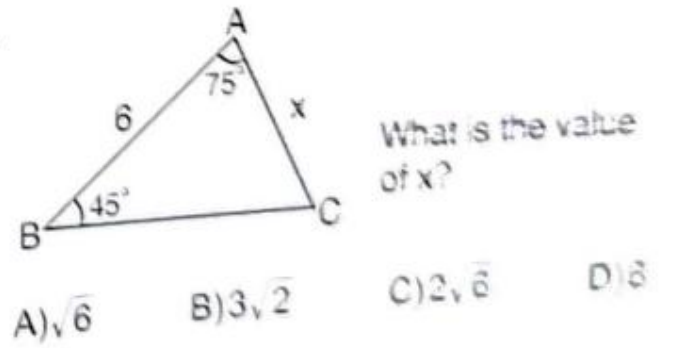
18.



What is the value of x ?

- A) $3\sqrt{3}$ B) $6\sqrt{3}$ C) $8\sqrt{3}$ D) $12\sqrt{3}$

19.



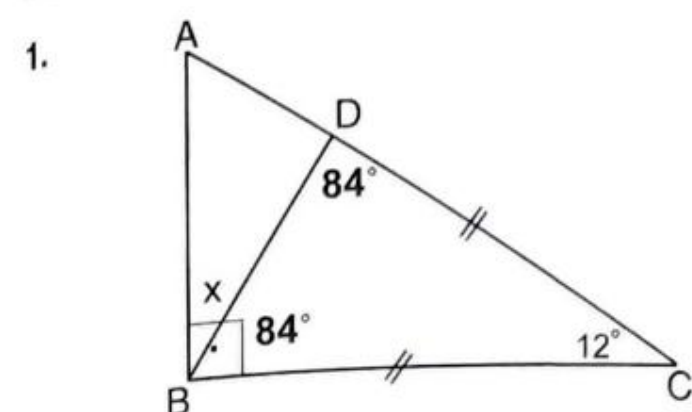
What is the value of x ?

- A) $\sqrt{6}$ B) $3\sqrt{2}$ C) $2\sqrt{6}$ D) 6

Test 19
Answer Key

1)	A
2)	B
3)	B
4)	C
5)	B
6)	C
7)	D
8)	A
9)	B
10)	B
11)	C
12)	B
13)	D
14)	D
15)	B
16)	B
17)	C
18)	B
19)	C

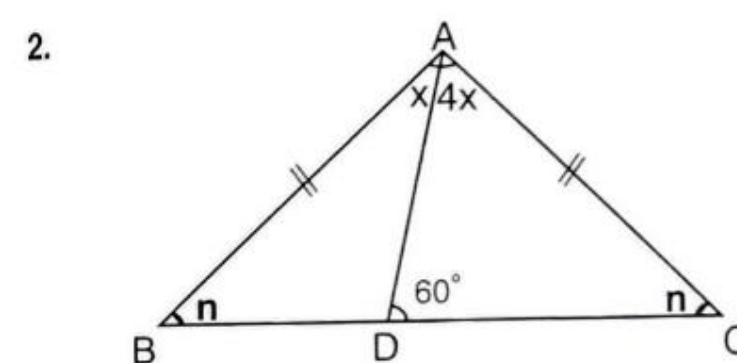
Lines, Angles, and Triangles
Test 19 Solutions



$$\frac{180^\circ - 12^\circ}{2} = \frac{168^\circ}{2} = 84^\circ$$

$$x + 84^\circ = 90^\circ \quad x = 6^\circ$$

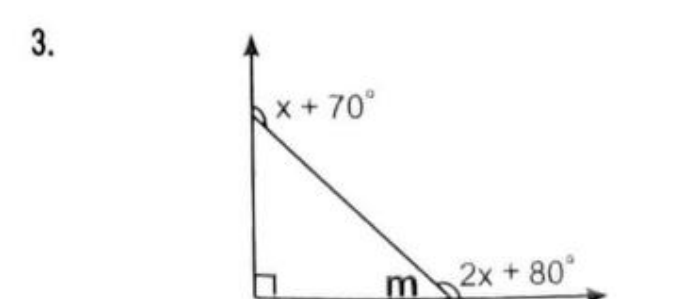
Correct Answer : A



$$x + n = 60^\circ$$

$$5x + 2n = 180^\circ \quad x = 20^\circ$$

Correct Answer : B



$$m = 180^\circ - 2x + 80^\circ \quad m = 100^\circ - 2x$$

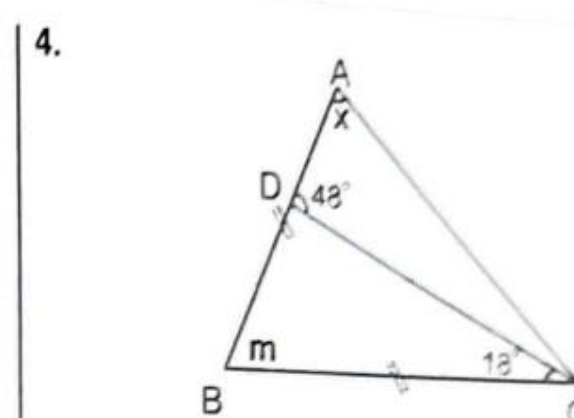
$$90^\circ + m = x + 70^\circ$$

$$90^\circ + 100^\circ - 2x = x + 70^\circ$$

$$120^\circ = 3x$$

$$40^\circ = x$$

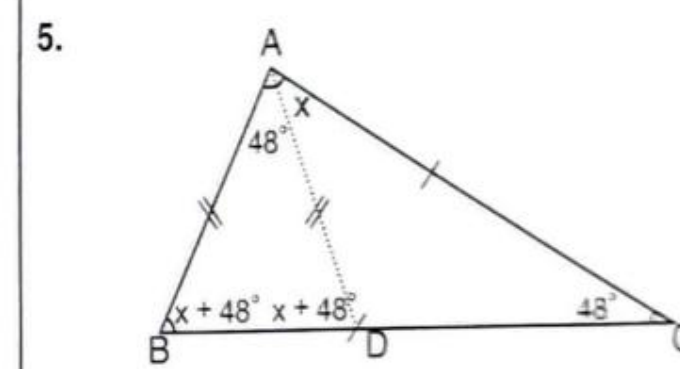
Correct Answer : B



$$m + 18^\circ = 48^\circ, \quad m = 30^\circ$$

$$\frac{180^\circ - 30^\circ}{2} = \frac{150^\circ}{2} = 75^\circ$$

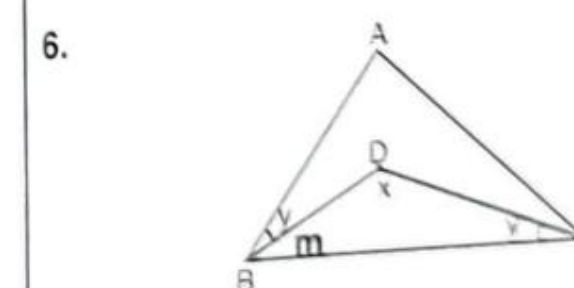
Correct Answer : C



$$2x + 144^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$x = 18^\circ$$

Correct Answer : B



$$y + m = 80^\circ$$

$$x + y + m = 180^\circ$$

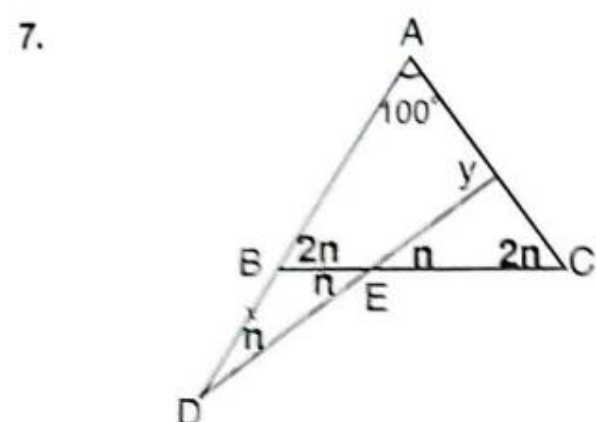
$$x + 80^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$x = 100^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C

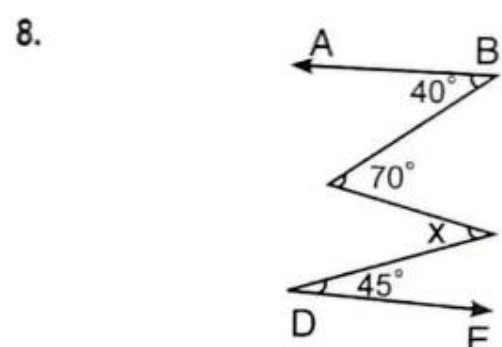
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 19 Solutions



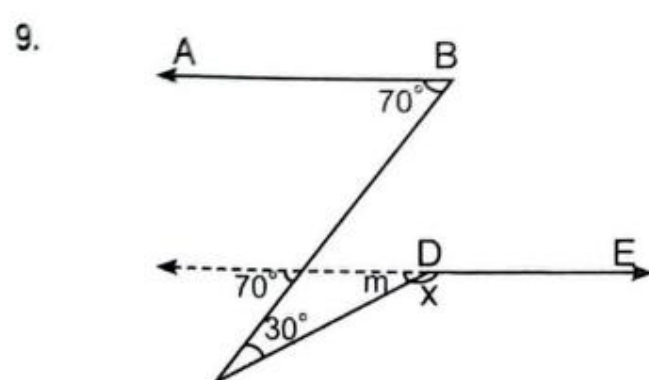
$$\begin{aligned} 2n + 2n + 100^\circ &= 180^\circ \\ 4n + 100^\circ &= 180^\circ \\ 4n &= 80^\circ \\ n &= 20^\circ \\ y &= 3n \\ y &= 60^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D



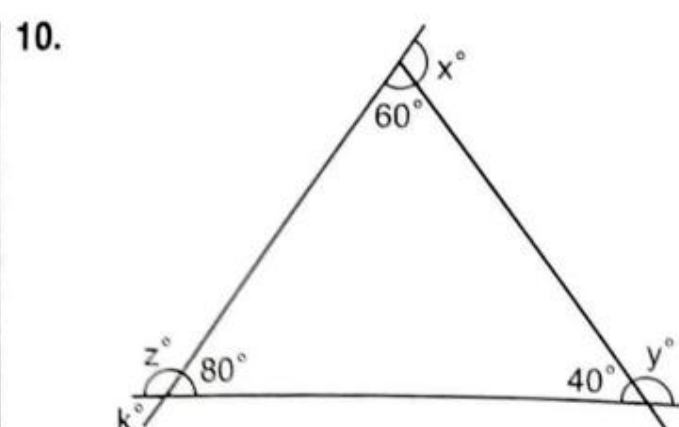
$$\begin{aligned} 40^\circ + x &= 70^\circ + 45^\circ \\ x &= 75^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A



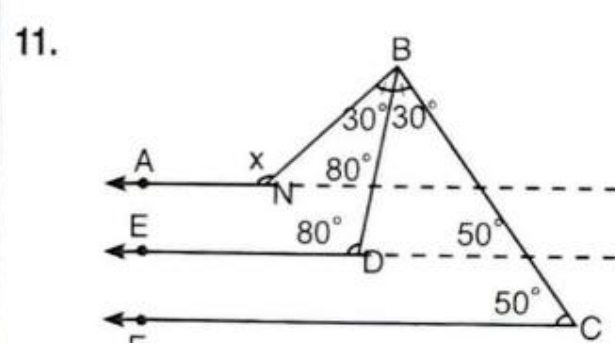
$$\begin{aligned} m + 30^\circ &= 70^\circ & m &= 40^\circ \\ m + x &= 180^\circ \\ 40^\circ + x &= 180^\circ & x &= 140^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B



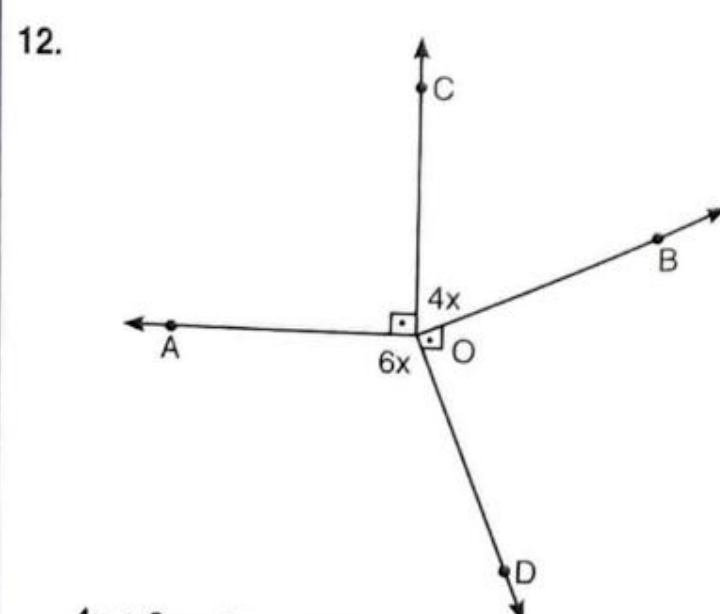
$$\begin{aligned} x &= 120^\circ \\ y &= 140^\circ \\ z &= 100^\circ \\ k &= 80^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B



$$\begin{aligned} x &= 80^\circ + 30^\circ \\ x &= 110^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

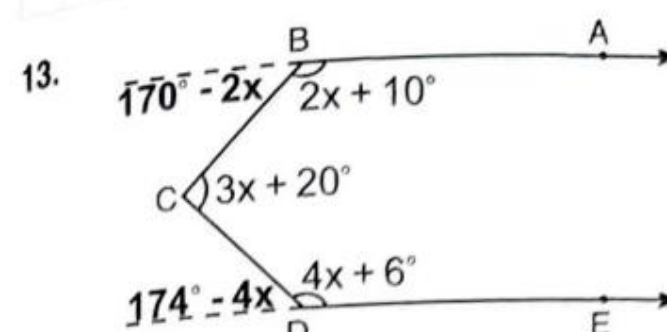


$$\begin{aligned} 4x + 6x + 90^\circ + 90^\circ &= 360^\circ \\ 10x + 180^\circ &= 360^\circ \\ x &= 18^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

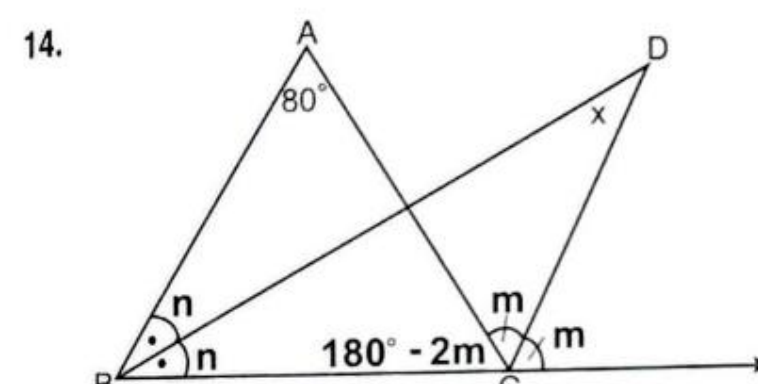
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 19 Solutions



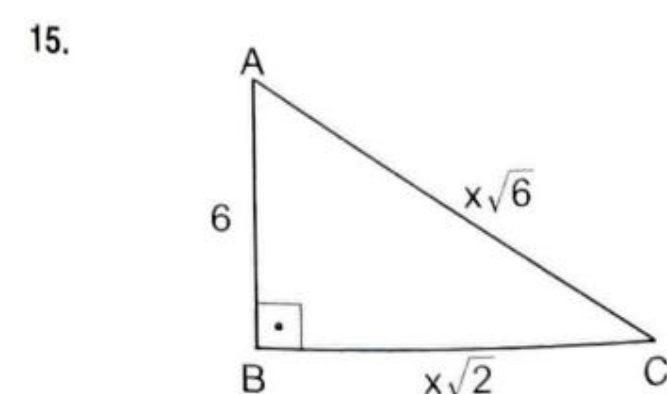
$$\begin{aligned} 170^\circ - 2x + 174^\circ - 4x &= 3x + 20^\circ \\ 344^\circ - 6x &= 3x + 20^\circ \\ 324^\circ &= 9x \\ 36^\circ &= x \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D



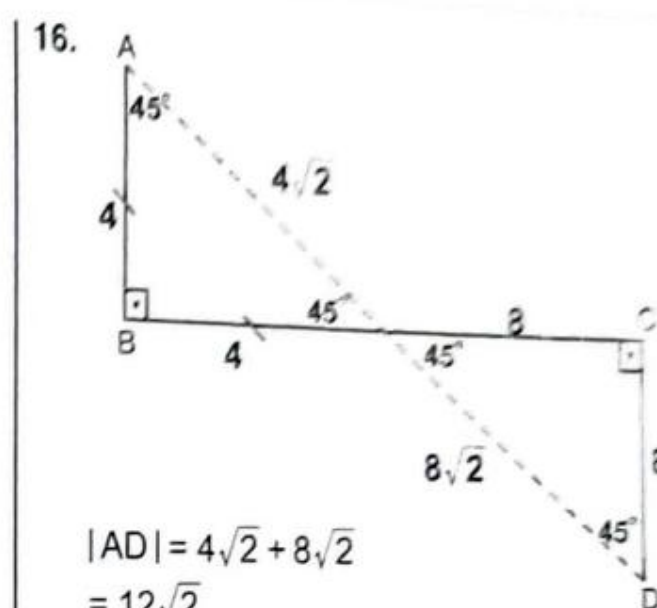
$$\begin{aligned} 180^\circ - 2m + 2n + 80^\circ &= 180^\circ \\ 2n - 2m + 80^\circ &= 0^\circ \\ 2m - 2n &= 80^\circ \\ m - n &= 40^\circ \\ x + n &= m \\ x &= m - n = 40^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D



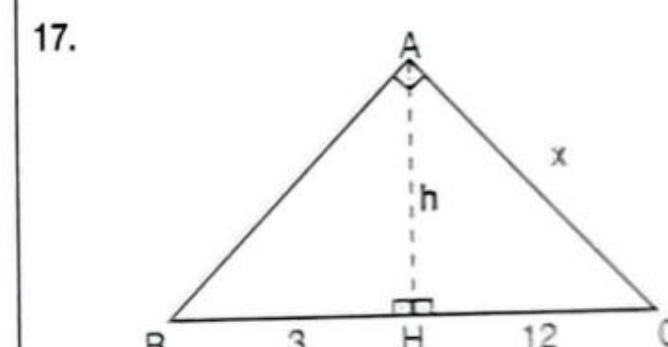
$$\begin{aligned} 6^2 + 2 \cdot x^2 &= 6 \cdot x^2 \\ 36 + 2x^2 &= 6x^2 \\ 36 &= 4x^2, \quad 9 = x^2, \quad 3 = x \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B



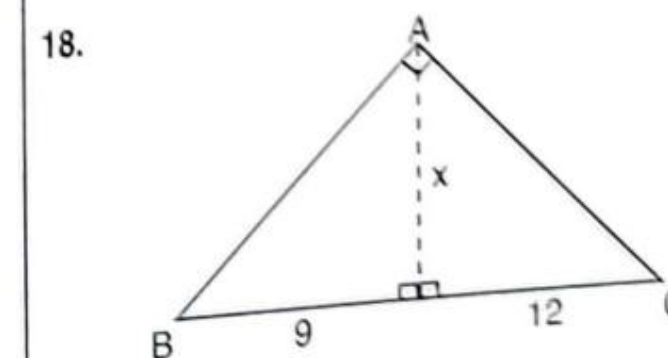
$$\begin{aligned} |AD| &= 4\sqrt{2} + 8\sqrt{2} \\ &= 12\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B



$$\begin{aligned} h^2 &= 3 \times 12, \quad h^2 = 36, \quad h = 6 \\ h^2 + 12^2 &= x^2 \\ 6^2 + 12^2 &= x^2 \\ 36 + 144 &= x^2 \\ x &= 6\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C



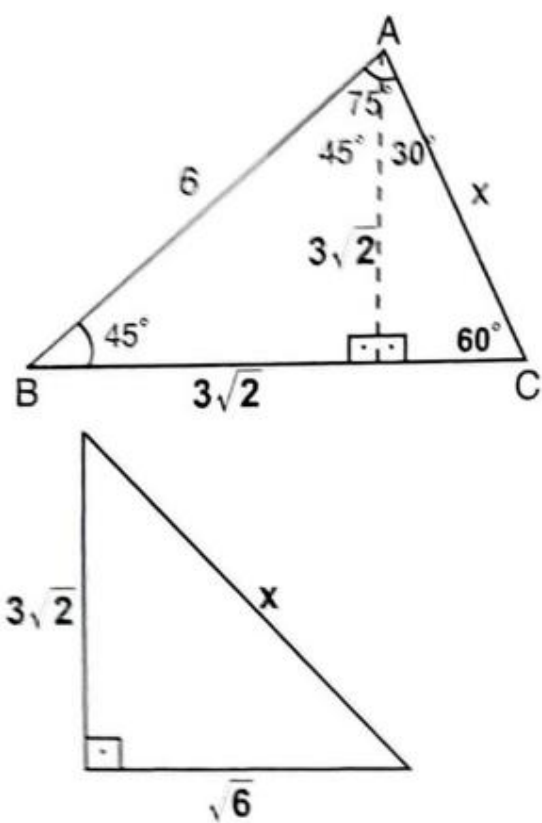
$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= 9 \times 12, \quad x = \sqrt{9 \times 12} \\ x &= 6\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 19 Solutions

19.



$$x^2 = (3\sqrt{2})^2 + (\sqrt{6})^2$$

$$x^2 = 18 + 6$$

$$x^2 = 24$$

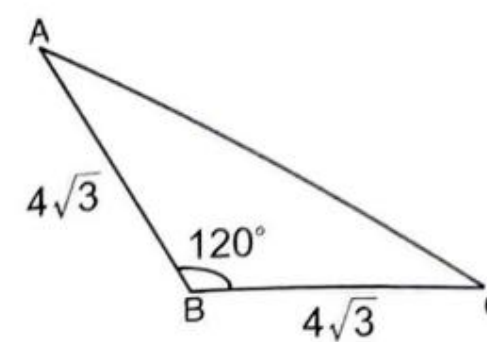
$$x = 2\sqrt{6}$$

Correct Answer : C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 20

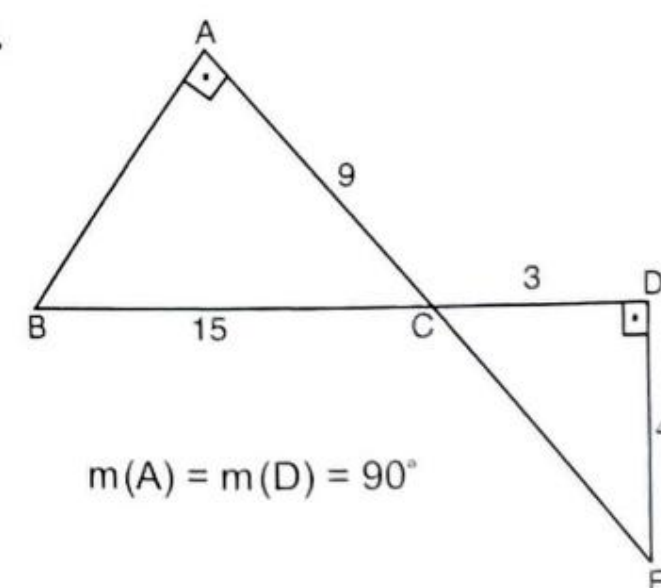
1.



From the figure, what is the area of $\triangle(ABC)$?

- A) $12\sqrt{3}$ B) $8\sqrt{3}$ C) $9\sqrt{3}$ D) $18\sqrt{3}$

2.

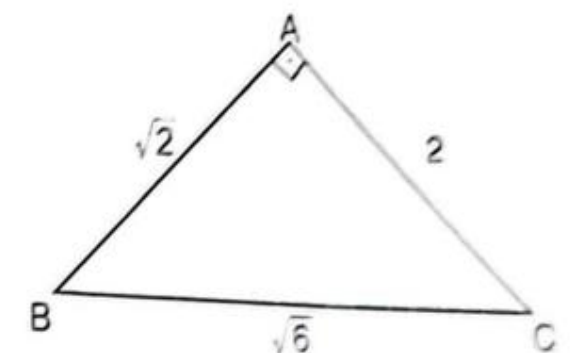


$$m(A) = m(D) = 90^\circ$$

Find the area of $\triangle(ABC)$.

- A) 27 B) 36 C) 54 D) 72

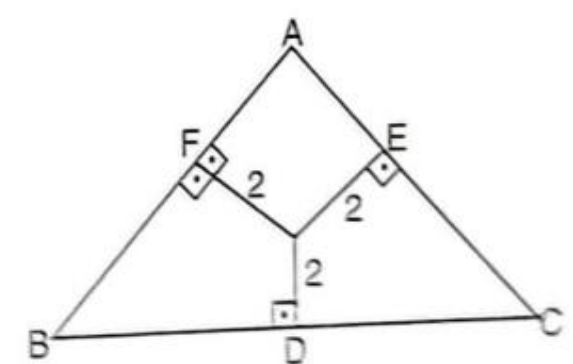
3.



What is the area of $\triangle(ABC)$?

- A) 2 B) $\sqrt{2}$ C) $2\sqrt{2}$ D) $3\sqrt{2}$

4.

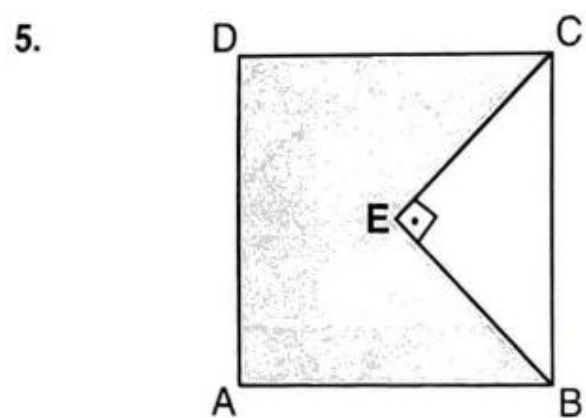


If $\triangle(ABC)$ is an equilateral triangle, $m(D) = m(F) = m(E) = 90^\circ$. What is the area of $\triangle(ABC)$?

- A) 48 B) $48\sqrt{3}$ C) $12\sqrt{3}$ D) $36\sqrt{3}$

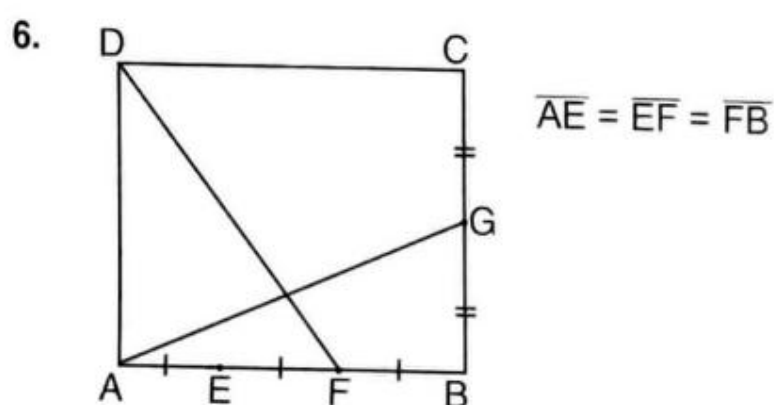
Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 20



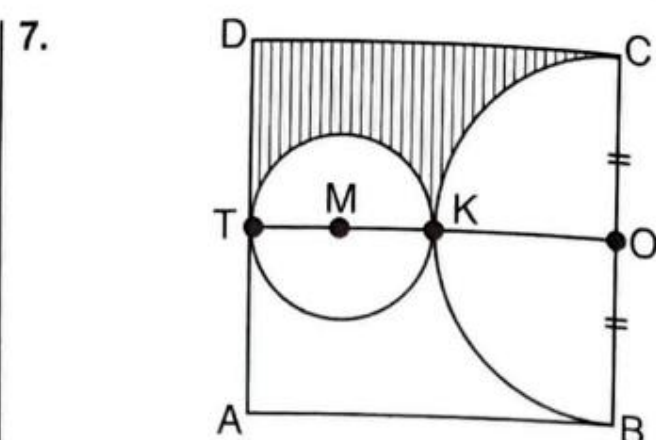
Square ABCD has a perimeter of 32m, and the perimeter of the triangle EBC is 18m. Find the area of the shaded part.

- A) 18m^2 B) 52m^2 C) 55m^2 D) 64m^2



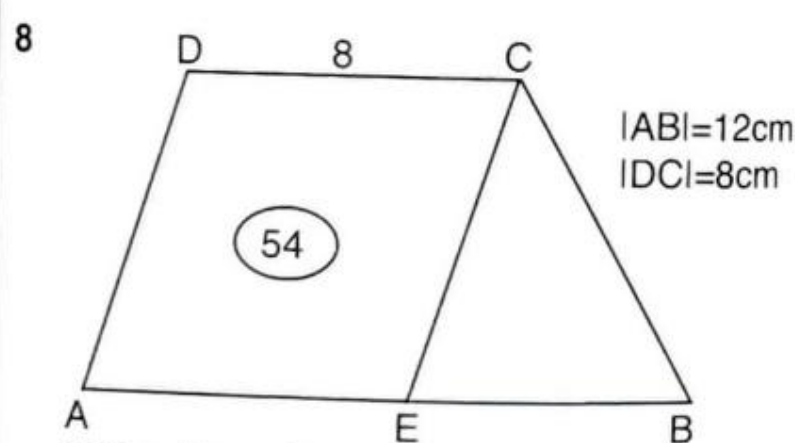
In square ABCD find $\frac{AE}{BF}$

- A) 1 B) 3 C) $\frac{2}{3}$ D) 6



In the figure above ABCD is a square and $AB = 4$ feet. What is the area of the shaded part?

- A) $8 - \frac{3\pi}{2}$ B) $4 - \frac{3\pi}{2}$ C) $\frac{3\pi}{2} - 2$ D) $\frac{3\pi}{2}$

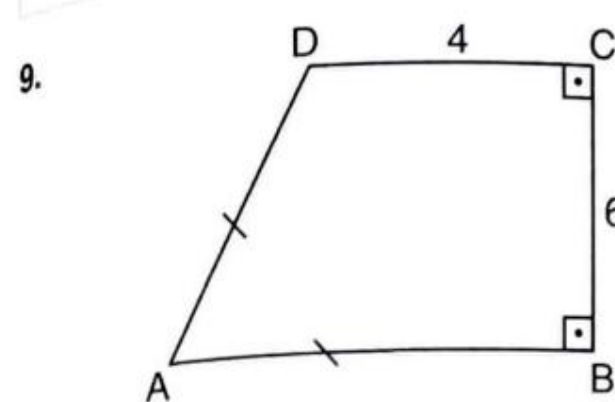


In the above figure, ABCD is a trapezoid and AECD is parallelogram. If the area $A(\text{AECD}) = 54\text{cm}^2$ then what is the area of triangle CBE?

- A) 7.5cm^2 B) 13.5cm^2 C) 27cm^2 D) 54cm^2

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

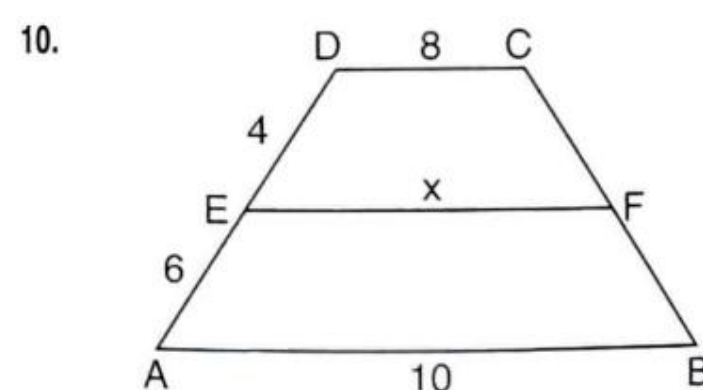
Test 20



In the above trapezoid ABCD, $DC = 4$, $BC = 6$, and $AD = AB$.

What is the value of $|AB|$?

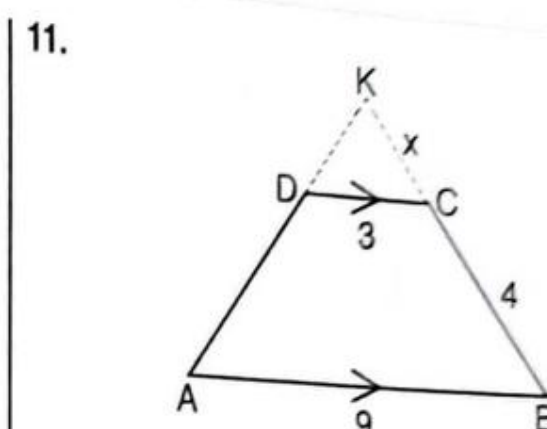
- A) $\frac{13}{4}$ B) $\frac{13}{2}$ C) 13 D) 4



In the above trapezoid ABCD, $DC = 8$, $EF = x$, and $AB = 10$.

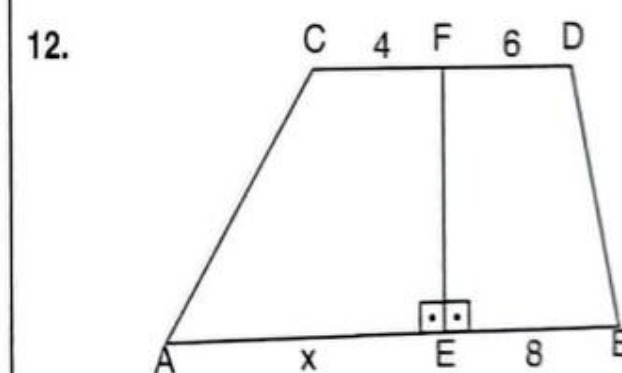
What is the value of x ?

- A) 2.2 B) 4.4 C) 8.8 D) 9.8



In the above figure, what is the value of x ?

- A) 2 B) 4 C) 6 D) 8



In the above figure, if the area of AEFC is equal to the area of EBD, what is the value of x ?

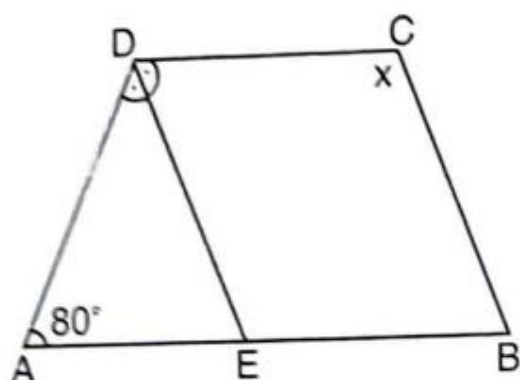
what is the value of x ?

- A) 6 B) 8 C) 10 D) 12

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 20

13.

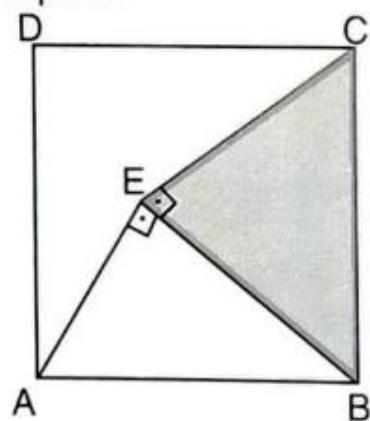


In the above figure, $DC \parallel EB$ and $DE \parallel CB$.

What is the value of x ?

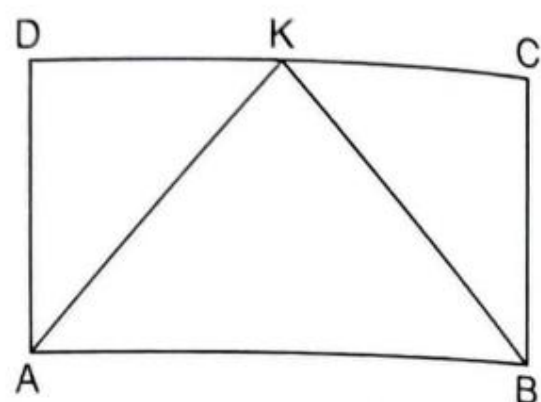
- A) 100° B) 120° C) 130° D) 150°

14. In the figure below, ABCD is a square and $AE \perp EB$. $EB=8$, $AE=6$. What is the area of the shaded part?



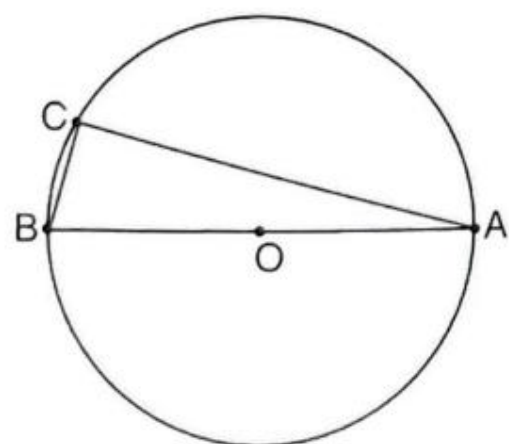
- A) 16 B) 24 C) 32 D) 48

15. The figure ABCD is rectangular and AKB is an equilateral triangle. If the area of the rectangle is $8\sqrt{3}$, then find the AB.



- A) 2 B) 4 C) 8 D) 12

16. In the figure below, O is the center of the circle. If $OB=AO=10$ and $BC=12$, what is the area of $\triangle ABC$?

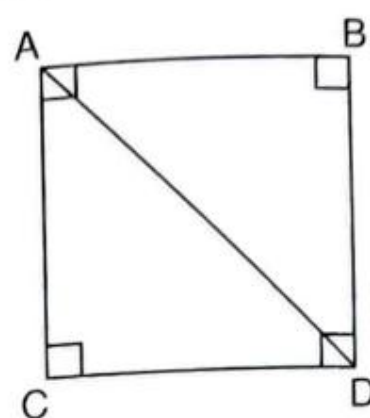


- A) 24 B) 48 C) 64 D) 96

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

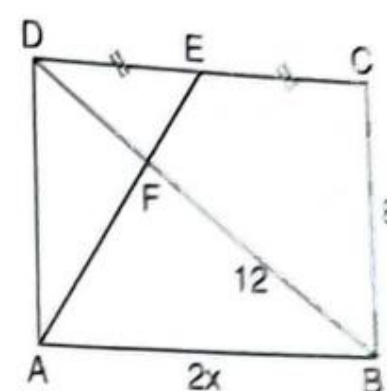
Test 20

17. What is the area of the following square if the length of AD is $6\sqrt{2}$?



- A) 16 B) 25 C) 36 D) 47

19.



In the above figure, $\triangle AFB$ is similar to $\triangle DEF$, what is the value of x ?

- A) $\sqrt{15}$ B) $\sqrt{35}$ C) $\sqrt{55}$ D) $\sqrt{65}$

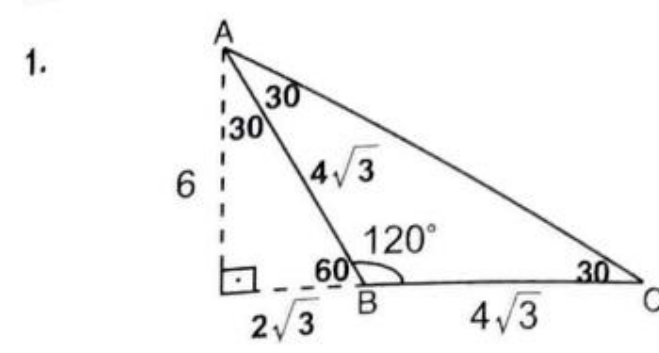
18. Which of the following could not be the third side of the triangle if a triangle has sides of lengths 4 and 10?

- A) 6 B) 8 C) 10 D) 13

Test 20
Answer Key

1)	A
2)	C
3)	B
4)	C
5)	C
6)	C
7)	A
8)	B
9)	B
10)	C
11)	A
12)	C
13)	C
14)	B
15)	B
16)	D
17)	C
18)	A
19)	D

Lines, Angles, and Triangles
Test 20 Solutions



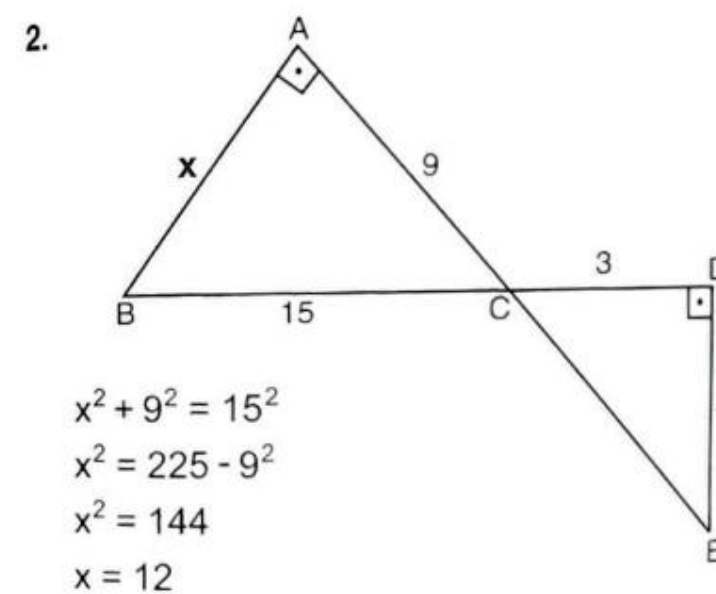
$$30^\circ \rightarrow 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$60^\circ \rightarrow 6$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{h \times b}{2} = \frac{6 \times 4\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$= 12\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : A



$$x^2 + 9^2 = 15^2$$

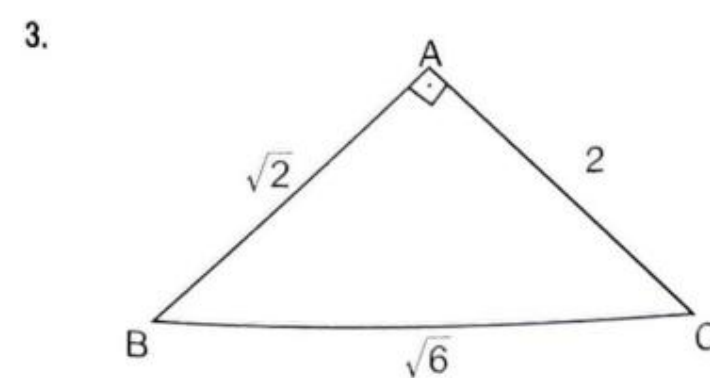
$$x^2 = 225 - 9^2$$

$$x^2 = 144$$

$$x = 12$$

$$A(ABC) = \frac{9 \times 12}{2} = 54$$

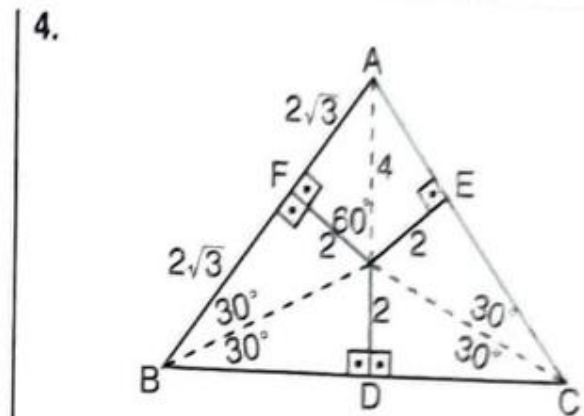
Correct Answer : C



$$A(ABC) = \frac{b \times h}{2} = \frac{|AB| \cdot |AC|}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2} \times 2}{2} = \sqrt{2}$$

Correct Answer : B



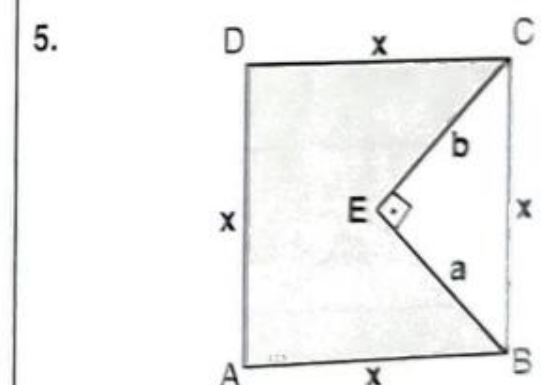
$$AB = 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$\Delta(ABC) = \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$= \frac{(4\sqrt{3})^2 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{48\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$= 12\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : C



Perimeter of ABCD = 32m

$$4x = 32m \quad x = 8m$$

$$a + b + x = 18m$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = x^2 \quad a^2 + b^2 = 64$$

$$(a + b)^2 - 2ab = 64$$

$$a + b = 10, \quad 100 - 2ab = 64 \quad ab = 18$$

$$A(BEC) = \frac{18}{2} = 9m^2$$

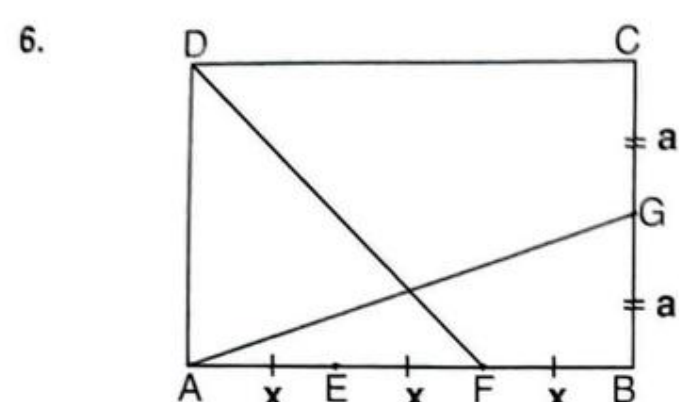
Shaded Area = 64 - 9

$$= 55m^2$$

Correct Answer : C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 20 Solutions

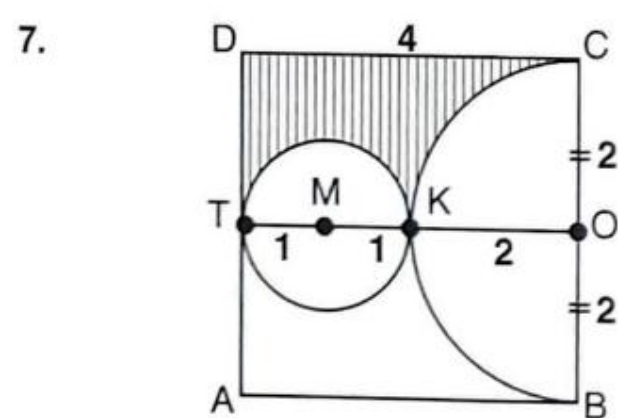


$$3x = 2a$$

$$\frac{3x}{2} = a$$

$$\frac{AE}{BG} = \frac{x}{3x} = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{3x} = \frac{2}{3}$$

Correct Answer : C



$$A(ABCD) = 4^2 = 16\text{ft}^2$$

$$A(DTOC) = 4 \times 2 = 8\text{ft}^2$$

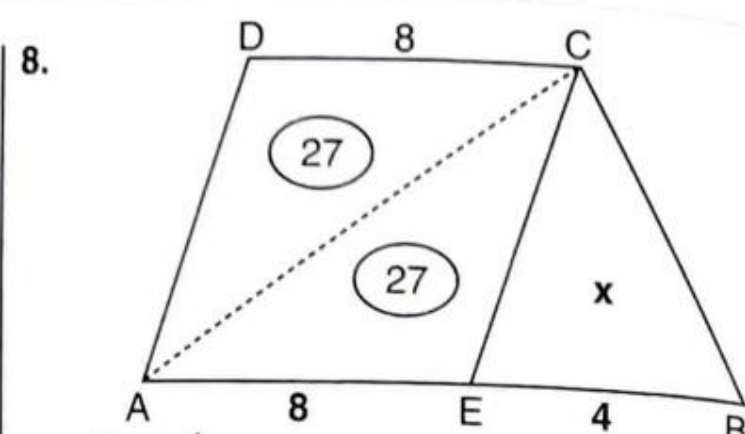
$$\text{Area of small half circle} = \frac{\pi r^2}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\text{Area of quarter of big circle} = \frac{\pi r^2}{4}$$

$$= \frac{\pi \cdot 2^2}{4} = \pi$$

$$\text{Shaded part area} = 8 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi\right) = 8 - \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

Correct Answer : A

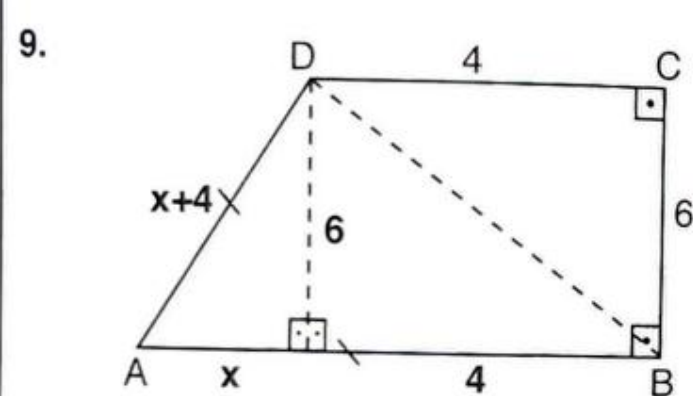


$$\frac{x}{27} = \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{x}{27} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = 13.5\text{cm}^2$$

Correct Answer : B



Pythagorean theorem

$$(x+4)^2 = x^2 + 6^2$$

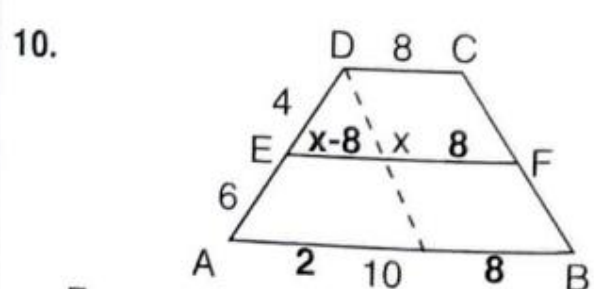
$$x^2 + 8x + 16 = x^2 + 36$$

$$8x + 16 = 36$$

$$8x = 20 \quad x = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$AB = x + 4 = \frac{5}{2} + 4 = \frac{13}{2}$$

Correct Answer : B



From similarity theorem

$$\frac{x-8}{2} = \frac{4}{10}$$

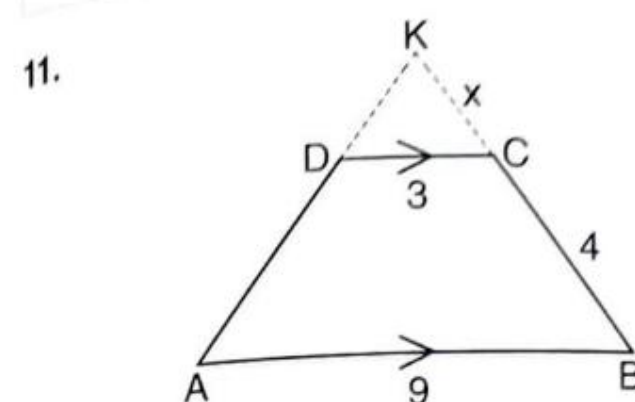
$$10(x-8) = 8$$

$$10x - 80 = 8 \quad 10x = 88 \quad x = 8.8$$

Correct Answer : C

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 20 Solutions

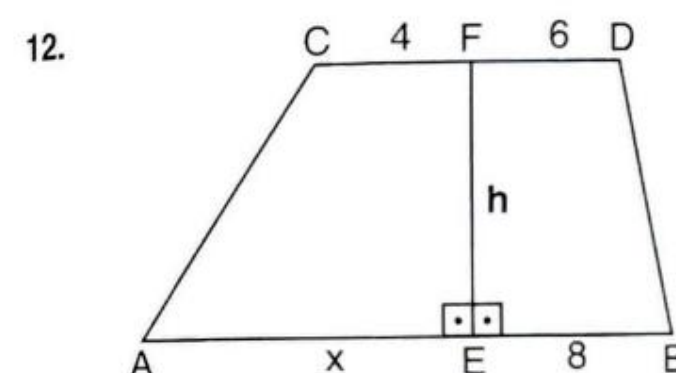


From similarity theorem

$$\frac{x}{x+4} = \frac{3}{9}$$

$$x = 2$$

Correct Answer : A



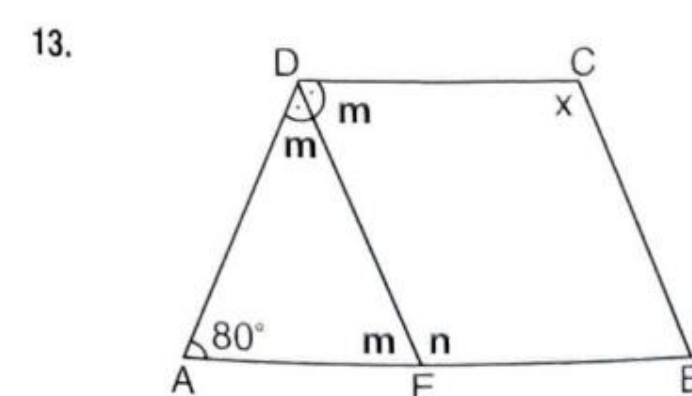
if $A(AEFC) = A(EBDF)$

$$\frac{(6+8)h}{2} = \frac{(4+x)h}{2}$$

$$\frac{14}{2} = \frac{4+x}{2}$$

$$14 = 4 + x \quad 10 = x$$

Correct Answer : C



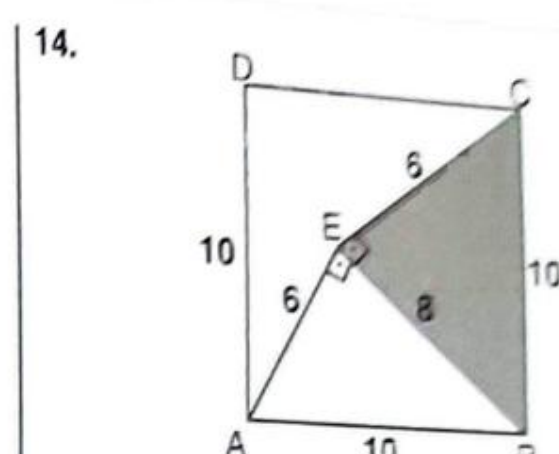
$$2m + 80 = 180^\circ$$

$$2m = 100^\circ \quad m = 50^\circ$$

$$m + n = 180^\circ \quad 50 + n = 180^\circ$$

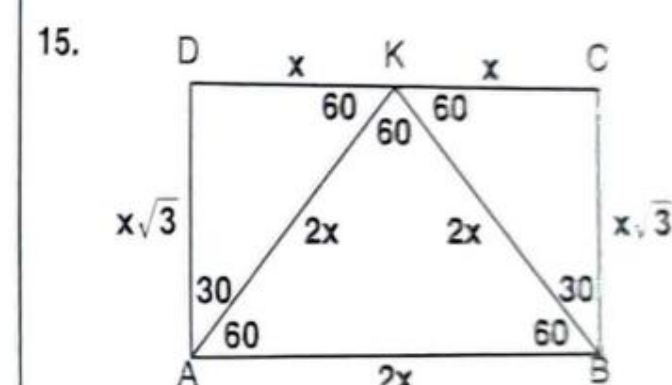
$$n = 130^\circ \quad x = n = 130^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C



$$\text{Shaded area} = \frac{6 \times 8}{2} = 24$$

Correct Answer : B

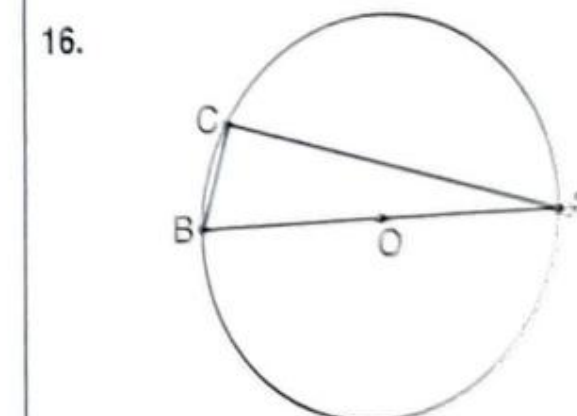


$$A(ABCD) = x \cdot 2x = 2x^2 = 8$$

$$x^2 = 4 \quad x = 2$$

$$AB = 2x = 4$$

Correct Answer : B



Pythagorean theorem

$$(BC)^2 + (AC)^2 = (BA)^2$$

$$12^2 + (AC)^2 = 16^2 \quad AC = 16$$

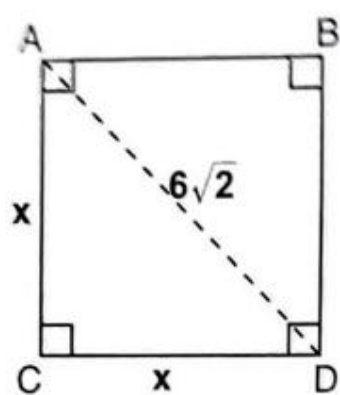
$$A(ABC) = \frac{12 \times 16}{2} = 96$$

Correct Answer : D

Lines, Angles, and Triangles

Test 20 Solutions

17.



$$x^2 + x^2 = (6\sqrt{2})^2$$

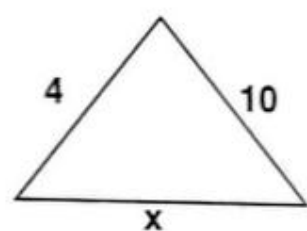
$$2x^2 = 72$$

$$x^2 = 36, \quad x = 6$$

$$A(ABCD) = 6^2 = 36$$

Correct Answer : C

18.

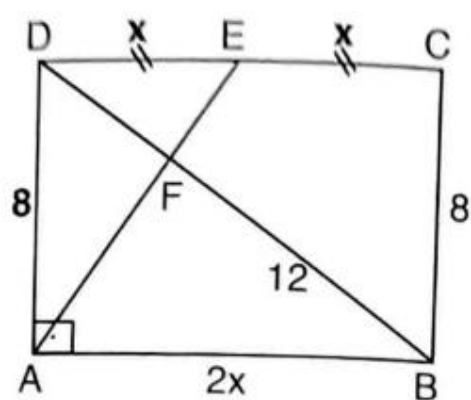


$$10 - 4 < x < 10 + 4$$

$$6 < x < 14$$

Correct Answer : A

19.



From similarity theorem

$$\frac{AF}{EF} = \frac{FB}{FD} = \frac{AB}{ED}$$

$$\frac{12}{FD} = \frac{2x}{x} \quad FD = 6$$

Pythagorean theorem

$$(AD)^2 + (AB)^2 = (BD)^2$$

$$8^2 + (2x)^2 = (18)^2$$

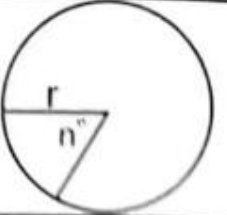
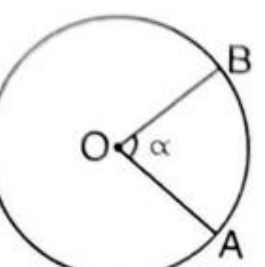
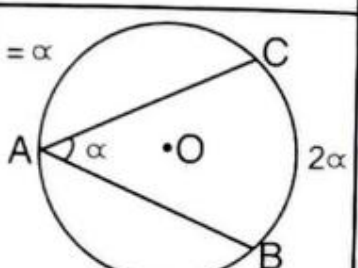
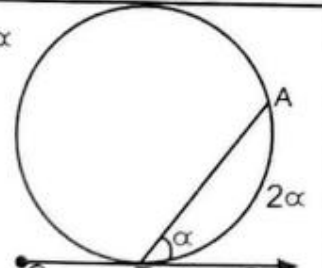
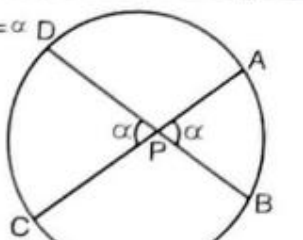
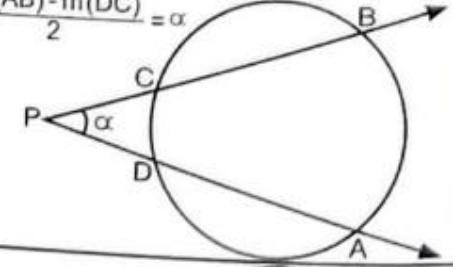
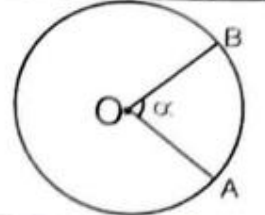
$$64 + 4x^2 = 324$$

$$x^2 = 65, \quad x = \sqrt{65}$$

Correct Answer : D

Circle

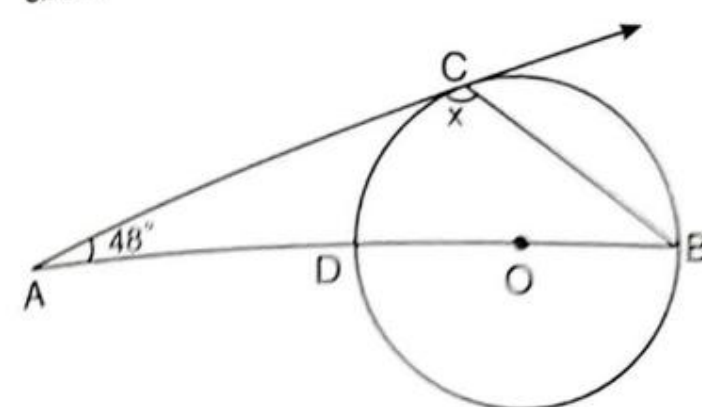
Radius	The distance from the center of the circle to the edge.	
Chord	A line segment whose endpoints are on a circle.	
Diameter	A chord that passes through the center of the circle.	
Tangent	A line which intersects a circle in exactly one point.	
Segment	A region of a circle which is "cut off" from the rest of the circle by a secant or a chord.	

Area of Circle	$A = \pi r^2$
Circumference	$C = 2\pi r$
Semi-Circle	$A = \frac{1}{2}\pi r^2$
Area of the Sector	$A = \frac{n^\circ}{360^\circ} \pi r^2$ 
Central Angle	$m(\angle AOB) = m(\text{arc } AB) = \alpha$ 
Equations of a Circle	$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$
Inscribed Angle	$m(\angle BAC) = \frac{m(\text{arc } BC)}{2} = \alpha$ 
Tangent Chord Angle	$m(\angle ATB) = \frac{m(\text{arc } AB)}{2} = \alpha$ 
Angle Formed by Two Intersecting Chords	$m(\angle APB) = \frac{m(\text{arc } AC) + m(\text{arc } BD)}{2} = \alpha$ 
Angle Formed Outside of Circle by Intersection	$m(\angle APB) = \frac{m(\text{arc } AB) - m(\text{arc } CD)}{2} = \alpha$ 
Length of an Arc Formula	$\widehat{AB} = 2\pi r \frac{\alpha}{360^\circ}$ 

Circle

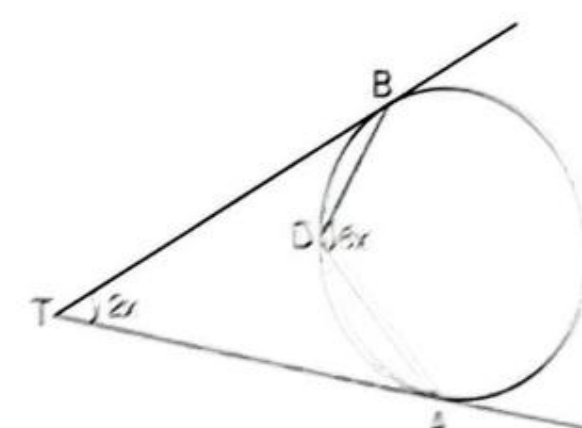
Test 21

1. In the following figure, O is the center of circle, what is the measure of angle $\angle ACB$?



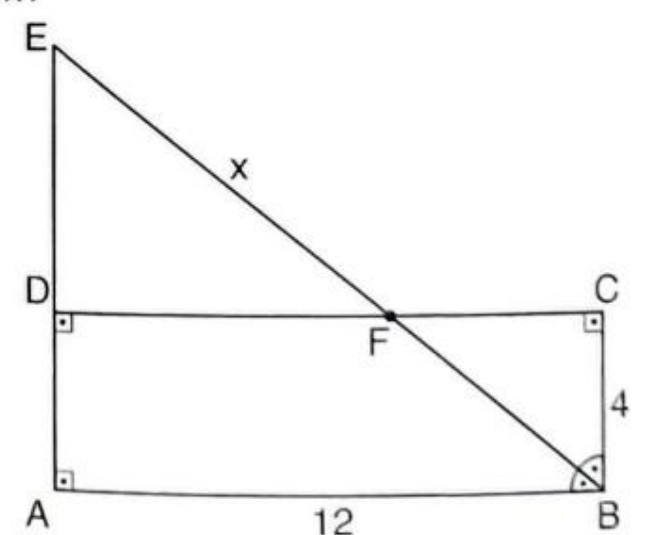
A) 111° B) 112° C) 115° D) 118° E) 120°

3. In the following figure, what is the measure of x ?



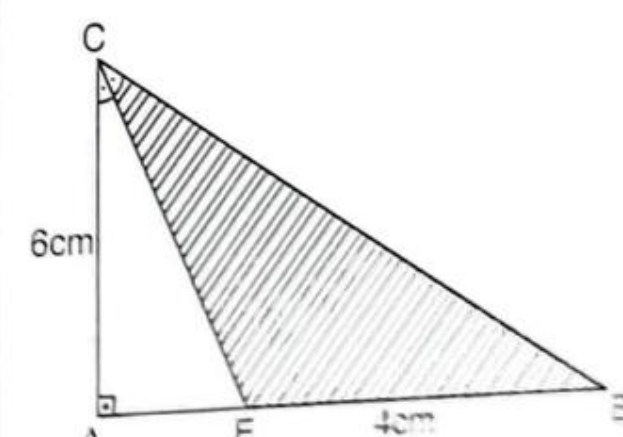
A) 6 B) 12 C) 18 D) 24

2. In the following figure, what is the measure of x ?



A) $\sqrt{2}$ B) $2\sqrt{2}$ C) $4\sqrt{2}$ D) $8\sqrt{2}$

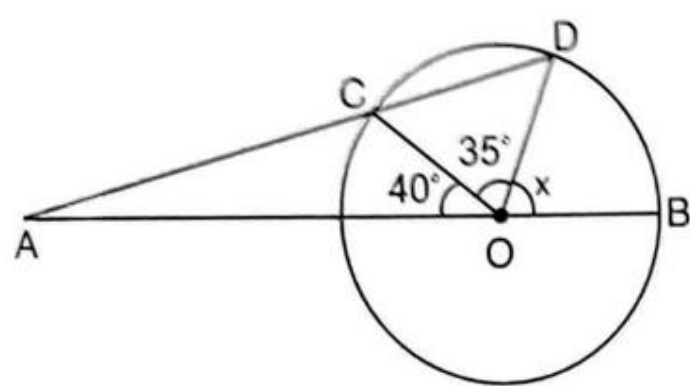
4. Find the area of the shaded part of the triangle (BEC).



A) 6cm^2 B) 8cm^2 C) 10cm^2 D) 12cm^2

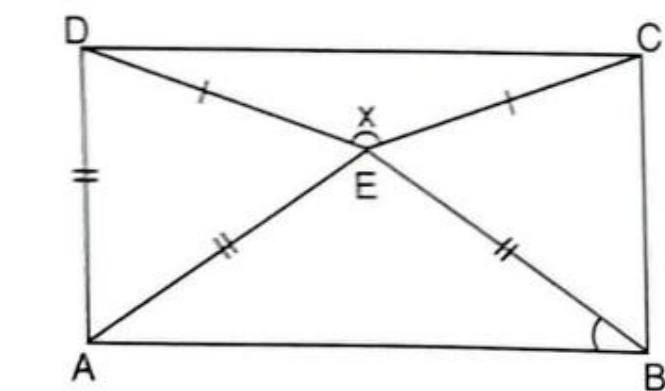
Circle
Test 21

5. In the following figure O is the center of circle, what is the measure of x ?



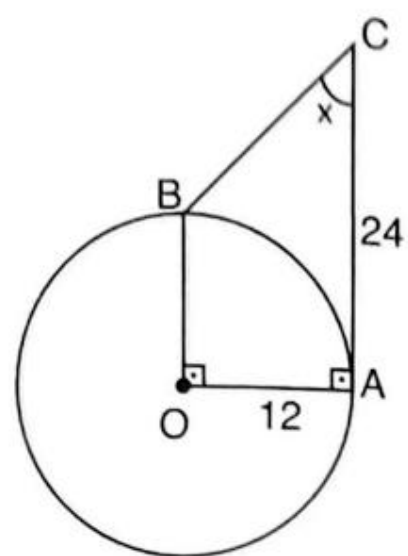
A) 75° B) 85° C) 95° D) 105°

6. In the following figure, what is the measure of x ?



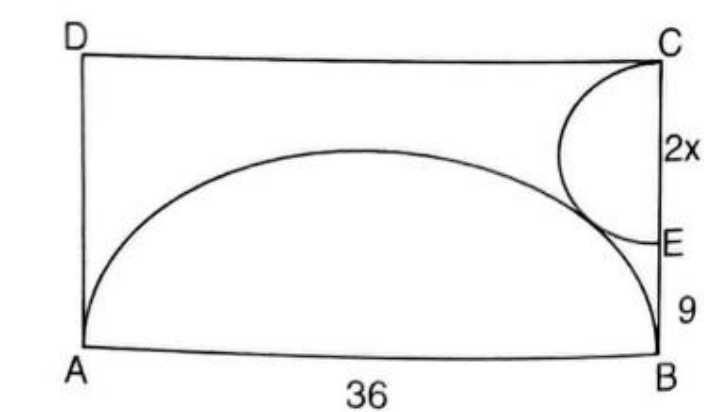
A) 60° B) 75° C) 100° D) 120°

7. In the following figure O is the center of circle, what is the measure of x ?



A) 15° B) 25° C) 30° D) 45°

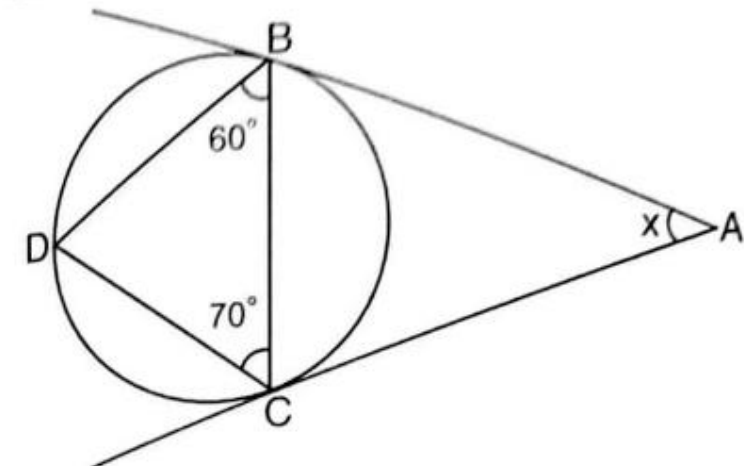
8. In the figure below, AB and CE are diameters of the circles. What is the measure of x ?



A) 1 B) 3 C) 4.5 D) 5

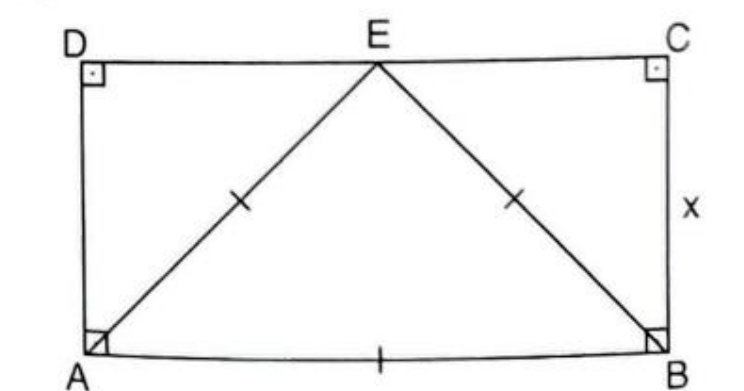
Circle
Test 21

9. In the following figure, what is the measure of x ?



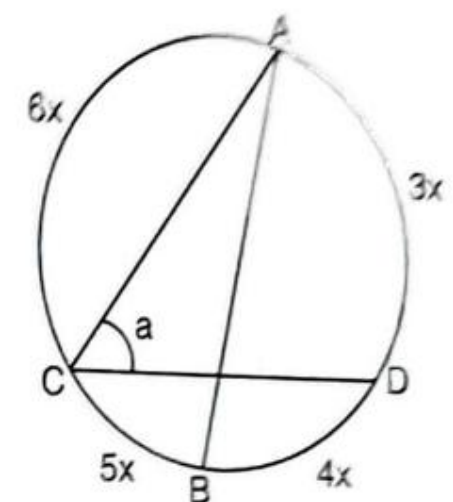
A) 60° B) 75° C) 80° D) 95°

10. Equilateral triangle AEB is inscribed in the rectangle. If $AB=12$, what is the measure of x ?



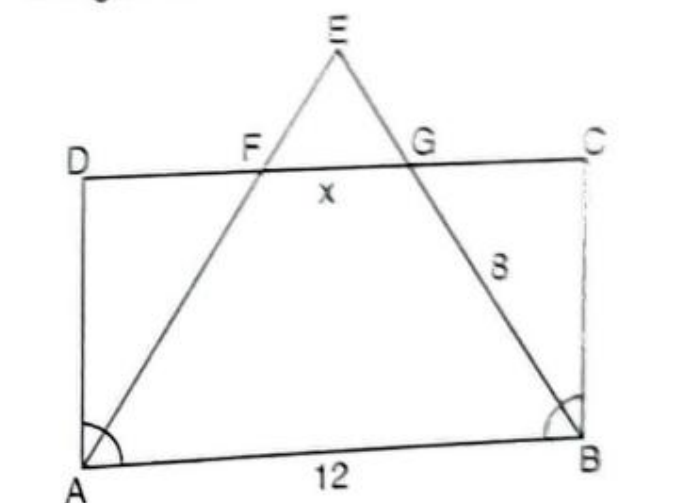
A) $\sqrt{3}$ B) $2\sqrt{3}$ C) $6\sqrt{3}$ D) $8\sqrt{3}$

11. In the following figure, what is the measure of a ?



A) 15° B) 25° C) 30° D) 45°

12. In the following figure $\triangle AEB$ is an equilateral triangle. What is the value of x ?

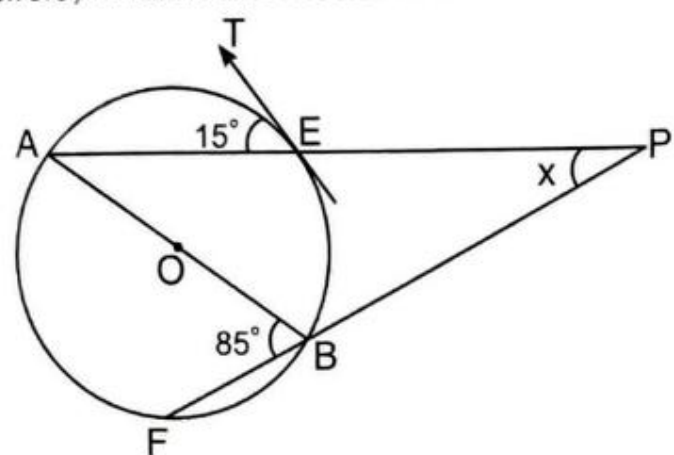


A) 3 B) 4 C) 6 D) 8

Circle

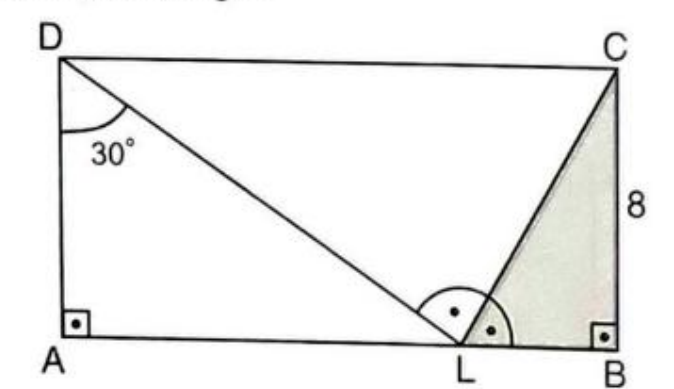
Test 21

13. In the following figure O is the center of circle, what is the measure of x ?



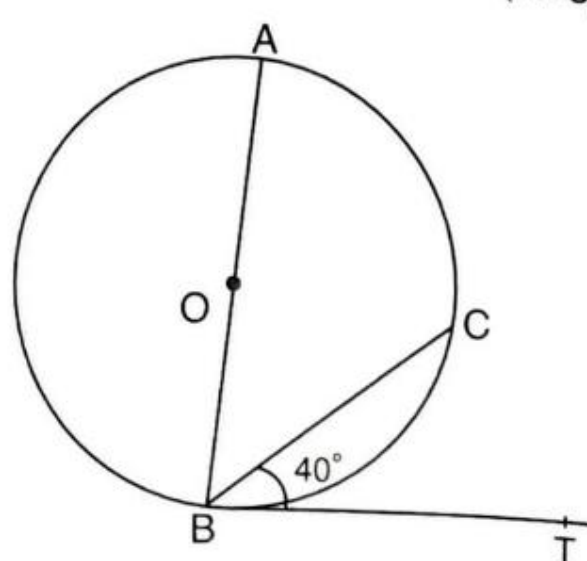
- A) 10° B) 15° C) 30° D) 35°

14. Find the area of the shaded part in the following rectangle.



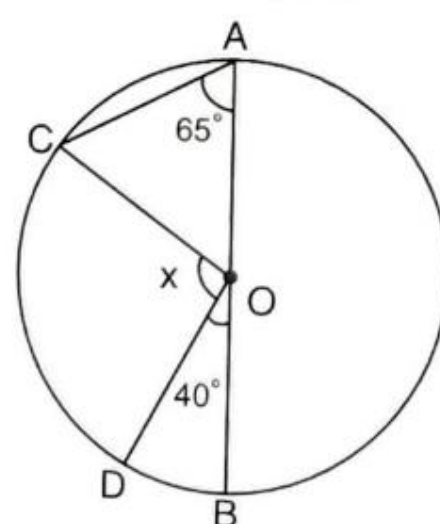
- A) $\frac{32\sqrt{3}}{3}$ B) $4\sqrt{3}$ C) 32 D) 3

15. In the following figure O is the center of circle, what is the measure of $\angle(ABC)$?



- A) 40° B) 50° C) 60° D) 80°

16. In the following figure O is the center of circle, what is the value of x ?

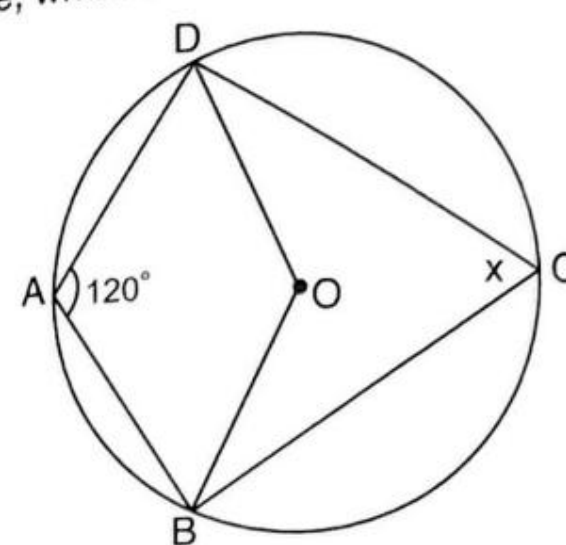


- A) 30° B) 40° C) 90° D) 100°

Circle

Test 21

17. In the following circle O is the center of circle, what is the value of x ?



- A) 50° B) 60° C) 120° D) 140°

19. If the circumference of a circle is 12π , what is the area of the circle?

- A) 6π
B) 12π
C) 24π
D) 36π

18. If the area of a circle is 36π , then find the circumference of the circle.

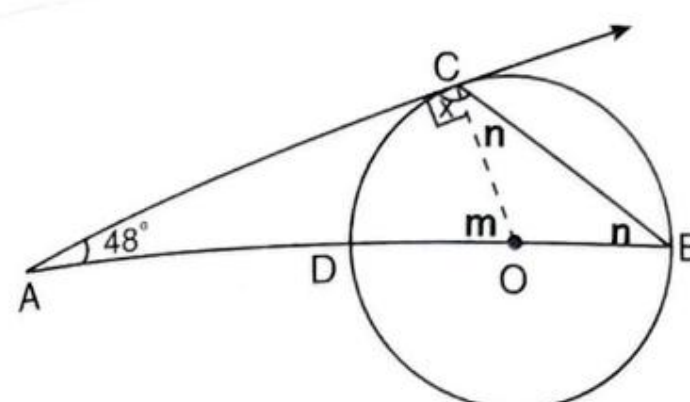
- A) 8π
B) 10π
C) 12π
D) 16π

20. The angles of a triangle are in the ratio of 4:5:9. What is the degree measure of the smallest angle?

- A) 40°
B) 30°
C) 25°
D) 20°

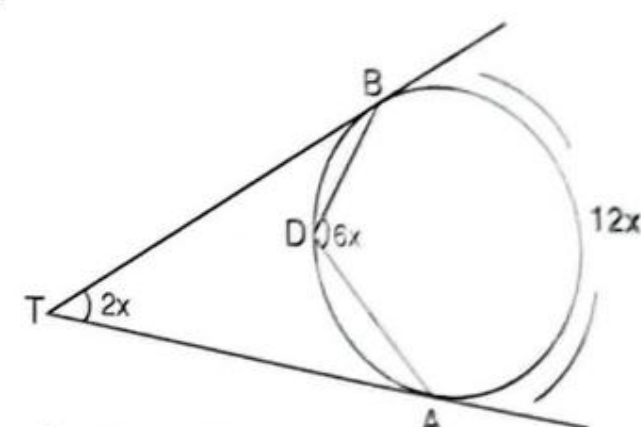
1)	A
2)	D
3)	C
4)	D
5)	D
6)	D
7)	D
8)	C
9)	C
10)	C
11)	C
12)	B
13)	A
14)	A
15)	B
16)	C
17)	B
18)	C
19)	D
20)	A

1.

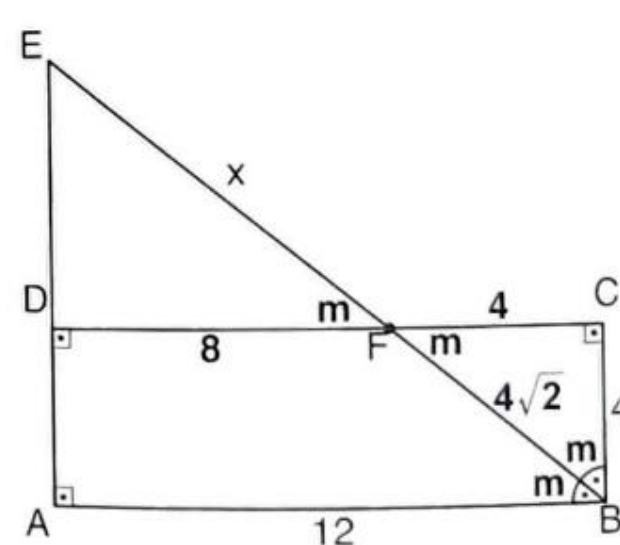


$$\begin{aligned} 90^\circ + 48^\circ + m &= 180^\circ \\ m &= 42^\circ \\ 2n = m, \quad 2n &= 42^\circ, \quad n = 21^\circ \\ x = 90^\circ + n &= 90^\circ + 21^\circ = 111^\circ \end{aligned}$$

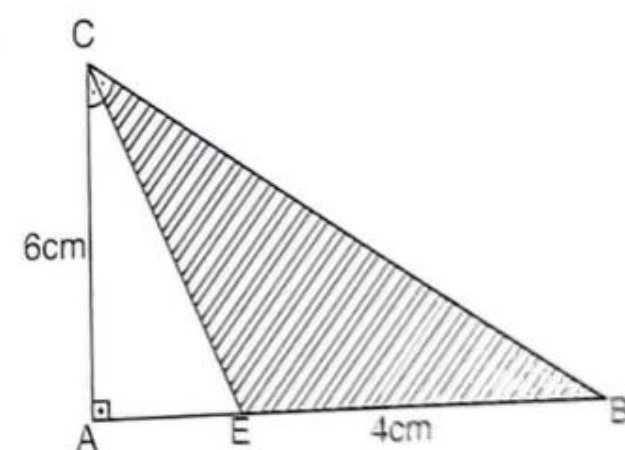
| 3.



2.



4.

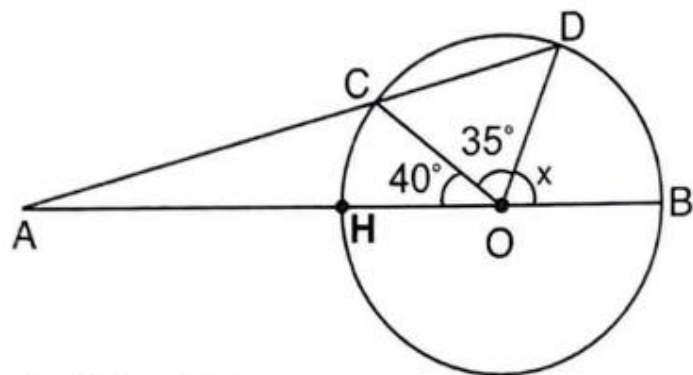


239

Circle

Test 21 Solutions

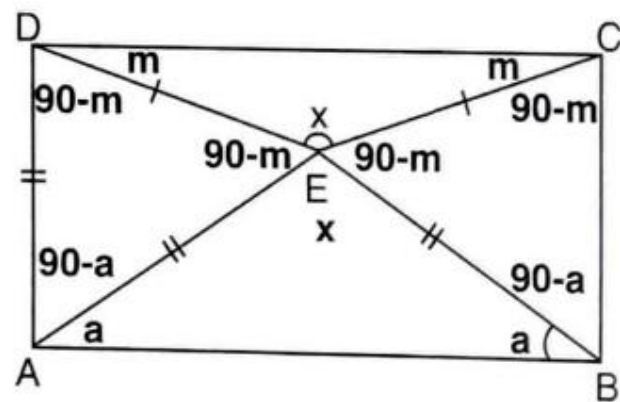
5.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{ArcHC} &= 40^\circ \\ \text{ArcCD} &= 35^\circ \\ \text{ArcBD} &= x \\ 40^\circ + 35^\circ + x &= 180^\circ \\ x &= 180^\circ - 75^\circ \\ x &= 105^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

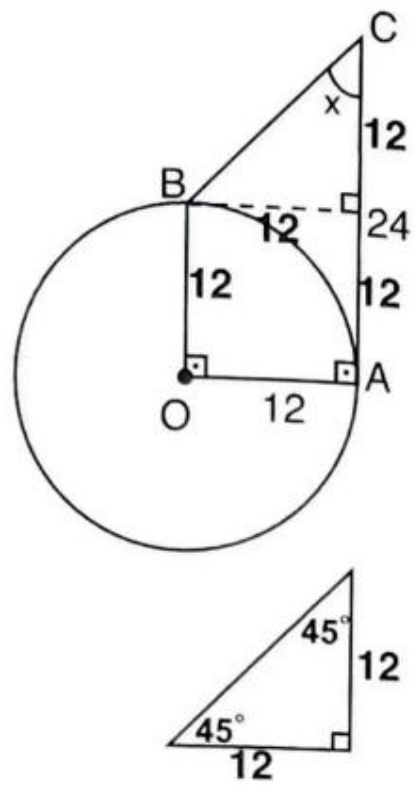
6.



$$\begin{aligned} x + 2m &= 180^\circ \\ x + 2a &= 180^\circ \\ x + 2a &= x + 2m \\ a &= m \\ 90 - m + 90 - m + 90 - m &= 180^\circ \\ 270^\circ - 3m &= 180^\circ \\ 30 &= m \\ x + 2m &= 180^\circ \\ x + 60 &= 180^\circ \\ x &= 120^\circ \end{aligned}$$

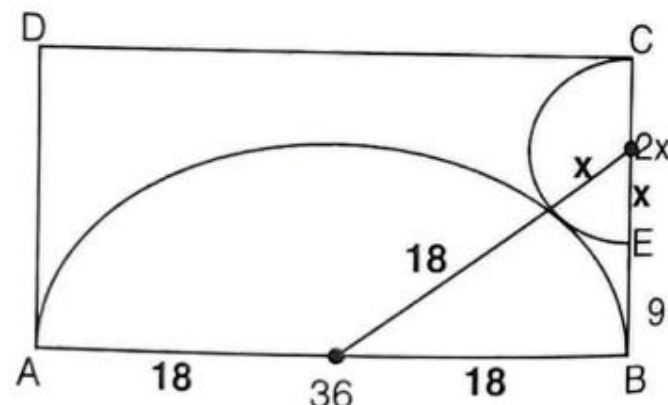
Correct Answer : D

7.



Correct Answer : D

8.



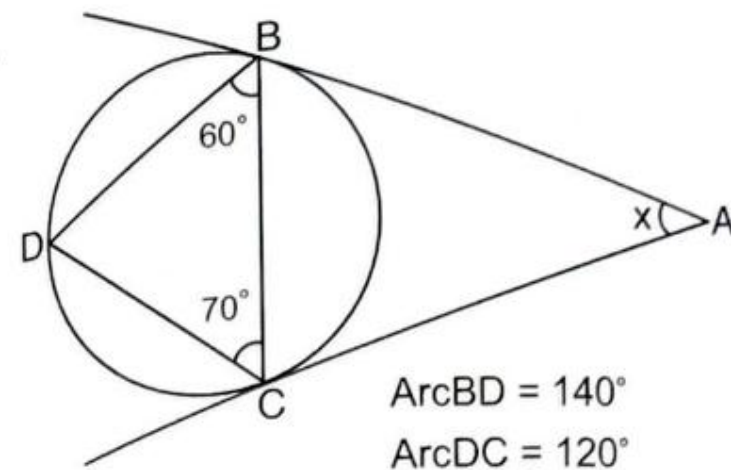
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Pythagorean theorem} \\ (x+9)^2 + 18^2 &= (x+18)^2 \\ x^2 + 18x + 81 + 324 &= x^2 + 36x + 324 \\ 81 &= 18x \\ \frac{81}{18} &= x \\ \frac{9}{2} &= x, \quad 4.5 = x \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

Circle

Test 21 Solutions

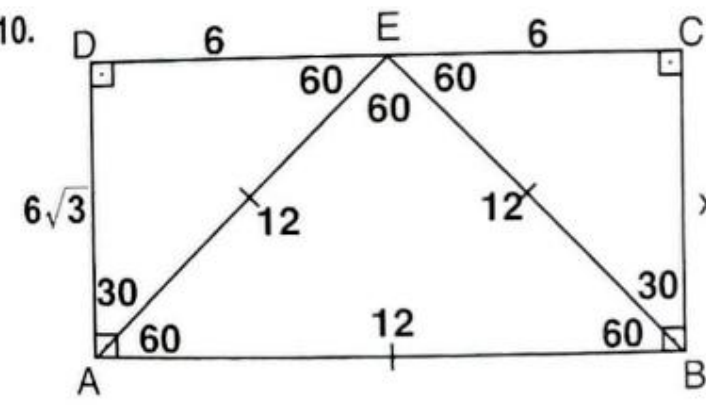
9.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{ArcBD} &= 140^\circ \\ \text{ArcDC} &= 120^\circ \\ \text{ArcBC} &= m^\circ \\ m + 140^\circ + 120^\circ &= 360^\circ \\ m &= 100^\circ \\ x &= 180^\circ - m \\ x &= 80^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

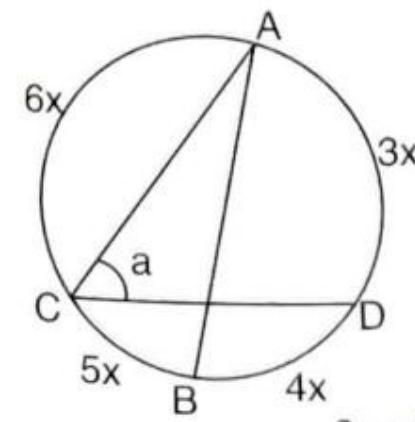
10.



$$x = 6\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : C

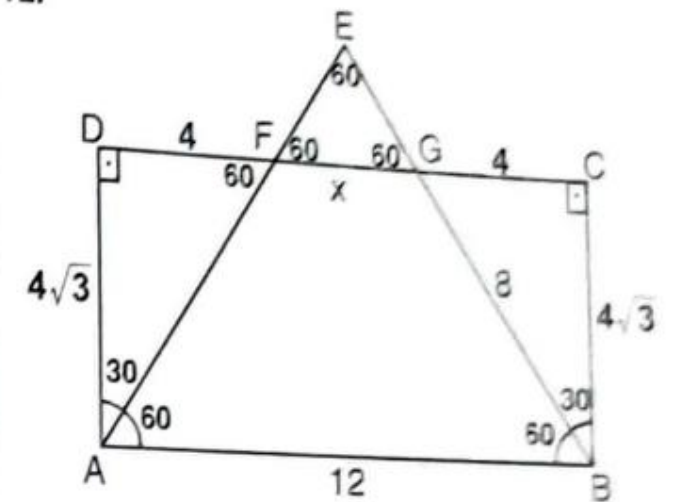
11.



$$\begin{aligned} 6x + 5x + 4x + 3x &= 360^\circ \\ 18x &= 360^\circ \\ x &= 20^\circ, \quad 2a = 3x \\ 2a &= 60^\circ, \quad a = 30^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

12.

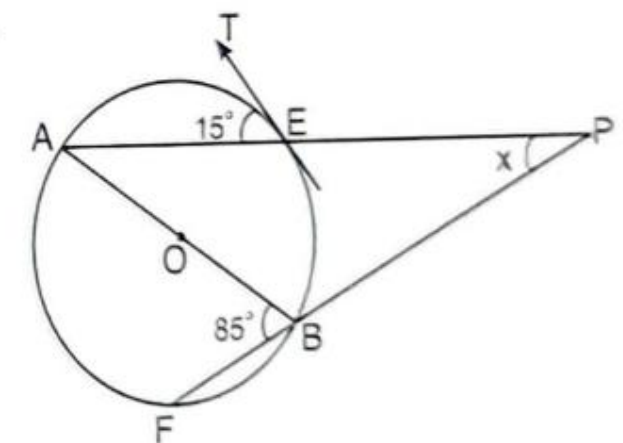


$$4 + x + 4 = 12$$

$$x = 4$$

Correct Answer : B

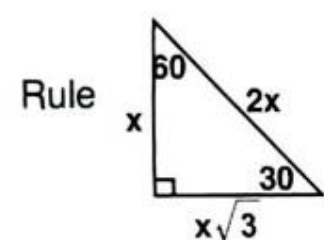
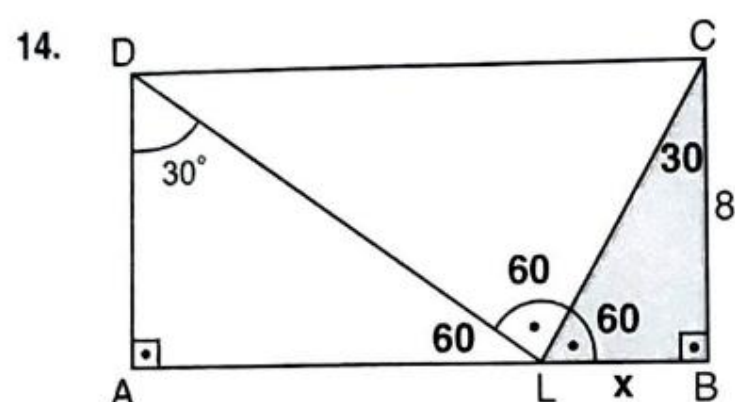
13.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{ArcFB} &= 10^\circ \\ \text{ArcAT} &= 30^\circ \\ \text{ArcAF} &= 170^\circ \\ \text{ArcEB} &= m \\ m + 170^\circ + 30^\circ + 10^\circ &= 360^\circ \\ m &= 150^\circ \\ x &= \frac{\text{ArcAF} - \text{ArcEB}}{2} \\ x &= \frac{170^\circ - 150^\circ}{2} = 10^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

Circle **Test 21 Solutions**

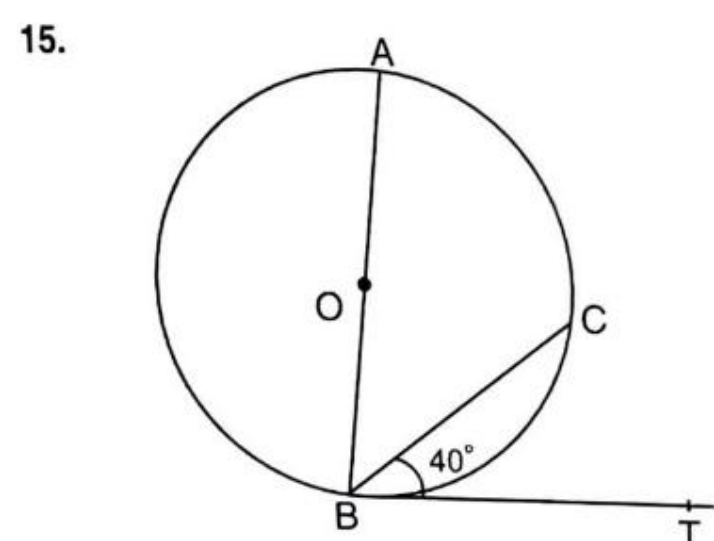


$$\text{If } x\sqrt{3} = 8, \quad x = \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$A(LBC) = \frac{x \cdot 8}{2} = \frac{8 \times \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{64\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{32\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

Correct Answer : A

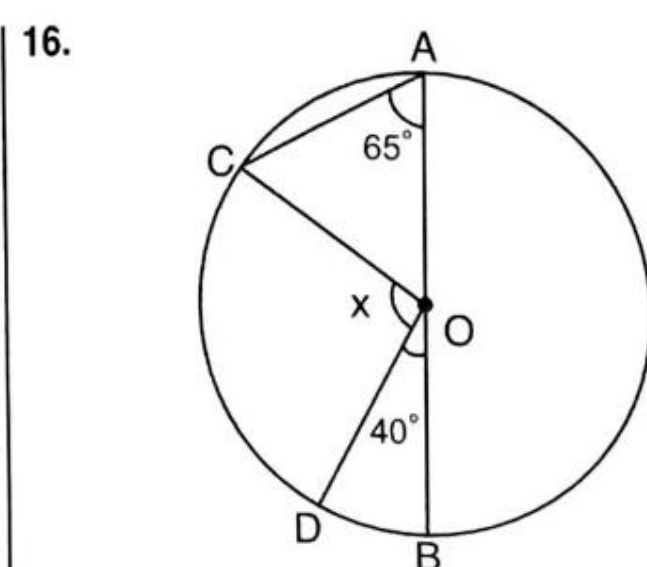


$$\text{ArcBC} = 80^\circ$$

$$\text{ArcAC} = 100^\circ$$

$$\angle(ABC) = \frac{100^\circ}{2} = 50^\circ$$

Correct Answer : B



$$\text{ArcDB} = 40^\circ$$

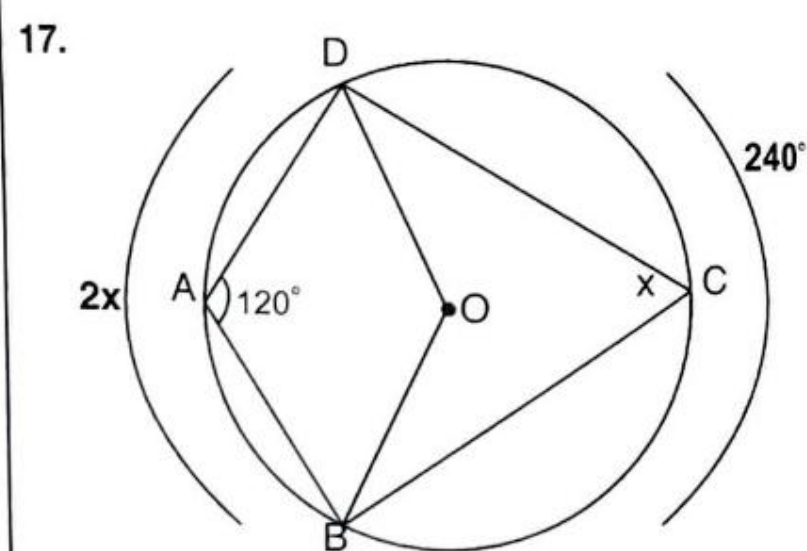
$$\text{ArcDC} = x$$

$$\text{ArcBDC} = 130^\circ$$

$$x + 40 = 130^\circ$$

$$x = 90^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C



$$\text{ArcBCD} = 240^\circ$$

$$\text{ArcBAD} = 2x$$

$$2x + 240^\circ = 360^\circ$$

$$2x = 120^\circ$$

$$x = 60^\circ$$

Correct Answer : B

Circle **Test 21 Solutions**

18. $A = \pi r^2$
 $36\pi = \pi r^2$
 $36 = r^2$
 $6 = r$
 $C = 2\pi r = 12\pi$
Correct Answer : C

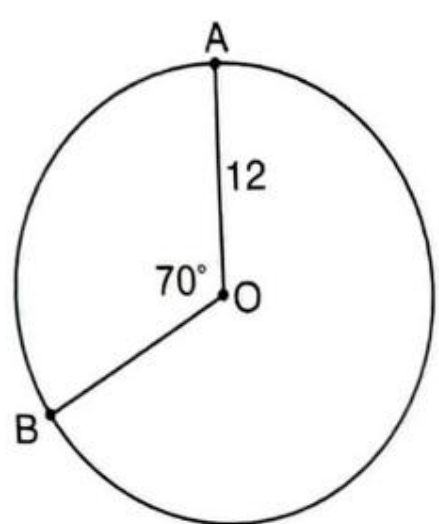
19. $C = 2\pi r$
 $2\pi r = 12\pi$
 $2r = 12$
 $r = 6$
 $A = \pi r^2 = 36\pi$
Correct Answer : D

20. $4k + 5k + 9k = 180^\circ$
 $18k = 180^\circ$
 $k = 10^\circ$
 smallest angle = $4k$
 $= 40^\circ$
Correct Answer : A

Circle

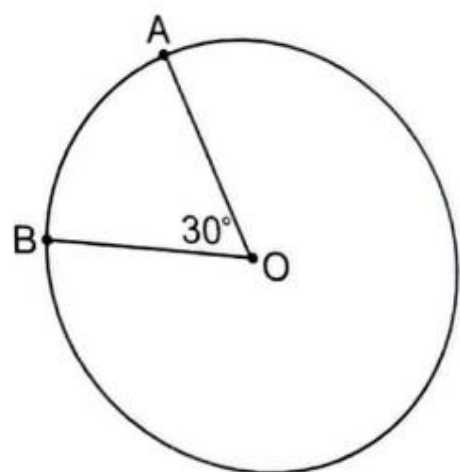
Test 22

1. In the following figure O is the center of circle, find the length of the arc AB.



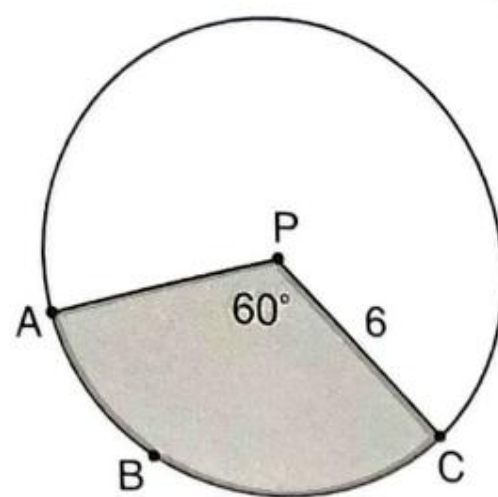
- A) $\frac{14}{3}\pi$ B) $\frac{3}{14}\pi$ C) 3π D) 14π

2. In the following figure O is the center of circle and the radius is 4cm. Find the length of arc AB.



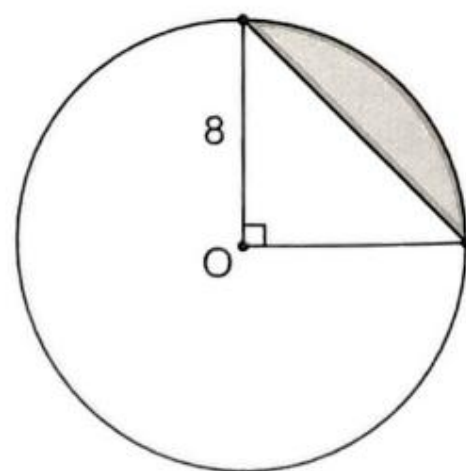
- A) $\frac{2}{3}\pi$ B) $\frac{3}{2}\pi$ C) 3π D) 2π

3. In the following figure P is the center of circle, find the area of the shaded region.



- A) 3π B) 6π C) 9π D) 12π

4. In the following figure O is the center of circle, find the area of the shaded part.



- A) $16 - 32\pi$ B) $16\pi - 32$ C) 32π D) 16π

Circle

Test 22

5. If the center of a circle is at (3,6), and the radius of the circle is 4, what is the equation of that circle?

- A) $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 4$
 B) $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 8$
 C) $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 16$
 D) $(x-6)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 4$

6. What is the radius of a circle with the equation $(x-3)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 25$?

- A) 3
 B) 4
 C) 5
 D) 6

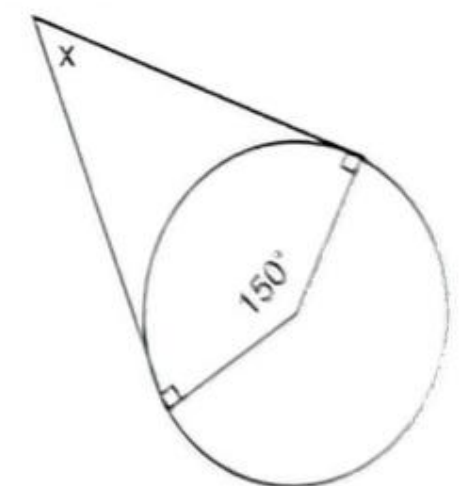
7. The endpoints of a diameter of circle M are located at points (3,5) and (7,8). What is the circumference of the circle?

- A) 5π
 B) 10π
 C) 15π
 D) 20π

8. Find the equation of the circle centered at (3,-2) with a radius of 5.

- A) $(x-3)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 5$
 B) $(x-3)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 5$
 C) $(x+3)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 5$
 D) $(x-3)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 25$

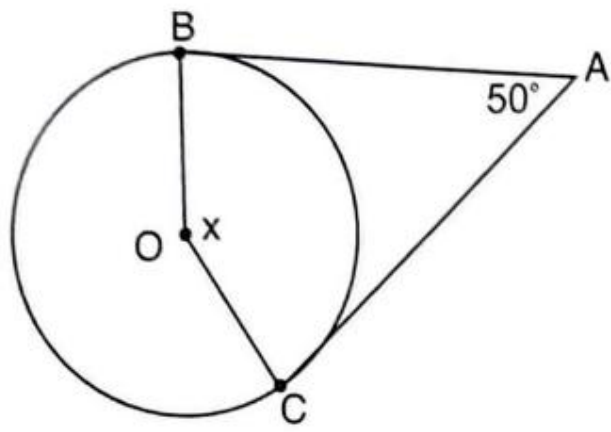
9. The two line segments are tangents to the circle. Find x.



- A) 10° B) 20° C) 30° D) 50°

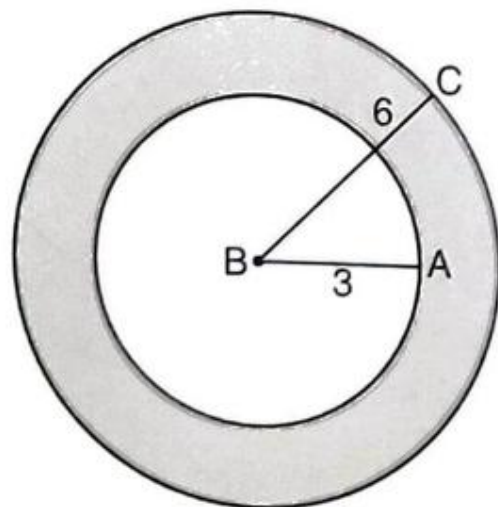
Circle **Test 22**

10. In the following O is the center of circle, AC and AB are tangents of the circle. Find x .



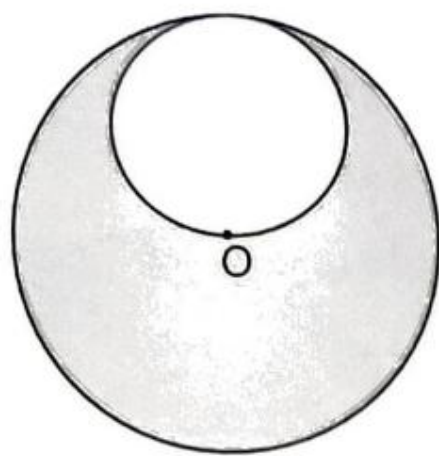
- A) 50° B) 100° C) 120° D) 130°

11. In the following circle $AB = 3$, $BC = 6$ and, B is the center of both circle. Find the shaded area.



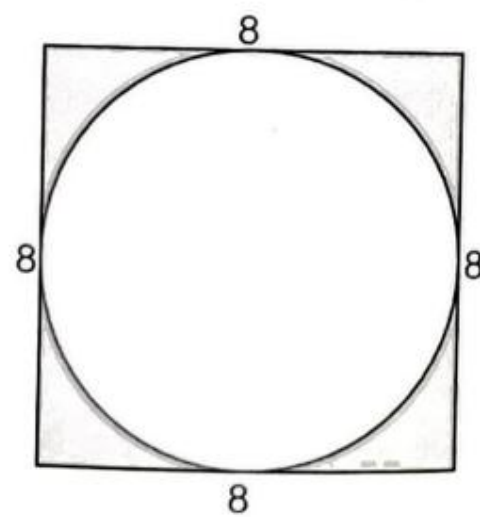
- A) 9π B) 12π C) 18π D) 27π

12. If the bigger circle has a center at O and a diameter of 16 inches, find the area of the shaded part.



- A) 12π B) 24π C) 32π D) 48π

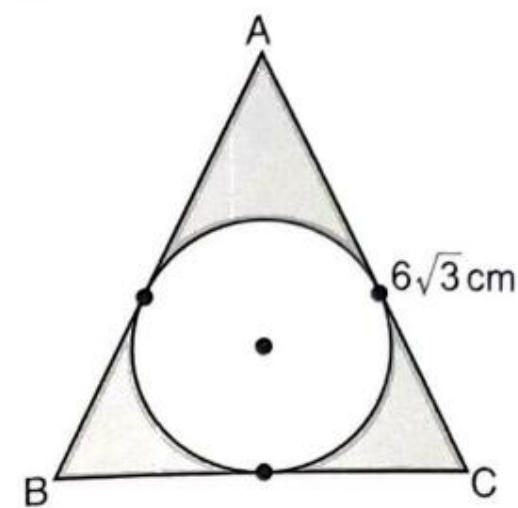
13. Find the area of the shaded region.



- A) $64 - 32\pi$
B) $64 - 16\pi$
C) $32\pi - 64$
D) $16 - 32\pi$

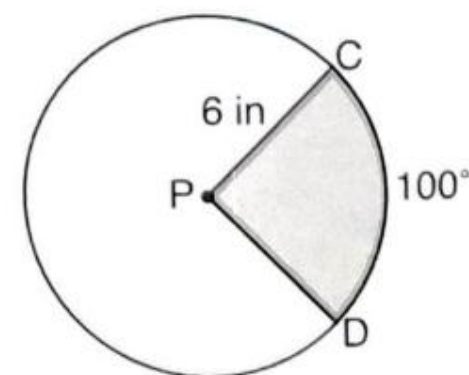
Circle **Test 22**

14. In the following figures, ABC is an equilateral triangle and each side is $6\sqrt{3}$ cm. Find the shaded area.



- A) $6 - 3\pi$ B) $27\sqrt{3} - 9\pi$ C) $27 - 9\pi$ D) $36 - 12\pi$

15. In the following figure P is the center of circle, find the area of the shaded region.



- A) 5π B) 10π C) 20π D) 30π

16. If the area of the circle is 36π , what is the diameter of the circle?

- A) 3
B) 6
C) 9
D) 12

17. If the ratio of the circumference to the area of a circle is 4 to 6, what is the radius of the circle?

- A) 1
B) 3
C) 4
D) 6

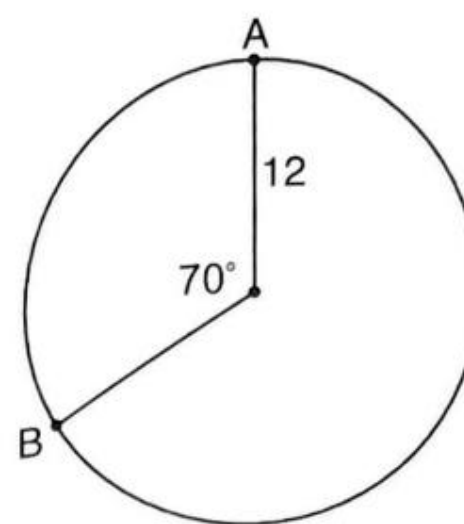
Test 22
Answer Key

1)	A
2)	A
3)	B
4)	B
5)	C
6)	C
7)	A
8)	D
9)	C
10)	D
11)	D
12)	D
13)	B
14)	B
15)	B
16)	D
17)	B

Circle

Test 22 Solutions

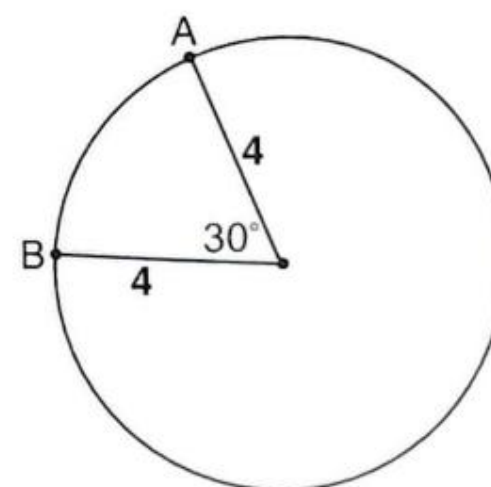
1.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{ArcAB} &= \frac{2\pi r \alpha}{360} \\ &= \frac{2\pi \cdot 12 \cdot 70^\circ}{360} = \frac{2\pi \cdot 12 \cdot 70^\circ}{360} \\ &= \frac{14}{3}\pi \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

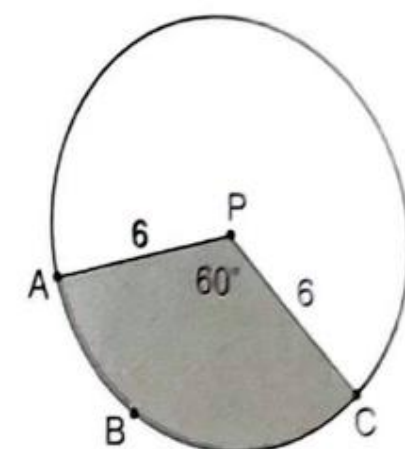
2.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{ArcAB} &= \frac{2\pi r \alpha}{360} \\ &= \frac{2\pi \cdot 4 \cdot 30}{360} \\ &= \frac{2}{3}\pi \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

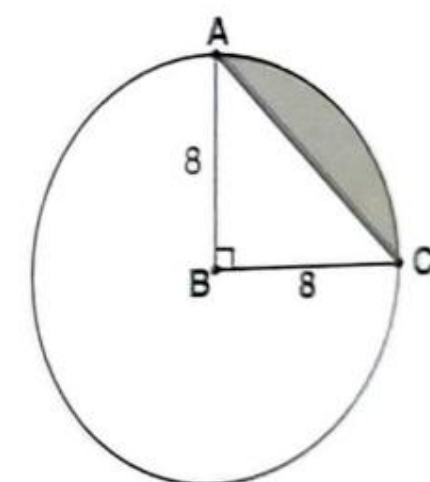
3.



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Shaded Area} &= \frac{\pi r^2 \alpha}{360} \\ &= \frac{\pi \cdot 6^2 \cdot 60}{360} \\ &= 6\pi \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

4.



$$\begin{aligned} A(\text{ABC}) &= \frac{8 \times 8}{2} = 32 \\ \text{Area of Quarter of Circle} \\ &= \frac{\pi r^2}{4} = \frac{64\pi}{4} = 16\pi \\ \text{Shaded Area} &= 16\pi - 32 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

Circle

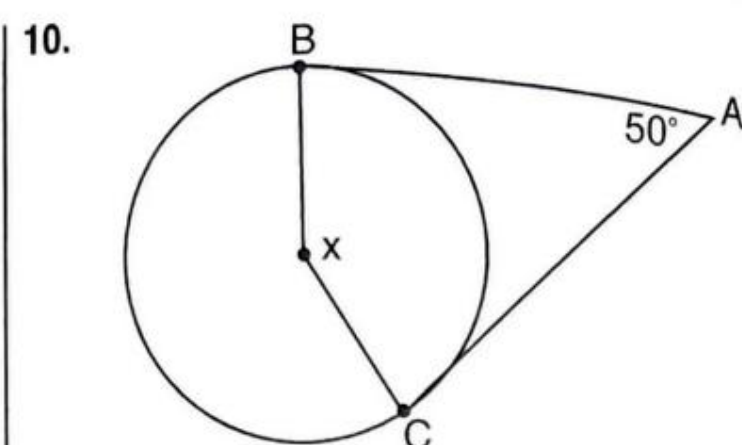
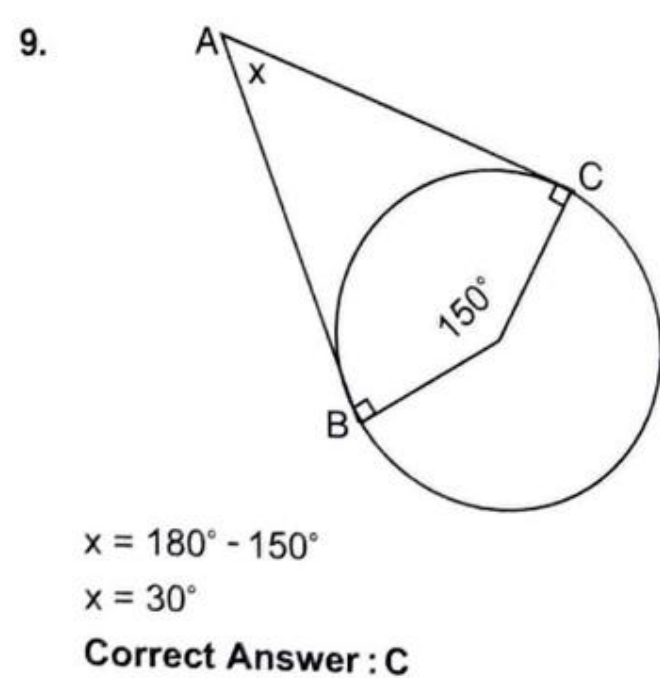
Test 22 Solutions

5. $(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$
 $(x-3)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 16$
Correct Answer : C

6. $(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$
 $r^2 = 25$
 $r = 5$
Correct Answer : C

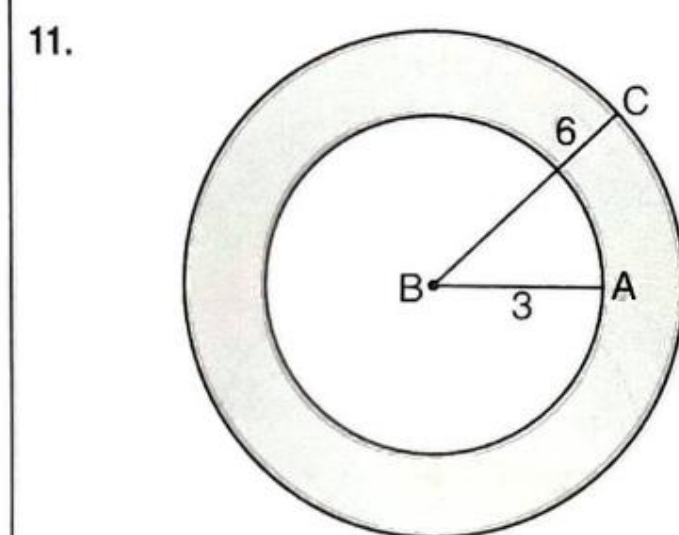
7. $d = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{(7-3)^2 + (8-5)^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2}$
 $d = 5$
 $c = \pi d = 5\pi$
Correct Answer : A

8. $(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$
 $(x-3)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 5^2$
 $r^2 = 25$
 $r = 5$
Correct Answer : D



ArcBC = $180^\circ - 50^\circ$
ArcBC = 130°
 $x = 130^\circ$

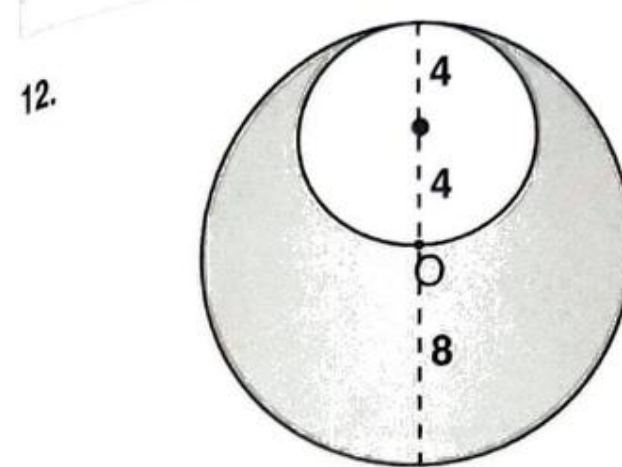
Correct Answer : D



Small Circle Area = πr^2
 $= 9\pi$
Big Circle Area = πr^2
 $= 36\pi$
Shaded Part Area = $36\pi - 9\pi$
 $= 27\pi$
Correct Answer : D

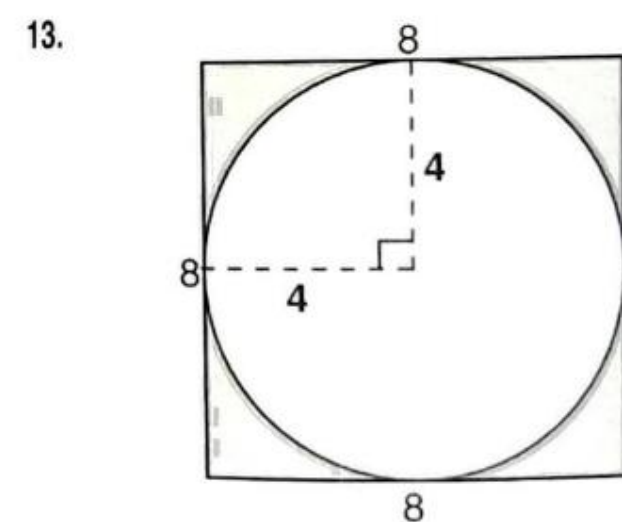
Circle

Test 22 Solutions

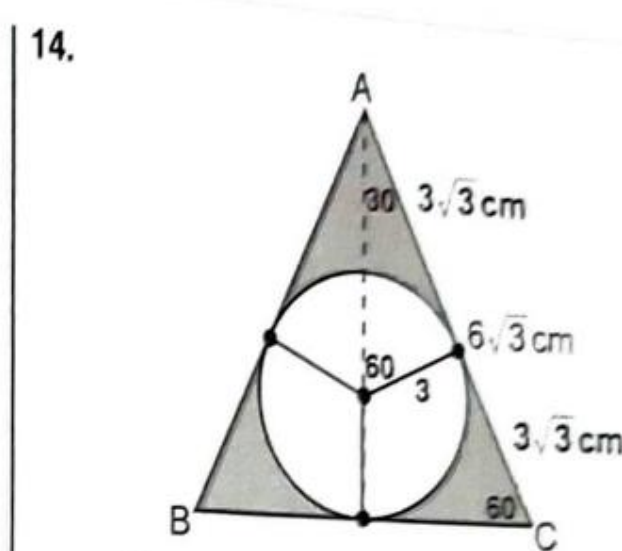


Small Circle Area = $\pi r^2 = 16\pi$
Big Circle Area = $\pi r^2 = 64\pi$
Shaded Area = $64\pi - 16\pi$
 $= 48\pi$

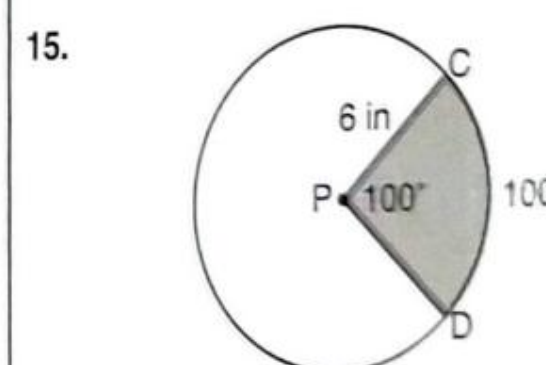
Correct Answer : D



A(ABCD) = $8 \times 8 = 64$
Area of Circle = $\pi r^2 = 16\pi$
Shaded Area = $64 - 16\pi$
Correct Answer : B



$r = 3\text{cm}$
Triangle Area = $\frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{(6\sqrt{3})^2 \sqrt{3}}{4}$
 $= \frac{108\sqrt{3}}{4} = 27\sqrt{3}\text{cm}^2$
Circle Area = $\pi r^2 = 3^2 \pi = 9\pi$
Shaded Area = $27\sqrt{3} - 9\pi$
Correct Answer : B



Shaded Area = $\frac{\pi r^2 \cdot \theta}{360^\circ}$
 $= \frac{\pi \cdot 6^2 \cdot 100^\circ}{360^\circ}$
 $= \frac{36\pi \cdot 100^\circ}{360^\circ}$
 $= 10\pi$
Correct Answer : B

Circle

Test 22 Solutions

16. Circle Area = πr^2

$$\pi r^2 = 36\pi$$

$$r^2 = 36$$

$$r = 6$$

$$d = 2r$$

$$d = 12$$

Correct Answer : D

17. $\frac{\text{ratio of circumference}}{\text{ratio of area}}$

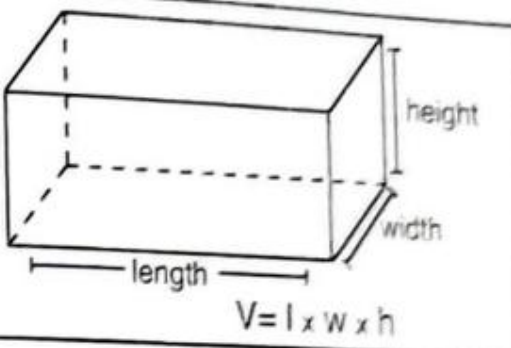
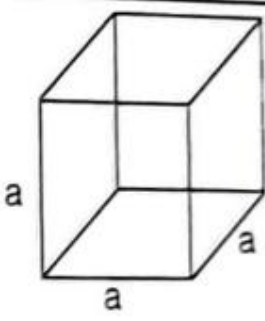
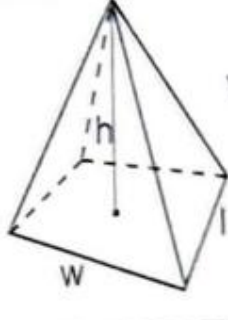
$$\frac{2\pi r}{\pi r^2} = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\frac{2r}{r^2} = \frac{4}{6}$$

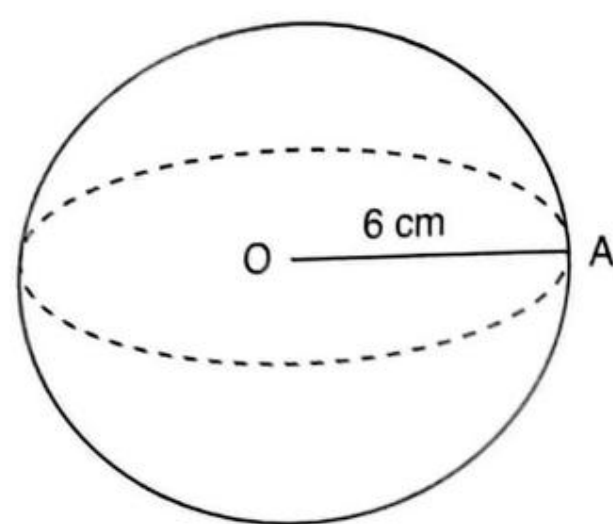
$$\frac{2}{r} = \frac{4}{6}, \quad r = 3$$

Correct Answer : B

Volume

Right rectangular prism	 $V = l \times w \times h$
Cube	 $V = a^3$
Cylinder	 $V = \pi r^2 h$
Pyramid	 $V = \frac{1}{3}(l \times w \times h)$
Cone	 $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$
Sphere	 $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

Example: The radius of the sphere below is 6 cm. What is the volume of the sphere?

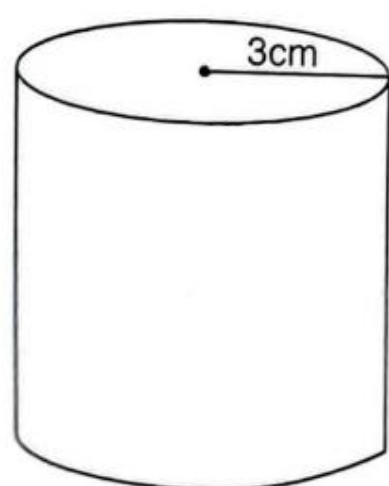


Solution :

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi (6)^3 = \frac{4}{3}\pi (6\text{ cm} \times 6\text{ cm} \times 6\text{ cm}) = 288\pi\text{ cm}^3$$

Example: The radius and the height of the cylinder below are respectively 3 cm and 4 cm. What is the volume of the Cylinder?



Solution :

$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

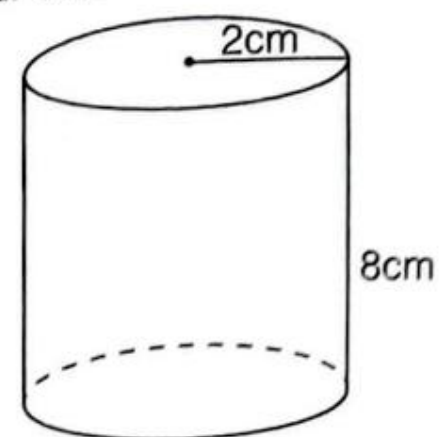
$$V = \pi (3\text{ cm})^2 \times h = \pi (9\text{ cm}^2 \times 4\text{ cm})$$

$$V = 36\pi\text{ cm}^3$$

Volume

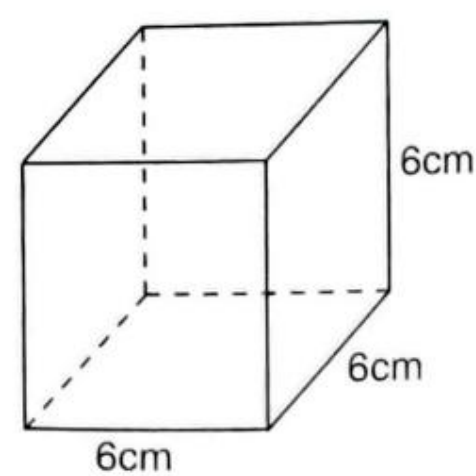
Test 23

1. Find the volume of the following cylinder. (Give your answer in terms of π)



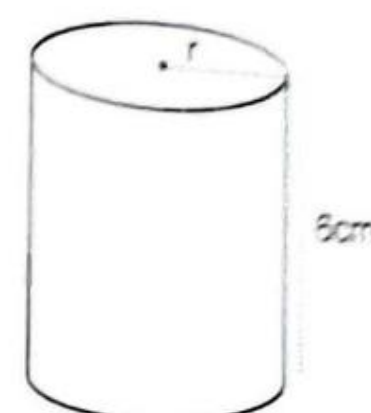
- A) $4\pi\text{ cm}^3$ B) $16\pi\text{ cm}^3$ C) $24\pi\text{ cm}^3$ D) $32\pi\text{ cm}^3$

2. Find the volume of the following cube.



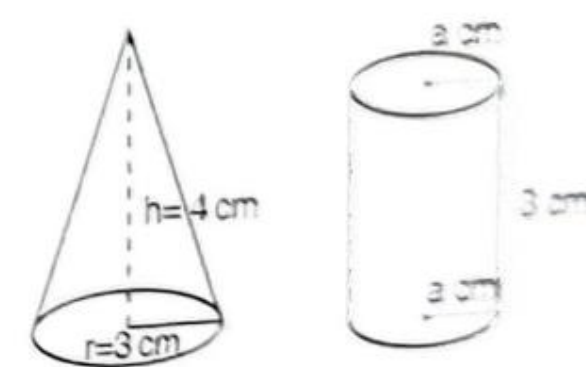
- A) 36 cm^3 B) 116 cm^3 C) 216 cm^3 D) 322 cm^3

3. In the following cylinder shape, if the volume of the cylinder is $72\pi\text{ cm}^3$, then find the radius of the cylinder.



- A) $\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$ B) $2\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$ C) $4\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$ D) 6 cm

4. In the following figures, the volume of the Cone and the cylinder are equal. What is the value of a ?



- A) 1 cm B) 2 cm C) 3 cm D) 4 cm

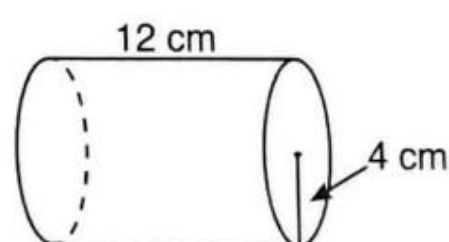
Volume

Test 23

5. A cylinder has a height of 4 cm and a volume of $64\pi\text{cm}^3$. What is the radius of the cylinder?

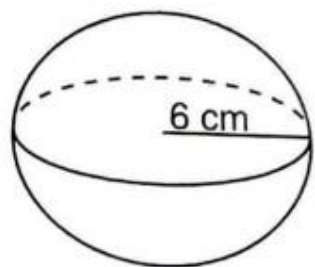
A) 4 cm
B) 8 cm
C) 10 cm
D) 24 cm

6. Find the volume of the following cylinder shown below. (Give your answer in terms of π)



A) $32\pi\text{cm}^3$ B) $112\pi\text{cm}^3$ C) $154\pi\text{cm}^3$ D) $192\pi\text{cm}^3$

7. Find the volume of the sphere shown below. (Give your answer in terms of π)



A) $120\pi\text{cm}^3$ B) $150\pi\text{cm}^3$ C) $196\pi\text{cm}^3$ D) $288\pi\text{cm}^3$

8. A cone and a sphere have the same radius and volume. Find the radius r in terms of the height h of the sphere.

A) h B) $2h$ C) $\frac{h}{2}$ D) $\frac{h}{4}$

9. The volume of a sphere is $36\pi\text{cm}^3$. Find the radius of the sphere.

A) 1 cm
B) 3 cm
C) 6 cm
D) 8 cm

10. In the following cone shape the diameter is 18 ft and height 12 ft. Find the volume of cone. (Give your answer in terms of π)

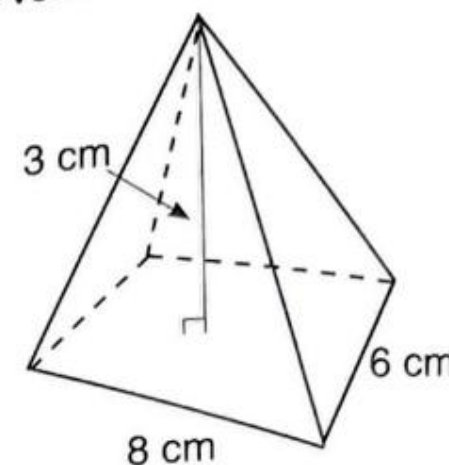


A) $150\pi\text{ft}^3$
B) $196\pi\text{ft}^3$
C) $324\pi\text{ft}^3$
D) $480\pi\text{ft}^3$

Volume

Test 23

11. Find the volume of the following pyramid.



A) 12cm^3 B) 24cm^3 C) 48cm^3 D) 60cm^3

12. Find the volume of a cone with a height of 10 cm and a radius of 6 cm. (Give your answer in terms of π)

A) $96\pi\text{cm}^3$
B) $110\pi\text{cm}^3$
C) $120\pi\text{cm}^3$
D) $150\pi\text{cm}^3$

13. The radius of a cylinder is increased by 25% and its height is decreased by 20%. What is the effect on the volume of cylinder?

A) It is decreased by 50%
B) It is decreased by 25%
C) It is increased by 25%
D) It is increased by 50%

14. A cylinder has a height that is four times as long as its radius. If the volume of the cylinder is $32\pi\text{cm}^3$ then find the radius.

A) 1 cm
B) 2 cm
C) 3 cm
D) 4 cm

15. A cube has a volume of 64ft^3 . What is one side of the cube?

A) 2 ft
B) 3 ft
C) 4 ft
D) 6 ft

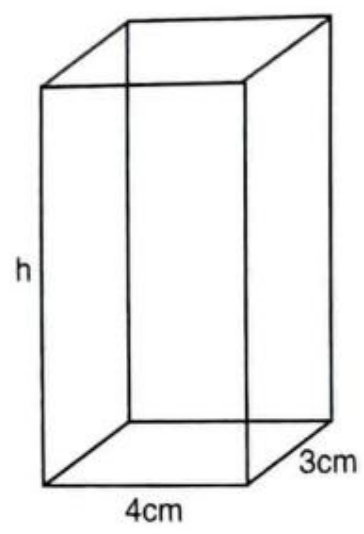
16. Find the volume of a rectangular prism that has a length of 6 cm, a width of 4 cm, and a height of 10 cm.

A) 60cm^3
B) 120cm^3
C) 240cm^3
D) 480cm^3

Volume

Test 23

17. The volume of the following rectangular prism is 96cm^3 . What is the value of h ?

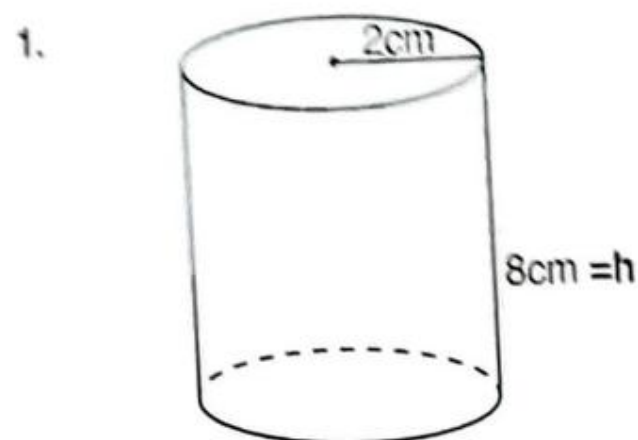


- A) 4 cm
- B) 8 cm
- C) 12 cm
- D) 16 cm

Test 23 Answer Key

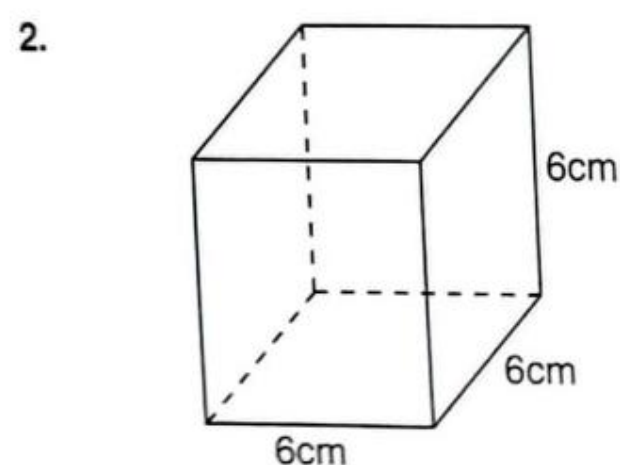
1)	D
2)	C
3)	B
4)	B
5)	A
6)	D
7)	D
8)	D
9)	B
10)	C
11)	C
12)	C
13)	C
14)	B
15)	C
16)	C
17)	B

Volume Test 23 Solutions



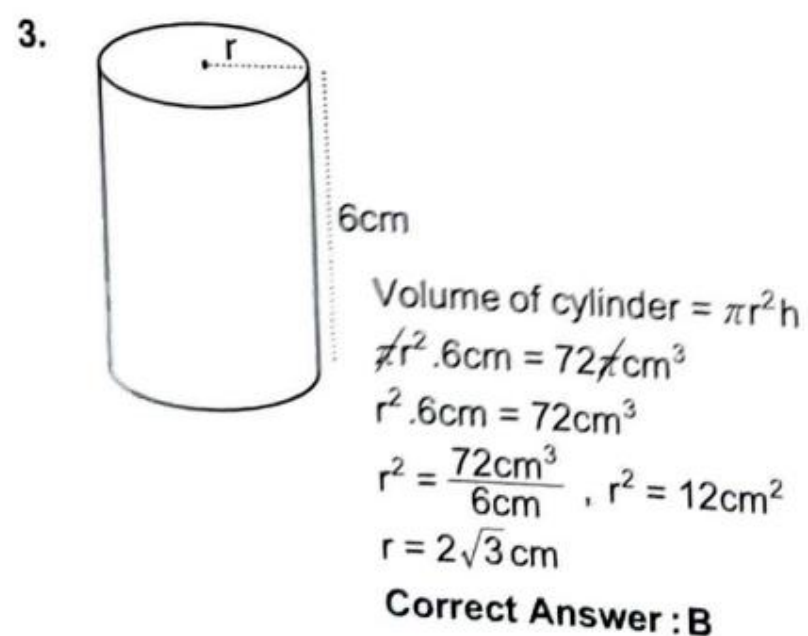
$$\begin{aligned} h &= 8 \text{ cm} \quad r = 2 \text{ cm} \\ V &= \pi r^2 h \\ V &= \pi (2 \text{ cm})^2 \cdot 8 \text{ cm} \\ V &= 32\pi \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

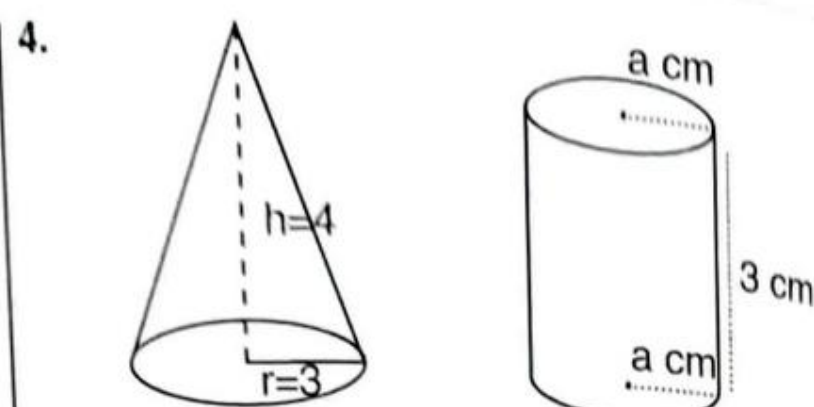


$$\begin{aligned} V &= a^3, \quad a = 6 \text{ cm} \\ V &= (6 \text{ cm})^3 \\ V &= 216 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C



Correct Answer : B

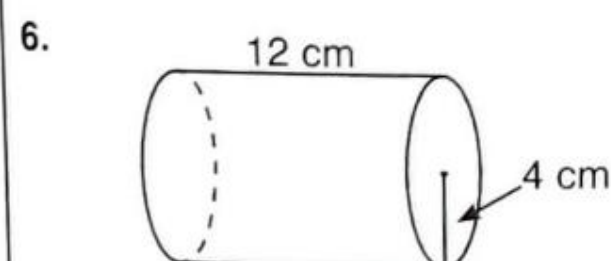


$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{cone}} &= \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 9 \cdot 4 = 12\pi \\ V_{\text{cylinder}} &= \pi r^2 h = \pi \cdot a^2 \cdot 3 \\ &= \pi \cdot a^2 \cdot 3 \\ V_{\text{cone}} &= V_{\text{cylinder}} \\ 12\pi &= \cancel{\pi} \cdot a^2 \cdot 3 \\ \frac{12}{3} &= a^2, \quad a^2 = 4, \quad a = 2 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

5. $h = 4 \text{ cm}$
 $V = 64 \text{ cm}^3$
 $V = \pi r^2 h$
 $64\cancel{\pi} = \cancel{\pi} \cdot r^2 \cdot 4, \quad r^2 = 16 \text{ cm}^2$
 $r = 4 \text{ cm}$

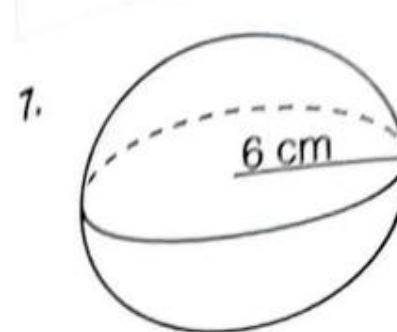
Correct Answer : A



$$\begin{aligned} r &= 4 \text{ cm} \quad h = 12 \text{ cm} \\ V &= \pi r^2 h \\ V &= 12 \text{ cm} \cdot (4 \text{ cm})^2 \cdot \pi = \pi \times 16 \times 12 \text{ cm}^3 \\ V &= 192\pi \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

Volume Test 23 Solutions



$$\begin{aligned} V &= \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 \\ \frac{4}{3} \pi \cdot 216 \text{ cm}^3 \\ &= 288\pi \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

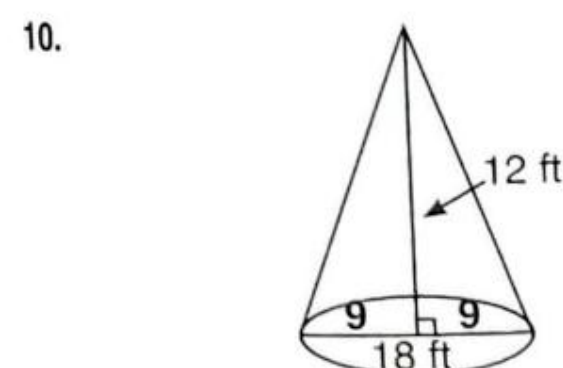
Correct Answer : D

8. $V_{\text{cone}} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$ $V_{\text{cone}} = V_{\text{sphere}}$
 $V_{\text{sphere}} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$ $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$
 $\frac{1}{4} h = r$

Correct Answer : D

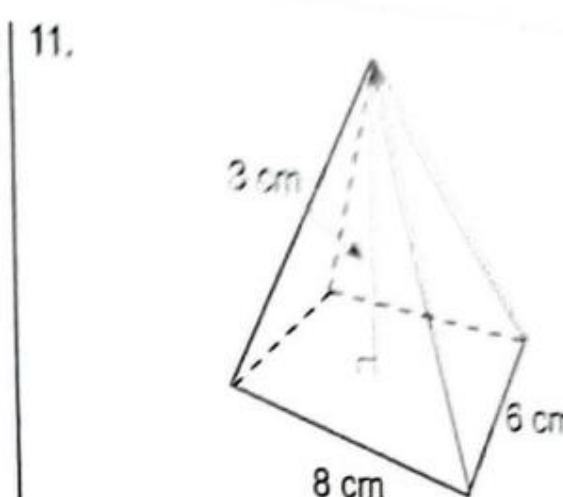
9. $V_{\text{sphere}} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$
 $36\pi \text{ cm}^3 = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$
 $r^3 = 27 \text{ cm}^3$
 $r = 3 \text{ cm}$

Correct Answer : B



$$\begin{aligned} V &= \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h \\ V &= \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 81 \cdot 12 \\ V &= 324\pi \text{ ft}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C



$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{pyramid}} &= \frac{1 \times w \times h}{3} \\ V &= \frac{3 \text{ cm} \times 6 \text{ cm} \times 8 \text{ cm}}{3} \\ V &= 48 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

12. $V_{\text{cone}} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$
 $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot 36 \cdot 10 = 120\pi \text{ cm}^3$

Correct Answer : C

13. Suppose $r = 4$ $V = \pi r^2$
 $h = 5$ $V = \pi \cdot 16 \cdot 5 = 80\pi$
 $r \rightarrow 25\% \text{ increase } r = 5$
 $h \rightarrow 20\% \text{ decrease } h = 4$
 $V = \pi r^2 = 25 \times 4 \times \pi = 100\pi$
 $\frac{100\pi - 80\pi}{80\pi} = \frac{1}{4} = 25\% \text{ increase}$

Correct Answer : C

14. radius $= r$ $V = \pi r^2 h$
 $h = 4r$
 $V = \pi r^2 \cdot 4r = 4\pi r^3$
 $4\pi r^3 = 32\pi \text{ cm}^3, \quad r^3 = 8 \text{ cm}^3$
 $r = 2 \text{ cm}$

Correct Answer : B

Volume

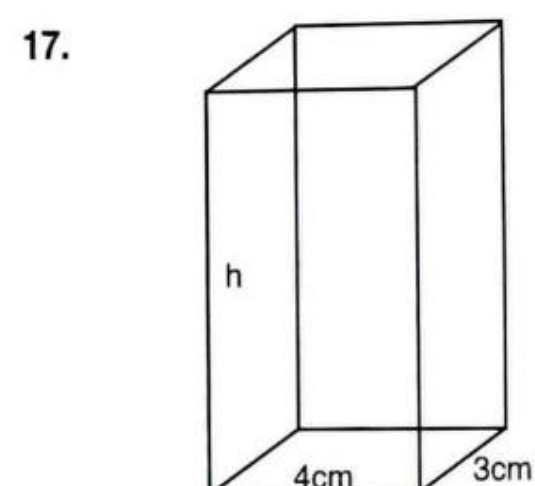
Test 23 Solutions

15. $V_{\text{cube}} = a^3$
 $a^3 = 64\text{ft}^3$
 $a = 4\text{ft}$

Correct Answer : C

16. $V_{\text{rectangular prism}} = l \times w \times h$
 $V = 4\text{cm} \times 6\text{cm} \times 10\text{cm}$
 $= 240\text{cm}^3$

Correct Answer : C

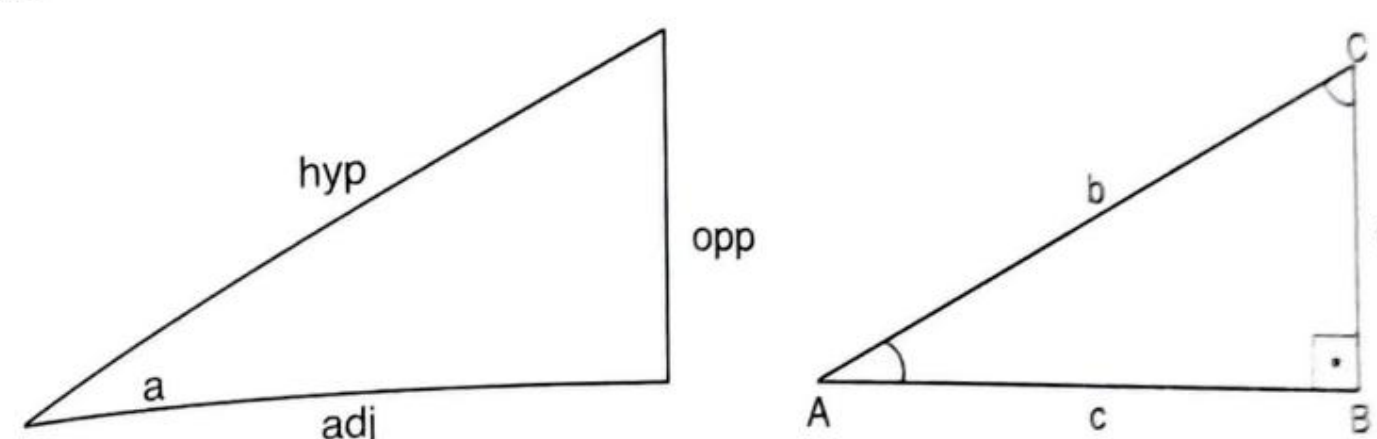


$V_{\text{rectangular}} = l \times w \times h$
 $h \cdot 4\text{cm} \cdot 3\text{cm} = 96\text{cm}^3$
 $h = \frac{96\text{cm}^3}{12\text{cm}^2}$
 $h = 8\text{cm}$

Correct Answer : B

Trigonometry

Formulas for right triangles



$$\sin \alpha = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\sin \hat{A} = \frac{|BC|}{|AC|} = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\sin \hat{C} = \frac{|AB|}{|AC|} = \frac{c}{b}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\cos \hat{A} = \frac{|AB|}{|AC|} = \frac{c}{b}$$

$$\cos \hat{C} = \frac{|BC|}{|AC|} = \frac{a}{b}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$$\tan \hat{A} = \frac{|BC|}{|AB|} = \frac{a}{c}$$

$$\tan \hat{C} = \frac{|AB|}{|BC|} = \frac{c}{a}$$

$$\cot \alpha = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{opposite}}$$

$$\cot \hat{A} = \frac{|AB|}{|BC|} = \frac{c}{a}$$

$$\cot \hat{C} = \frac{|BC|}{|AB|} = \frac{a}{c}$$

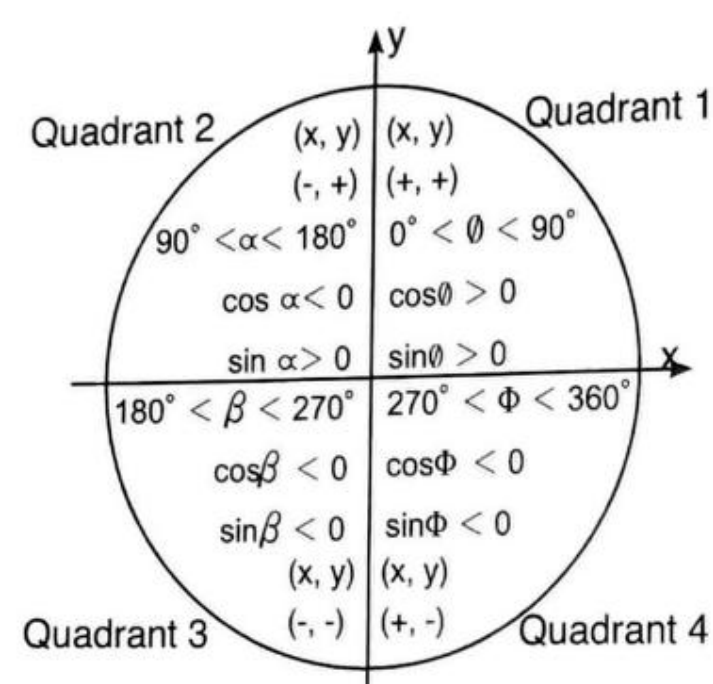
Convert Radians to Degrees

D: Degrees

R: Radians

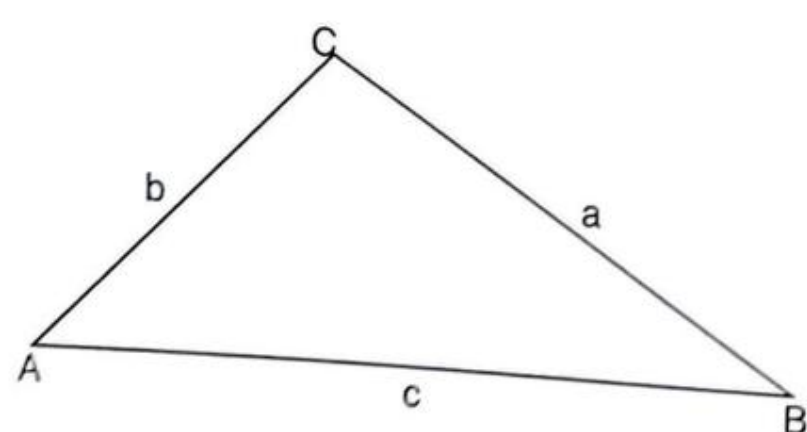
$$\frac{D}{180} = \frac{R}{\pi}$$

Trigonometry on the Unit Circle



Trigonometric Values of Special Angles

Degrees	0°	30°	45°	60°	90°	180°	360°
Radians	0	$\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	π	2π
sinθ	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	1	0	0
cosθ	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	-1	1
tanθ	0	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$	1	$\sqrt{3}$	Und	0	0
cotθ	Und	$\sqrt{3}$	1	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$	0	Und	Und



Law of Cosines

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \cos C$$

Law of Sines

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

Trigonometry

Test 24

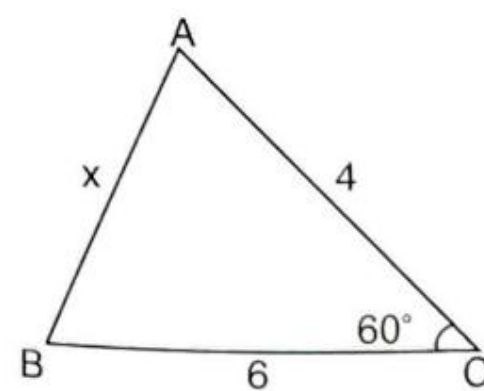
1. What is the radian measure of 120° ?

- A) $\frac{2}{3}\pi$
- B) $\frac{3}{2}\pi$
- C) 2π
- D) 3π

2. Convert 60° into radians measure? (Give your answer in terms of π)

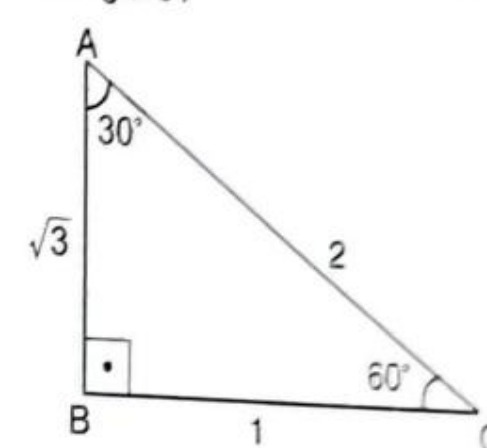
- A) $\frac{1}{3}\pi$
- B) 3π
- C) 2π
- D) $\frac{1}{2}\pi$

3. Find x.



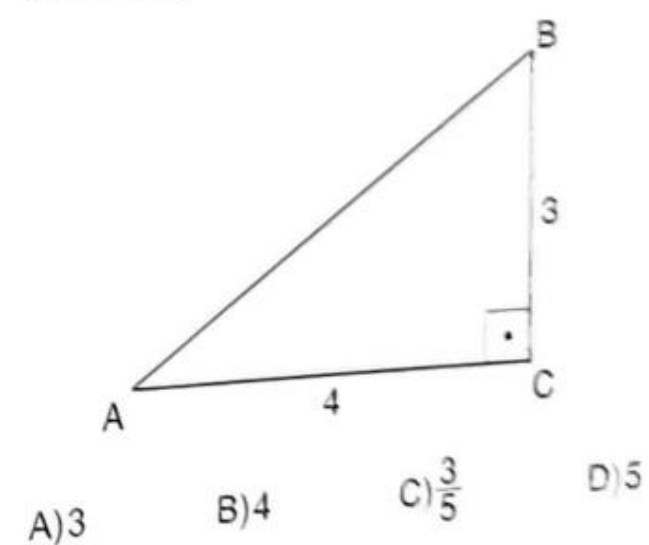
- A) $\sqrt{7}$
- B) $2\sqrt{7}$
- C) $3\sqrt{7}$
- D) $4\sqrt{7}$

4. For the following right triangle, what is the cosine of angle C?



- A) 1
- B) $\frac{1}{2}$
- C) $\sqrt{3}$
- D) $2\sqrt{3}$

5. For the following right triangle, what is the sine of angle A?

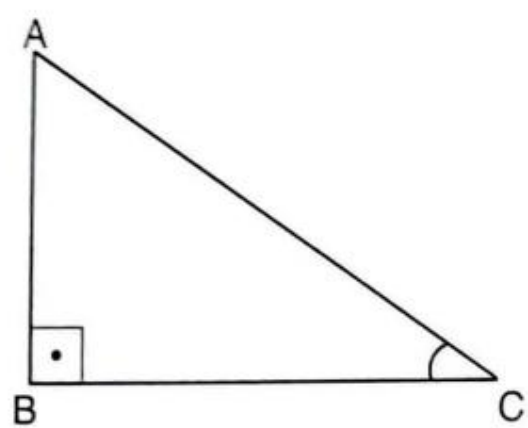


- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) $\frac{3}{5}$
- D) 5

Trigonometry

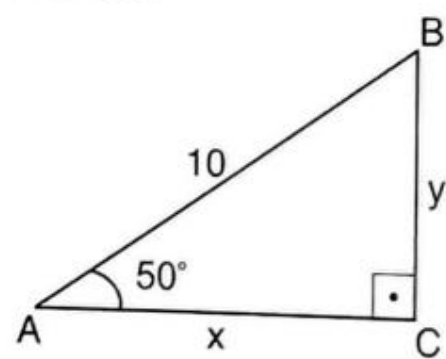
Test 24

6. From the following right triangle, if the $\sin C = \frac{5}{13}$, then find cosine C?



- A) 5 B) $\frac{5}{13}$ C) $\frac{5}{12}$ D) $\frac{12}{13}$

7. In the right triangle below, which of the following is correct?

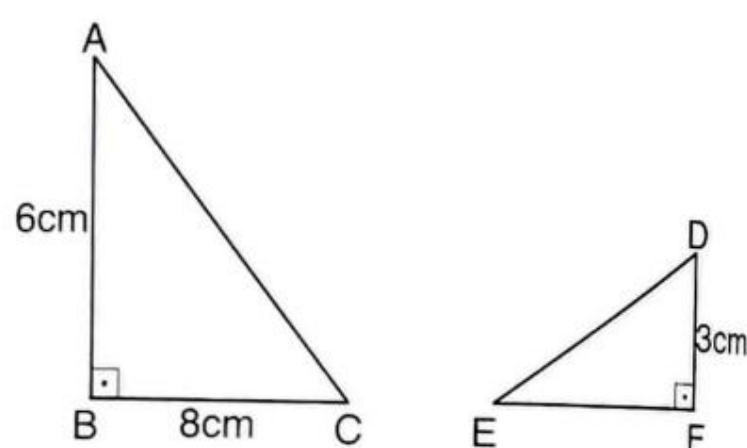


- A) $\sin 50^\circ = \frac{x}{y}$
 B) $\tan 50^\circ = \frac{y}{x}$
 C) $\cos 50^\circ = \frac{10}{x}$
 D) $\cot 50^\circ = \frac{10}{y}$

8. Simplify $\sin \theta \cdot \cot \theta$

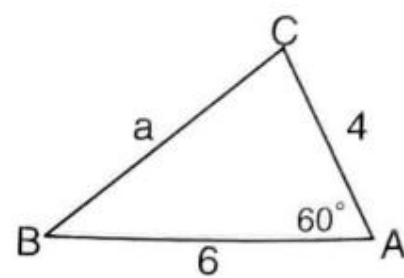
- A) $\tan \theta$ B) $\cot \theta$ C) $\sin \theta$ D) $\cos \theta$

9. In the two right triangles below, if $\tan A = \cot D$, find the value of EF.



- A) 4 B) 10 C) $\frac{9}{2}$ D) $\frac{9}{4}$

10. For the following right triangle, find the length of a. (Round your answer to the nearest tenth)



- A) 3 B) 3.5 C) 4 D) 5.3

Trigonometry

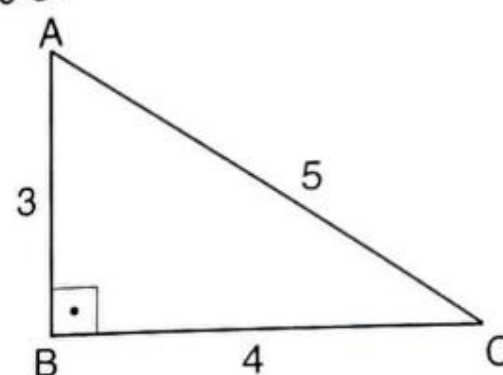
Test 24

11. Convert the following radian measure into degrees.

$$\frac{2\pi}{3}$$

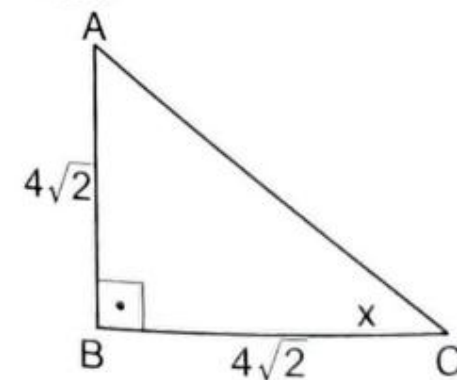
- A) 40° B) 90° C) 120° D) 150°

12. Given the right triangle ABC, find the value of $\sin C$?



- A) $\frac{3}{5}$ B) $\frac{4}{5}$ C) $\frac{5}{4}$ D) $\frac{3}{4}$

13. Given the right triangle ABC, find the value of $\cos x$.



- A) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ B) 2 C) $\sqrt{2}$ D) $4\sqrt{2}$

14. Find $\cos 30^\circ \times \sin 60^\circ \times \tan 60^\circ$?

- A) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
 B) $\frac{3}{4}$
 C) $\sqrt{3}$
 D) $\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}$

15. Find $\frac{\cos 67^\circ \cdot \cot 16^\circ}{\tan 74^\circ \cdot \sin 23^\circ}$?

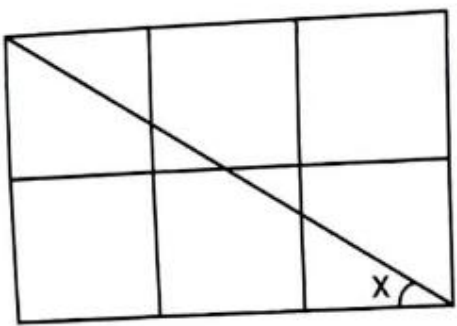
- A) $\frac{1}{3}$
 B) 1
 C) 2
 D) 3

16. If $0^\circ < x < 90^\circ$ and $\sin x = \frac{3}{5}$, then find $\cos x$?

- A) $\frac{3}{4}$
 B) $\frac{4}{3}$
 C) $\frac{4}{5}$
 D) 5

Trigonometry Test 24

17. In the following table each square is equal to 1 unit. Find $\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$.



- A) $\frac{3}{2}$
- B) 3
- C) $\frac{2}{3}$
- D) $\sqrt{10}$

18. $\cos 46^\circ$ is equivalent to which of the following?

- A) $\cos 30^\circ$
- B) $\sin 60^\circ$
- C) $\sin 44^\circ$
- D) $\sin 30^\circ$

Test 24 Answer Key

1)	A
2)	A
3)	B
4)	B
5)	C
6)	D
7)	B
8)	D
9)	D
10)	D
11)	C
12)	D
13)	A
14)	D
15)	B
16)	B
17)	C
18)	C

Trigonometry

Test 24 Solutions

1. $\frac{D}{180^\circ} = \frac{R}{\pi}$

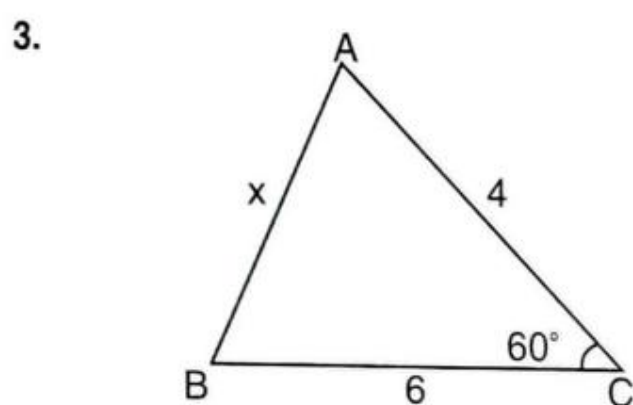
$\frac{120^\circ}{180^\circ} = \frac{R}{\pi}$

$\frac{2}{3} = \frac{R}{\pi}, R = \frac{2}{3}\pi$

Correct Answer : A

2. $\frac{60^\circ}{180^\circ} = \frac{R}{\pi}, R = \frac{1}{3}\pi$

Correct Answer : A



Law of Cosines

$$x^2 = 6^2 + 4^2 - 2 \cdot 6 \cdot 4 \cos 60^\circ$$

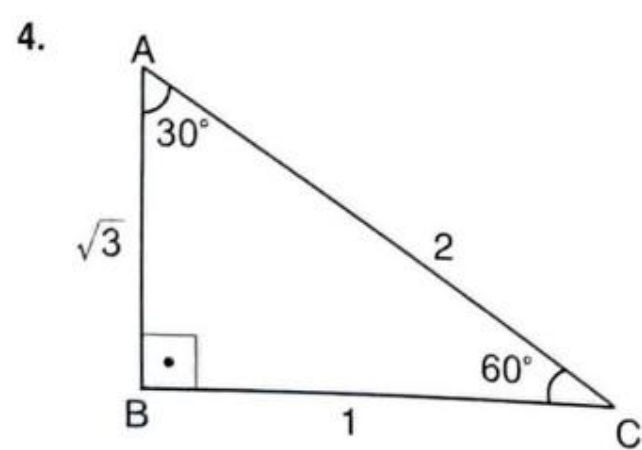
$$x^2 = 36 + 16 - 48 \cos 60^\circ$$

$$x^2 = 52 - 48 \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x^2 = 52 - 24 = 28$$

$$x^2 = 28, x = 2\sqrt{7}$$

Correct Answer : B

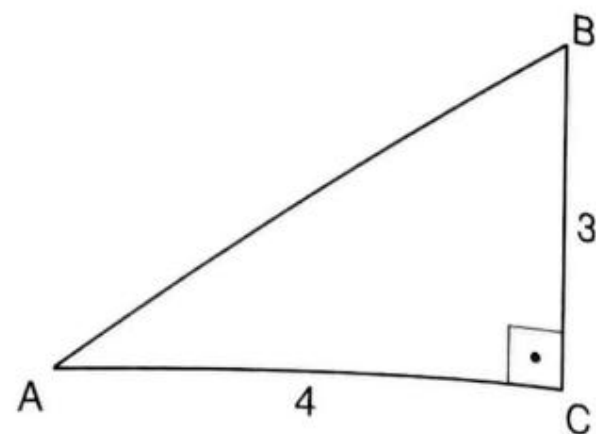


$$\cos C = \frac{\text{Adj}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

Correct Answer : B

5.

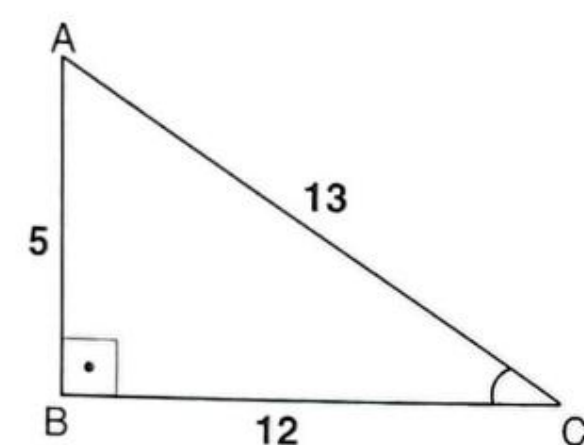


$$\sin A = \frac{\text{Opposite}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$\sin A = \frac{3}{5}$$

Correct Answer : C

6.



$$\sin C = \frac{5}{13}$$

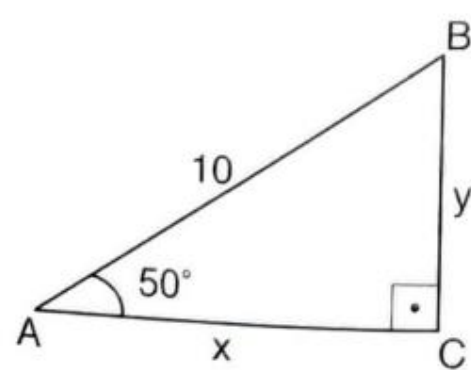
$$5^2 + x^2 = 13^2$$

$$x^2 = 144, x = 12$$

$$\cos C = \frac{\text{Adj}}{\text{Hypotenuse}} = \frac{12}{13}$$

Correct Answer : D

7.



$$\tan 50^\circ = \frac{\sin 50^\circ}{\cos 50^\circ} = \frac{y}{x}$$

Correct Answer : B

Trigonometry

Test 24 Solutions

8. $\sin \theta \cdot \cot \theta$

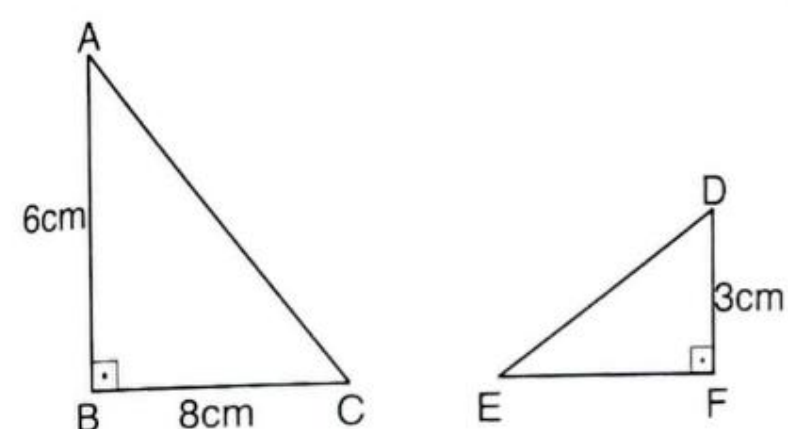
$$\cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\sin \theta \cdot \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \cos \theta$$

Correct Answer : D

9.



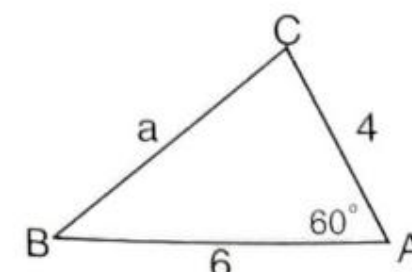
$$\tan A = \cot D$$

$$\tan A = \frac{8}{6}$$

$$\cot D = \frac{3}{EF}, \frac{8}{6} = \frac{3}{EF}, EF = \frac{18}{8} = \frac{9}{4}$$

Correct Answer : D

10.



$$a^2 = 36 + 16 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cos 60^\circ$$

$$\cos 60^\circ = 0.5$$

$$a^2 = 52 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 (0.5)$$

$$a^2 = 52 - 24$$

$$a^2 = 28, a = 5.2915$$

$$a \approx 5.3$$

Correct Answer : D

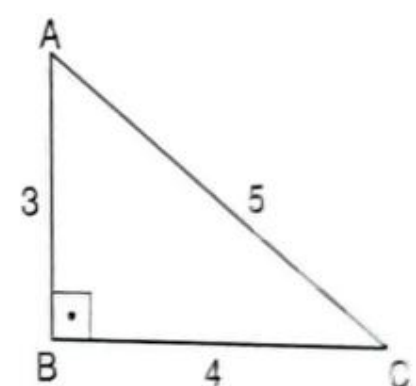
11. $\frac{D}{180^\circ} = \frac{R}{\pi}$

$$\frac{D}{180^\circ} = \frac{\frac{2\pi}{3}}{\pi}$$

$$D = 120^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C

12.

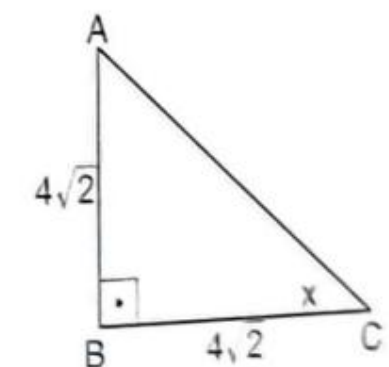


$$\sin C = \frac{\text{Opposite}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$\sin C = \frac{3}{5}$$

Correct Answer : D

13.



$$\cos X = \frac{\text{Adj}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$$

$$\cos X = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{8} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

Correct Answer : A

14. $\cos 30^\circ \times \sin 60^\circ \times \tan 60^\circ$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \times \sqrt{3}$$

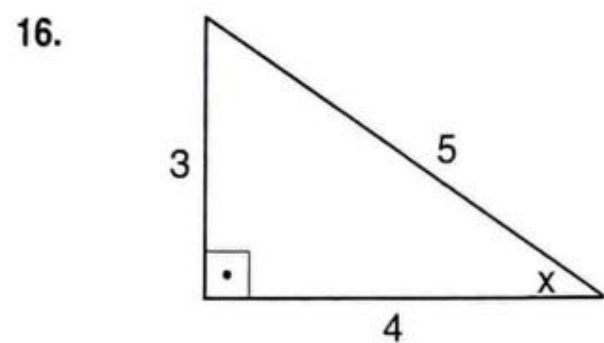
$$= \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

Correct Answer : D

Trigonometry

Test 24 Solutions

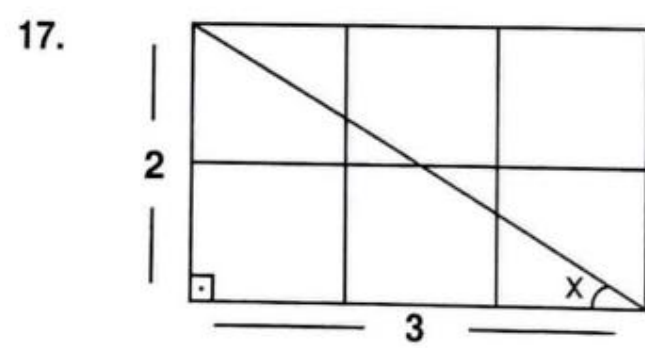
15. $\cos 67^\circ = \sin 23^\circ$
 $\cot 16^\circ = \tan 74^\circ$
 $\frac{\sin 23^\circ \times \tan 74^\circ}{\tan 74^\circ \times \sin 23^\circ} = 1$
Correct Answer : B



$$\cot x = \frac{\text{Adj}}{\text{Opposite}}$$

$$\cot x = \frac{4}{3}$$

Correct Answer : B



$$\sin x = \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}$$

$$\cos x = \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}}{\frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

Correct Answer : C

18. $\cos 46^\circ = \sin 44^\circ$
Correct Answer : C

Mixed Review

Test 6

1. $2^x + 2^x + 2^x + 2^x = 64$. The equation is true for what value of x ?

- A) 2
 B) 4
 C) 6
 D) 8

2. $\frac{x^8 \cdot x^{-4} \cdot x^6}{x^{10}}$ The expression is equivalent to which of the following integers?

- A) x^2
 B) 1
 C) 0
 D) x

3. For what positive value of x is x^4 equivalent to 81?

- A) 1
 B) 2
 C) 3
 D) 4

4. What is the solution set to the equation $\sqrt{3a} = \sqrt{a^2 - 4}$?

- A) $[1, 4]$
 B) $[-1, 4]$
 C) $[-1, -4]$
 D) $[1, -4]$

5. $\frac{x^2 - 11x + 24}{x - 3}$ Which of the following is equivalent to the expression?

- A) $x - 3$
 B) $x + 3$
 C) $x - 8$
 D) $x + 8$

6. $(x - 2)(x - 8) = x^2 - mx + 16$. If m and n are positive integers which of the following could not be the value of m ?

- A) 1
 B) 2
 C) 10
 D) 15

Mixed Review

Test 6

7. Which of the following expressions in the form $a+bi$ is equivalent to $\frac{3+2i}{2-5i}$? (Note $i^2 = -1$)

- A) $-\frac{4}{29} + \frac{19}{29}i$
- B) $\frac{4}{21} + \frac{19}{21}i$
- C) $\frac{4}{6} - \frac{19}{6}i$
- D) $\frac{4}{6} + \frac{19}{6}i$

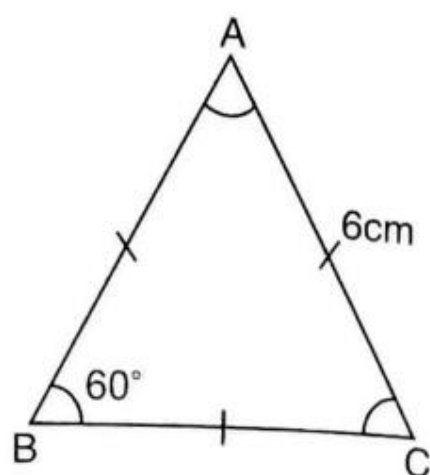
8. An angle that measures $\frac{\pi}{12}$ radians measures how many degrees?

- A) 15°
- B) 30°
- C) 45°
- D) 60°

9. If $2x+10=6x-14$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 3
- B) 6
- C) 9
- D) 12

10. What is the area of the triangle below?



- A) $3\sqrt{3}$
- B) $6\sqrt{3}$
- C) $9\sqrt{3}$
- D) $12\sqrt{3}$

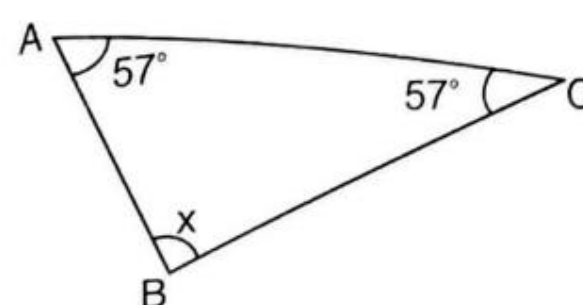
11. If $\frac{3x^2}{y^2} = 27y^2$, $x = ?$

- A) y^2
- B) $3y^2$
- C) $6y^2$
- D) $9y^2$

Mixed Review

Test 6

12. In the triangle ABC shown below, what is the value of x ?



- A) 66°
- B) 78°
- C) 88°
- D) 98°

13. Which of the following lines below are perpendicular to the equation of $3x-4y=12$?

- A) $y = \frac{3x}{4} + 12$
- B) $y = \frac{-4x}{3} + 12$
- C) $y = \frac{2x}{3} + 12$
- D) $y = \frac{x}{3} + 12$

14. In the system of equations below, k and m are constant. If the system has many solutions, what is the value of k ?

$$\begin{aligned} 4x-3ky &= 12 \\ 8x+6y &= m \end{aligned}$$

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) -1
- D) 2

15. Which of the following numbers is not a solution to the inequality?

$$4y-12 < 8 < y+7$$

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

16. What is the value of $\frac{1}{mn}$?

$$\frac{8}{m} = \frac{n}{6}$$

- A) $\frac{1}{48}$
- B) 48
- C) $\frac{1}{24}$
- D) 24

Mixed Review

Test 6

17. Simplify the following equation.

$$\frac{x^2 - 16}{x - 4} = ?$$

- A) $\frac{x-4}{x+4}$
- B) $\frac{x-2}{x+2}$
- C) $x - 4$
- D) $x + 4$

Mixed Review

Test 6

Answer Key

1)	B
2)	B
3)	C
4)	B
5)	C
6)	D
7)	A
8)	A
9)	B
10)	C
11)	B
12)	A
13)	B
14)	C
15)	A
16)	A
17)	D

Mixed Review

Test 6 Solutions

$$1. \begin{aligned} 2^x + 2^x + 2^x + 2^x &= 64 \\ 2^x(1+1+1+1) &= 64 \\ 2^x \cdot 4 &= 2^6 \\ 2^x \cdot 2^2 &= 2^6, \quad \cancel{2^{x+2}} = \cancel{2^6} \\ x+2 &= 6 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$2. \begin{aligned} \frac{x^8 \cdot x^{-4} \cdot x^6}{x^{10}} &= \frac{x^{8-4+6}}{x^{10}} \\ &= \frac{x^{10}}{x^{10}} = x^0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$3. \begin{aligned} x^4 &= 81 \\ x^4 &= 3^4 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$4. \begin{aligned} \sqrt{3a} &= \sqrt{a^2 - 4} \\ 3a &= a^2 - 4 \\ 0 &= a^2 - 3a - 4 \\ 0 &= (a-4)(a+1) \\ a &= 4 \text{ or } a = -1 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$5. \begin{aligned} \frac{x^2 - 11x + 24}{x-3} &= \frac{(x-3)(x-8)}{(x-3)} \\ &= x-8 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$6. \begin{aligned} (x-2)(x-8) &= x^2 - mn x + 16 \\ \cancel{x^2} - 10x + \cancel{16} &= \cancel{x^2} - mn x + \cancel{16} \\ -10x &= -mn x \\ 10 &= mn \\ m &= 5, \text{ or } n = 2 \\ m &= 2, \text{ or } n = 5 \\ m &= 10, \quad n = 1 \\ m &= 1, \quad n = 10 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$7. \begin{aligned} \frac{3+2i}{2-5i} \cdot \frac{2+5i}{2+5i} &= \frac{6+15i+4i-10}{4+25} \\ &= \frac{-4+19i}{29} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$8. \begin{aligned} \frac{D}{180^\circ} &= \frac{R}{\pi} \\ \frac{D}{180^\circ} &= \frac{\frac{\pi}{12}}{\frac{\pi}{1}} \\ \frac{D}{180^\circ} &= \frac{1}{12} \\ D &= \frac{180^\circ}{12} = 15^\circ \end{aligned}$$

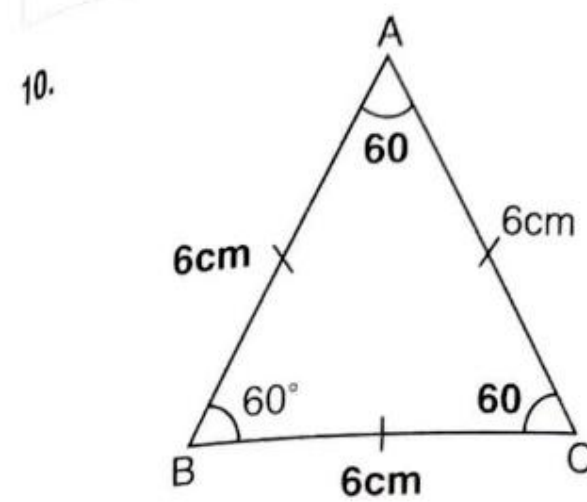
Correct Answer : A

$$9. \begin{aligned} 2x + 10 &= 6x - 14 \\ 24 &= 4x \\ 6 &= x \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

Mixed Review

Test 6 Solutions



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \frac{a^2 \sqrt{3}}{4} \\ &= \frac{36\sqrt{3}}{4} = 9\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$11. \begin{aligned} \frac{3x^2}{y^2} &= 27y^2 \\ 3x^2 &= 27y^4 \\ x &= 3y^2 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : B

$$12. \begin{aligned} x + 57^\circ + 57^\circ &= 180^\circ \\ x + 114^\circ &= 180^\circ \\ x &= 66^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$13. \begin{aligned} m_1 &= \frac{3}{4} \text{ from equation} \\ m_1 \times m_2 &= -1 \text{ (perpendicular)} \\ \frac{3}{4} \times m_2 &= -1 \quad m_2 = \frac{-4}{3} \end{aligned}$$

Only Choice B has slope of $-\frac{4}{3}$

Correct Answer : B

$$14. \begin{aligned} 4x - 3ky &= 12 \\ 8x + 6y &= m \end{aligned}$$

if the system of equations has many solutions, that means equations have the same slope.

$$\begin{aligned} m_1 &= \frac{4}{3k}, \quad m_2 = \frac{-8}{6} \\ m_1 &= m_2 \\ \frac{4}{3k} &= \frac{-8}{6}, \quad k = -1 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$15. \begin{aligned} 4y - 12 &< 8 < y + 7 \\ 4y - 12 &< 8 \text{ or } 8 < y + 7 \\ 4y &< 20 \text{ or } 8 - 7 < y \\ y &< 5 \text{ or } 1 < y \\ 1 < y &< 5 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$16. \begin{aligned} \frac{8}{m} &= \frac{n}{6} \\ mn &= 48 \\ \frac{1}{mn} &= \frac{1}{48} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$17. \begin{aligned} \frac{x^2 - 16}{x-4} &= \frac{(x-4)(x+4)}{x-4} \\ &= x+4 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 7

1. If $\frac{1}{4} = m^n$, then $\frac{4^{-1}}{m} = ?$

- A) m^n
- B) m^{n-1}
- C) m^{n+1}
- D) 4

2. $\frac{a^{2m}}{a^{10}} = a^6$ and $a^{3n} = a^{30}$, then $m \times n = ?$

- A) 50
- B) 60
- C) 70
- D) 80

3. If $10^{m-2} = n$, then $10^{-m} = ?$

- A) 10
- B) $100n$
- C) $\frac{1}{10n}$
- D) $\frac{1}{100n}$

4. If $3^4 \cdot 81^3 = 3^{4x}$, then $x = ?$

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 12

5. If $\frac{m}{n} = 3$, what is the value of $\frac{6n}{m}$?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) $\frac{1}{2}$

6. If $2x + 10 = 20$, what is the value of 2^{-x} ?

- A) 8
- B) 32
- C) $\frac{1}{8}$
- D) $\frac{1}{32}$

Mixed Review

Test 7

7. If $\frac{a}{3} = \frac{28-a}{4}$, what is the value of $\frac{32}{a} = ?$

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 32
- D) $\frac{8}{3}$

8. Which value of n satisfies the equation below?

$$\frac{3}{4}(n^2) = \frac{27}{64}$$

- A) $\frac{3}{4}$
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) $\frac{4}{3}$

9. If $\frac{1}{2}a \cdot \frac{1}{2}a \cdot \frac{1}{2}a = \frac{1}{64}$, then $a = ?$

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) $\frac{1}{2}$
- D) 4

10. If $\frac{a}{4} = 3$, then $\frac{a^{-1}}{12} = ?$

- A) 12
- B) 144
- C) $\frac{1}{12}$
- D) $\frac{1}{144}$

11. If $A = \frac{1}{2}tv^2$, what is v in terms of A and t ?

- A) $\frac{2A}{t}$
- B) $\frac{A}{2t}$
- C) $\sqrt{\frac{2A}{t}}$
- D) $\sqrt{\frac{t}{2A}}$

12. If $a = \frac{3m+n}{k}$, then $m = ?$

- A) $\frac{ak}{3n}$
- B) $\frac{ak+n}{3}$
- C) $\frac{ak-n}{3}$
- D) $\frac{n}{ak-3}$

Mixed Review

Test 7

13. $\frac{m-n}{n} = \frac{4}{5}$, what is the value of $\frac{m}{n}$?

- A) $\frac{9}{5}$
- B) $\frac{5}{9}$
- C) 5
- D) 9

14. If $(a+b)^2 = 36$ and $ab = 12$, what is the value of $a^2 + b^2$?

- A) 6
- B) 8
- C) 12
- D) 16

15. If $x=7y$ and $x-4y=24$, then $x=?$

- A) 8
- B) 12
- C) 24
- D) 56

16. After a 30% decrease, the new price of a shirt is \$140. What was the original price?

- A) \$100
- B) \$150
- C) \$200
- D) \$210

17. If $16^x = 64^y$, what is the ratio of y to x ?

- A) $\frac{3}{2}$
- B) $\frac{2}{3}$
- C) 2
- D) 3

18. A new copy machine can print 120 pages per hour, and an older copy machine can print 80 pages per hour. How many minutes will two copy machines working together take to copy a total of 360 pages?

- A) 72
- B) 96
- C) 108
- D) 120

Mixed Review

Test 7

19. If $3x-y=6$ and $2x+3y=4$, what is the average of x and y ?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

20. If $2^a \cdot 2^a \cdot 2^a \cdot 2^a = 8^{4b}$, then $a = ?$

- A) b
- B) $2b$
- C) $3b$
- D) $8b$

21. If $2^a + 2^a + 2^a + 2^a = 8^{4b}$, then $a = ?$

- A) $12b$
- B) $12-b$
- C) $b-12$
- D) $12b-2$

**Mixed Review
Test 7
Answer Key**

1)	B
2)	D
3)	D
4)	B
5)	B
6)	D
7)	D
8)	A
9)	C
10)	D
11)	C
12)	C
13)	A
14)	C
15)	D
16)	C
17)	B
18)	C
19)	A
20)	C
21)	D

Mixed Review

Test 7 Solutions

1. $\frac{1}{4} = m^n$
 $4^{-1} = m^n$
 $\frac{4^{-1}}{m^1} = \frac{m^n}{m^1} = m^{n-1}$
Correct Answer : B

2. $\frac{a^{2m}}{a^{10}} = a^6$
 $a^{2m-10} = a^6$
 $2m - 10 = 6$
 $m = 8$
 $a^{3n} = a^{30} \quad 3n = 30 \quad n = 10$
 $m \times n = 8 \times 10 = 80$
Correct Answer : D

3. $10^{m-2} = n$
 $\frac{10^m}{100} = n \quad 10^m = 100n$
 $10^{-m} = \frac{1}{10^m} = \frac{1}{100n}$
Correct Answer : D

4. $3^4 \times 81^3 = 3^{4x}$
 $3^4 \times (3^4)^3 = 3^{4x}$
 $3^4 \times 3^{12} = 3^{4x}$
 $3^{16} = 3^{4x} \quad 4x = 16 \quad x = 4$
Correct Answer : B

5. $m = 3n$
 $\frac{6n}{m} = 6 \times \frac{n}{m}$
 $6 \times \frac{n}{3n} = 6 \times \frac{1}{3} = 2$
Correct Answer : B

6. $2x + 10 = 20$
 $2x = 10$
 $x = 5$
 $2^{-x} = \frac{1}{2^x} = \frac{1}{2^5} = \frac{1}{32}$
Correct Answer : D

7. $\frac{a}{3} = \frac{28-a}{4}$
 $4a = 84 - 3a$
 $7a = 84$
 $a = 12$
 $\frac{32}{a} = \frac{32}{12} = \frac{8}{3}$
Correct Answer : D

8. $\frac{3}{4}n^2 = \frac{27}{64}$
 $n^2 = \frac{27}{64} \times \frac{4}{3}$
 $n^2 = \frac{9}{16}$
 $n = \frac{3}{4}$
Correct Answer : A

9. $\frac{1}{2}a \times \frac{1}{2}a \times \frac{1}{2}a = \frac{1}{64}$
 $\frac{1}{8}a^3 = \frac{1}{64}$
 $a^3 = \frac{1}{8}$
 $a = \frac{1}{2}$
Correct Answer : C

10. $\frac{a}{4} = 3$, then $\frac{a^{-1}}{12}$
 $a = 12$, $\frac{1}{a^{-1} \times 12} = \frac{1}{12 \times 12} = \frac{1}{144}$
Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 7 Solutions

11. $A = \frac{1}{2}tV^2$

$$2A = tV^2$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2A}{t}} = \sqrt{V^2}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2A}{t}} = V$$

Correct Answer : C

12. $a = \frac{3m+n}{k}$

$$ak = 3m + n$$

$$\frac{ak-n}{3} = m$$

Correct Answer : C

13. $\frac{m-n}{n} = \frac{4}{5}$

$$5m - 5n = 4n$$

$$5m = 9n$$

$$\frac{m}{n} = \frac{9}{5}$$

Correct Answer : A

14. $ab = 12$

$$(a+b)^2 = 36$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + 2ab = 36$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + 2 \cdot 12 = 36$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 36 - 24 = 12$$

Correct Answer : C

15. $x = 7y$

$$x - 4y = 24$$

$$7y - 4y = 24$$

$$3y = 24$$

$$y = 8$$

$$x = 7y = 7 \times 8 = 56$$

Correct Answer : D

16. Original Price = $100x$

$$30\% \text{ decrease } 100x - 30x = 70x$$

$$70x = \$140 \quad x = \$2$$

$$\text{Original Price} = 100x$$

$$= 100 \cdot 2$$

$$= 200$$

Correct Answer : C

17. $16^x = 64^y$

$$2^{4x} = 2^{6y}$$

$$4x = 6y$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = \frac{2}{3}$$

Correct Answer : B

18. $\left(\frac{120}{60} + \frac{80}{60}\right)t = 360$

$$\left(\frac{200}{60}\right)t = 360$$

$$\frac{10t}{3} = 360$$

$$\frac{t}{3} = 36, \quad t = 108$$

Correct Answer : C

19. $3/3x - y = 6$

$$2x + 3y = 4$$

$$9x - 3y = 18$$

$$2x + 3y = 4$$

$$+ 11x = 22$$

$$x = 2, y = 0$$

$$\text{Average of } x \text{ and } y = \frac{x+y}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2+0}{2} = 1$$

Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 7 Solutions

20. $2^a \times 2^a \times 2^a \times 2^a = 8^{4b}$

$$2^{a+a+a+a} = (2^3)^{4b}$$

$$2^{4a} = 2^{12b}$$

$$4a = 12b$$

$$a = 3b$$

Correct Answer : C

21. $2^a + 2^a + 2^a + 2^a = 8^{4b}$

$$2^a(1+1+1+1) = (2^3)^{4b}$$

$$2^a \cdot 4 = 2^{12b}$$

$$2^a \cdot 2^2 = 2^{12b}$$

$$a+2 = 12b$$

$$a = 12b - 2$$

Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 8

1. $(\frac{1}{18})^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times (\frac{1}{2})^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{-1} = ?$

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

2. Find $2011^2 - 2010^2$?

- A) 2010
- B) 2011
- C) 4021
- D) 4001

3. $\frac{1}{2^{3x}} = \frac{1}{32^2}$ Find x.

- A) $\frac{1}{3}$
- B) $\frac{3}{10}$
- C) 10
- D) $\frac{10}{3}$

4. If b is directly proportional to a, and b = 24 when a = 12, what is the value of b when a = 36?

- A) 12
- B) 24
- C) 36
- D) 72

5. If $\frac{12}{a} = \frac{b}{4}$, what is the value of ab?

- A) 3
- B) 6
- C) 12
- D) 48

6. The ratio of 2 to 3 is equal to which of the following ratios?

- A) 3:2
- B) 4:6
- C) 8:10
- D) 12:8

Mixed Review

Test 8

7. $\frac{1}{3}(6x - 9) + (x - 12) = ax + x + b$ What is the value of a - b?

- A) 6
- B) 9
- C) 12
- D) 17

8. $\frac{3}{5}x + ny = 25$ If the slope of the equation is $\frac{1}{25}$, what is the value of n?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) 12
- D) -15

9. Line K passes through the coordinate (4,8) and (10,14). What is the slope of line K?

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

10. If $A = 2(B + C)$, what is B in terms of A and C?

- A) $2A - 2C$
- B) $\frac{A - 2C}{2}$
- C) $\frac{A - 2}{2C}$
- D) $A - 2C$

11. $3x + 48 = 12x + 12$ What is the value of x?

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 12

12.
$$\begin{aligned} x + 2ky &= 12 \\ 3x + 4y &= 18 \end{aligned}$$
 In the system of equations above, k is a constant. For what value of k will the system of equations have no solutions?

- A) $\frac{1}{3}$
- B) $\frac{2}{3}$
- C) $\frac{3}{2}$
- D) $-\frac{3}{2}$

Mixed Review

Test 8

13. The price of a book has been discounted 20%. The sale price is \$68. What is the original price?

A) \$12
B) \$24
C) \$36
D) \$85

14. If $x = \frac{2^3}{\sqrt{12}}$, then find $x = ?$

A) $4\sqrt{3}$
B) $\sqrt{3}$
C) $\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$
D) $\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}$

15. If $9^{2x-2} = 81^{2x-3}$ then what is the value of x ?

A) 2
B) 3
C) $\frac{2}{3}$
D) $\frac{3}{2}$

16. If $k(x) = 3x - 2$, then find $k^{-1}(x) = ?$

A) $k^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+2}{3}$
B) $k^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-1}{3}$
C) $k^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+1}{3}$
D) $k^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-2}{3}$

17. $x^2 - 8x - 12 = 0$ Solve for x .

A) $x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{7}$
B) $x = -4 \pm i\sqrt{7}$
C) $x = i\sqrt{7 \pm 4}$
D) $x = \sqrt{7}$

18. What is the median of the following numbers?

12, 14, 18, 18, 18

A) 12
B) 13
C) 16
D) 18

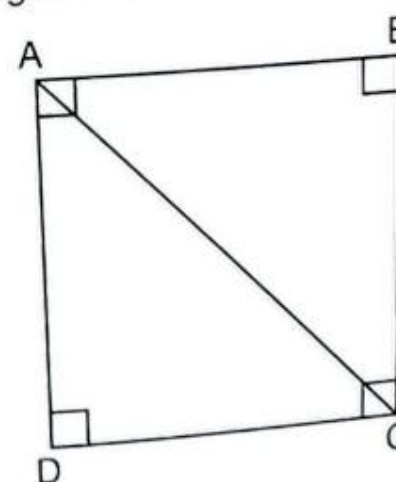
Mixed Review

Test 8

19. Which of the following is equivalent to the complex number shown above?

A) $1 - i$
B) $1 + 2i$
C) i
D) 1

20. What is the area of the following square if the length of AC is $2\sqrt{2}$?



A) 4
B) 8
C) 12
D) 16

**Mixed Review
Test 8
Answer Key**

1)	C
2)	C
3)	D
4)	D
5)	D
6)	B
7)	D
8)	D
9)	A
10)	B
11)	B
12)	B
13)	D
14)	C
15)	A
16)	A
17)	A
18)	D
19)	B
20)	A

**Mixed Review
Test 8 Solutions**

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \left(\frac{1}{18}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{-1} \\
 = \left(\frac{1}{18} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{-1} \\
 = \left(\frac{1}{36}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{-1} \\
 = \left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^{-1} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\
 = 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 3 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : C}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. 2011^2 - 2010^2 \\
 = (2011 + 2010) \cdot (2011 - 2010) \\
 = (4021) \cdot 1 \\
 = 4021 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : C}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \frac{1}{2^{3x}} &= \frac{1}{32^2} \\
 \frac{1}{2^{3x}} &= \frac{1}{(2^5)^2} \\
 \frac{1}{2^{3x}} &= \frac{1}{2^{10}} \\
 2^{3x} &= 2^{10} \\
 3x &= 10 \\
 x &= \frac{10}{3} \\
 \text{Correct Answer : D}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. b &= ak \\
 24 &= 12 \cdot k \\
 2 &= k \\
 b &= ak \\
 b &= 36 \cdot 2 \\
 b &= 72 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : D}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \frac{12}{a} &= \frac{b}{4} \\
 ab &= 48 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : D}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \text{The ratio of 2 to 3} \\
 \text{is equivalent to 4 to 6} \\
 \text{Correct Answer : B}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. \frac{1}{3}(6x - 9) + (x - 12) &= ax + x + b \\
 2x - 3 + x - 12 &= ax + x + b \\
 3x - 15 &= ax + x + b \\
 3x - 15 &= x(a + 1) + b \\
 b &= -15 \\
 a + 1 &= 3 \quad a = 2 \\
 a - b &= 2 - (-15) \\
 &= 17 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : D}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. \frac{3}{5}x + ny &= 25 \\
 \text{Slope} &= -\frac{\frac{3}{5}}{n} = -\frac{3}{5n} \\
 -\frac{3}{5n} &= \frac{1}{25} \cdot n = -15 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : D}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \text{slope} &= \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{14 - 8}{10 - 4} = \frac{6}{6} \\
 \text{slope} &= 1 \\
 \text{Correct Answer : A}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mixed Review

Test 8 Solutions

10. $A = 2(B + C)$

$A = 2B + 2C$

$\frac{A - 2C}{2} = B$

Correct Answer : B

11. $3x + 48 = 12x + 12$

$36 = 9x$

$4 = x$

Correct Answer : B

12. $x + 2ky = 12$

$3x + 4y = 18$

$m_1 = -\frac{1}{2k}$ } $m_1 = m_2$

system of equations

$m_2 = -\frac{3}{4}$ } has no solutions

$-\frac{1}{2k} = -\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2k} = \frac{3}{4}$

$6k = 4$, $k = \frac{2}{3}$

Correct Answer : B

13. Discounted 20% sale price \$68

sale price = $100x - 20x$

$\$68 = 80x$

$\frac{68}{80} = x$

$\frac{17}{20} = x$

Original Price = $100x$

$= 100 \cdot \frac{17}{20} = \85

Correct Answer : D

14. $x = \frac{2^3}{\sqrt{12}}$

$x = \frac{8}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}\cdot\sqrt{3}}$

$x = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$

Correct Answer : C

15. $9^{2x-2} = 81^{2x-3}$

$9^{2x-2} = 9^{2(2x-3)}$

$9^{2x-2} = 9^{4x-6}$

$2x - 2 = 4x - 6$

$4 = 2x$

$2 = x$

Correct Answer : A

16. $k(x) = 3x - 2$

$k^{-1}(x) = ?$

$3x - 2 = y$

$3x = y + 2$

$x = \frac{y+2}{3}$

change x to y

$y = \frac{x+2}{3}$

$k^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+2}{3}$

Correct Answer : A

17. $x^2 - 8x - 12 = 0$

$x^2 - 8x = 12$

$(x-4)^2 - 16 = 12$

$(x-4)^2 = 28$

$x-4 = \pm\sqrt{28}$

$x = 4 \pm \sqrt{28}$

$x = 4 \pm 2\sqrt{7}$

Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 8 Solutions

18. Median: 12 14 ~~18~~ 18 18

Median: 18

Correct Answer : D

19. $i^{2001} + i^{2012} + i^{2013}$

Rule $i^2 = -1$

$= (i^2)^{1000} \cdot i + (i^2)^{1006} + (i^2)^{1006} \cdot i$

$= (-1)^{1000} \cdot i + (-1)^{1006} + (-1)^{1006} \cdot i$

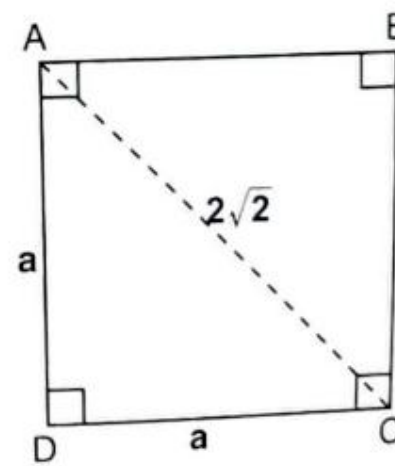
$= 1 \cdot i + 1 + 1 \cdot i$

$= i + 1 + i$

$= 2i + 1$

Correct Answer : B

20.



$a^2 + a^2 = (2\sqrt{2})^2$

$2a^2 = 8$

$a^2 = 4$

$a = 2$

Area of square = $a^2 = 4$

Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 9

1. $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x - 1$. Find $f(x+1)$.

- A) $x^3 + x^2 + x$
- B) $x^3 - x^2 - x$
- C) $2x^3 + x^2 - x$
- D) $3x^3 + x^2 - x$

2. What is the sum of $(4i+3)+(3-3i)$? ($i = \sqrt{-1}$)?

- A) $i+3$
- B) $i-3$
- C) $i+6$
- D) $i-6$

3. If $\frac{x-1}{4} = y$ and $y = 6$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 20
- B) 23
- C) 25
- D) 27

4. Which of the following is equivalent to the expression below?

$$(x^2y - 2x^2 + 6xy) - (xy^2 - 2x^2 + 4xy)$$

- A) $x^2y - xy^2 + 2xy$
- B) $x^2y - xy^2 - 2xy$
- C) $x^2y + xy^2 + 2xy$
- D) $-x^2y - xy^2 - 2xy$

5. If $\frac{x}{y} = 3$, what is the value of $\frac{5y}{x}$?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) $\frac{3}{5}$
- D) $\frac{5}{3}$

6. What is the solution (x, y) to the system of equations below?

$$\begin{aligned} x + 4y &= -23 \\ y - x &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

- A) $(-1, 19)$
- B) $(-19, -1)$
- C) $(-19, 1)$
- D) $(1, -19)$

Mixed Review

Test 9

7. A line in the xy plane passes through the origin and has a slope of $\frac{1}{3}$. Which of the following points lies on the line?

- A) $(0, 3)$
- B) $(3, 0)$
- C) $(1, 3)$
- D) $(3, 1)$

8. $f(x) = ax^3 + 8$

For the function f defined above, a is a constant and $f(2) = 6$. What is the value of $f(-2)$?

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 10
- D) 24

9. If $2x - y = 3$, what is the value of $\frac{4^x}{2^y}$?

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 12

10. If $x > 0$ and $x^2 - 25 = 0$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 0
- B) -5
- C) 5
- D) 25

11. According to the system of equations below, what is the value of x ?

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 10 \\ x + 2y &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 14

12. If $a = 2\sqrt{3}$ and $3a = \sqrt{3x}$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 18
- B) 24
- C) 36
- D) 72

Mixed Review

Test 9

13. For what value of x is $|x-3| - 2x$ equal to 0?
- A) 0
B) 1
C) -1
D) -2
14. What is the solutions to $x^2 + 2x + 3 = 0$?
- A) -1
B) -2
C) $1 \pm \sqrt{2}i$
D) $-1 \pm \sqrt{2}i$
15. If $\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{8}x = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{2}{3}$, what is the value of x ?
- A) 6
B) 7
C) $\frac{6}{7}$
D) $\frac{6}{5}$
16. If $\frac{6}{5}x = \frac{4}{9}$, what is the value of x ?
- A) 10
B) 2
C) $\frac{10}{27}$
D) $\frac{27}{16}$
17. Which of the following equations passes through the coordinates (1,2) and (-1, -2)?
- A) $y = x$
B) $y = 2x$
C) $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$
D) $y = 2x - 1$
18. What is the value of k in the equation shown below?
- $$2k-3+3k=6(k-4)$$
- A) 11
B) 14
C) 19
D) 21

Mixed Review

Test 9

19. $2(x-3) > 3(x-6)$
Which of the following numbers is NOT a solution of the above inequality?
- A) 12
B) 11
C) 10
D) 9
20. If x and y are positive integers and $x-4y=3$ then find $\frac{3^x}{81^y}$.
- A) 3
B) 6
C) 9
D) 27

**Mixed Review
Test 9
Answer Key**

1)	A
2)	C
3)	C
4)	A
5)	D
6)	B
7)	D
8)	C
9)	C
10)	C
11)	D
12)	C
13)	B
14)	D
15)	D
16)	C
17)	B
18)	D
19)	A
20)	D

**Mixed Review
Test 9 Solutions**

1. $F(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x - 1$
 $F(x+1) = (x+1)^3 - 2(x+1)^2 + 2(x+1) - 1$
 $= x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1 - 2x^2 - 4x - 2 + 2x + 2 - 1$
 $= x^3 + x^2 + x$
Correct Answer : A

2. Sum of $(4i + 3) + (3 - 3i)$
 $= 4i - 3i + 3 + 3$
 $= i + 6$
Correct Answer : C

3. $\frac{x-1}{4} = y$
 $x - 1 = 4y$
 $x = 4y + 1$
Since $y = 6$
 $x = 4 \cdot 6 + 1$
 $x = 24 + 1 = 25$
Correct Answer : C

4. $(x^2y - 2x^2 + 6xy) - (xy^2 - 2x^2 + 4xy)$
 $= x^2y - 2x^2 + 6xy - xy^2 + 2x^2 - 4xy$
 $= x^2y - xy^2 + 2xy$
Correct Answer : A

5. $\frac{x}{y} = 3, x = 3y$
 $\frac{5y}{x} = \frac{5y}{3y} = \frac{5}{3}$
Correct Answer : D

6. $x + 4y = -23$
 $y - x = 18$
 $\frac{5y}{x} = -5 \quad y = -1$
 $x = -19$
Correct Answer : B

7. xy plane passes through the origin
 $(0,0)$ and has a slope of $\frac{1}{3}$.
 $(0,0)$ and (x,y)
 $m = \frac{y-0}{x-0}$
 $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{y}{x} \Rightarrow x = 3y$
 $y = 1 \quad x = 3 \quad (3,1)$
Correct Answer : D

8. $F(x) = ax^3 + 8$
 $F(2) = 6$
 $F(2) = a \times 2^3 + 8$
 $6 = 8a + 8$
 $-2 = 8a$
 $-\frac{1}{4} = a$
 $F(x) = -\frac{1}{4}x^3 + 8$
 $F(-2) = -\frac{1}{4}(-2)^3 + 8$
 $= \frac{8}{4} + 8 = 2 + 8 = 10$
Correct Answer : C

9. $2x - y = 3$
 $\frac{4^x}{2^y} = \frac{2^{2x}}{2^y} = 2^{2x-y}$
 $= 2^3 = 8$
Correct Answer : C

10. $x > 0$ and $x^2 - 25 = 0$
 $(x-5)(x+5) = 0$
 $x = 5$ or $x = -5$
since $x > 0$, then $x = 5$
Correct Answer : C

Mixed Review

Test 9 Solutions

$$11. \begin{aligned} -x + y &= 10 \\ x + 2y &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -x - y &= -10 \\ + x + 2y &= 6 \\ \hline y &= -4, x = 14 \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$12. a = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3a &= \sqrt{3x} \\ 6\sqrt{3} &= \sqrt{3x} \\ \sqrt{36 \times 3} &= \sqrt{3x} \\ (\sqrt{108})^2 &= (\sqrt{3x})^2 \\ 108 &= 3x \\ \frac{108}{3} &= x \\ 36 &= x \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$13. |x - 3| - 2x = 0$$

$$x - 3 - 2x = 0, x = -3, (x \text{ can not be } -3)$$

or

$$-x + 3 - 2x = 0, x = 1$$

Correct Answer : B

$$14. x^2 + 2x = -3$$

$$(x+1)^2 - 1 = -3$$

$$(x+1)^2 = -2$$

$$x+1 = \pm i\sqrt{2}$$

$$x = -1 \pm i\sqrt{2}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$15. \begin{aligned} \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{8}x &= \frac{1}{12} + \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{6x - x}{8} &= \frac{9}{12} \\ \frac{5x}{8} &= \frac{3}{4} \quad x = \frac{6}{5} \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : D

$$16. \frac{6}{5}x = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{5}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{20}{54} = \frac{10}{27}$$

Correct Answer : C

$$17. (1, 2) \text{ and } (-1, -2)$$

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-2 - 2}{-1 - 1}$$

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = 2x + b, (1, 2)$$

$$2 = 2 + b$$

$$0 = b$$

$$y = 2x$$

Correct Answer : B

$$18. 2k - 3 + 3k = 6(k - 4)$$

$$2k - 3 + 3k = 6k - 24$$

$$5k - 3 = 6k - 24$$

$$24 - 3 = k$$

$$21 = k$$

Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 9 Solutions

$$19. \begin{aligned} 2(x - 3) &> 3(x - 6) \\ 2x - 6 &> 3x - 18 \\ 12 &> x \end{aligned}$$

Correct Answer : A

$$20. x - 4y = 3$$

$$\frac{3^x}{81^y} = \frac{3^x}{3^{4y}}$$

$$= 3^{x-4y}$$

$$= 3^3 = 27$$

Correct Answer : D

Mixed Review

Test 10

- Out of 200 students, 80 students favorite subject is Art. What percent of students favorite subject is Art?
 - 30%
 - 37.5%
 - 40%
 - 55%
- What is a possible value of x in the above inequality?

$$\left| \frac{x}{3} - 3 \right| < 6$$
 - 9
 - 10
 - 27
 - 25
- Find the ratio of 1.5 to 2.5.
 - 15 to 20
 - 25 to 15
 - 3 to 5
 - 2 to 3
- $\frac{2x+1}{3x-1} = \frac{6}{18}$ Find x .
 - $\frac{4}{3}$
 - $-\frac{4}{3}$
 - $-\frac{3}{4}$
 - $\frac{3}{4}$
- Convert 105 kilograms to grams. (1kg = 1000gr)
 - 105,000
 - 1050,000
 - 105,000,000
 - 155,000,000,000
- If y varies inversely as x and $x=10$ when $y=60$, find y when $x=20$?
 - 20
 - 25
 - 30
 - 35

Mixed Review

Test 10

- If $P(x+2) = x^2 + 3x + 1$ then find $P(-1)$?
 - 1
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
- In the polynomial below, a is the constant. If the polynomial $P(x)$ is divisible by $x-2$ then find the value of a .

$$P(x) = 3x^3 + ax^2 - x + 2$$
 - 2
 - 4
 - 6
 - 8
- What is the solution of the following equation?

$$\frac{3}{x-1} - \frac{2}{x+1} = \frac{6x}{x^2-1}$$
 - 1
 - 3
 - 5
 - 9
- If $x = \frac{3^3}{\sqrt{81}}$, then find x .
 - 3
 - 9
 - 18
 - 27
- Simplify the following equation.

$$\frac{x^4-16}{x^2-4} = ?$$
 - $\frac{x-4}{x+4}$
 - $\frac{x^2+4}{x^2-2}$
 - x^2-4
 - x^2+4
- If $x\sqrt{0.64} = 1$ then find $x = ?$
 - 4
 - 5
 - $\frac{4}{5}$
 - $\frac{5}{4}$

Mixed Review

Test 10

13. If $x + y = 2$ and $x^2 - y^2 = 8$ then find $\frac{y}{x} = ?$

- A) -1
- B) -3
- C) 1
- D) $-\frac{1}{3}$

14. If $x = 1 + \sqrt{5}$ and $y = 1 - \sqrt{5}$ then $x \cdot y = ?$

- A) -4
- B) -5
- C) $2\sqrt{5}$
- D) $-4\sqrt{5}$

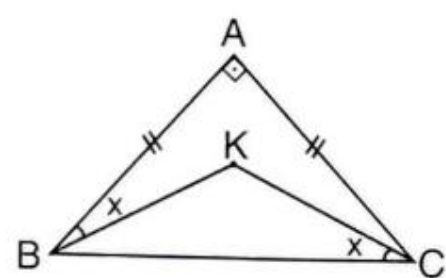
15. What is the mean of the following numbers?
1, 17, 24, 36, 28

- A) 20
- B) 21
- C) 21.2
- D) 21.5

16. Which of the following is equivalent to the complex number $\frac{3+i}{2-i}$?

- A) $1-i$
- B) 1
- C) i
- D) $1+i$

17.



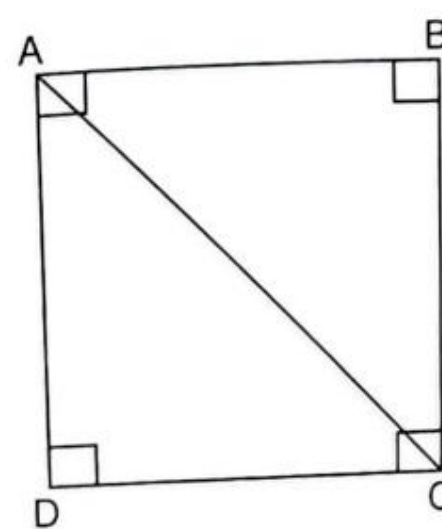
Find the angle of $m(\widehat{BKC}) = ?$

- A) 100°
- B) 115°
- C) 135°
- D) 120°

Mixed Review

Test 10

18. What is the area of the following square if the length of AC is $2\sqrt{2}$?



- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 8
- D) 16

19. If the area of a circle is 16π , then find the circumference of the circle.

- A) 4π
- B) 8π
- C) 10π
- D) 12π

20. What is the radius of a circle with the equation $(x-4)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 81$?

- A) 3
- B) 6
- C) 9
- D) 12

**Mixed Review
Test 10
Answer Key**

1)	C
2)	D
3)	C
4)	B
5)	A
6)	C
7)	C
8)	C
9)	A
10)	A
11)	D
12)	D
13)	D
14)	A
15)	C
16)	D
17)	C
18)	B
19)	B
20)	C

Mixed Review

Test 10 Solutions

1. $\frac{80}{200} = \frac{8}{20} = \frac{8 \times 5}{20 \times 5}$
 $= \frac{40}{100} = 40\%$
Correct Answer : C

2. $\left| \frac{x}{3} - 3 \right| < 6$
 $-6 < \frac{x}{3} - 3 < 6$
 $-3 < \frac{x}{3} < 9$
 $-9 < x < 27$
 $x = -8, -7, \dots, 25, 26$
Correct Answer : D

3. Ratio of 1.5 to 2.5
15 to 25 = 3 to 5
Correct Answer : C

4. $\frac{2x+1}{3x-1} = \frac{6}{18}$
 $\frac{2x+1}{3x-1} = \frac{1}{3}$
 $3(2x+1) = 3x-1$
 $6x+3 = 3x-1$
 $3x = -4$
 $x = -\frac{4}{3}$
Correct Answer : B

5. $105 \text{ kg} = 105,000 \text{ gr}$
Correct Answer : A

6. Inverse Variation
 $y = \frac{k}{x}$
 $60 = \frac{k}{10} \quad k = 600$
 $y = \frac{k}{x} \quad y = \frac{600}{20} \quad y = 30$
Correct Answer : C

7. $P(x+2) = x^2 + 3x + 1$
 $P(-3+2) = (-3)^2 + 3(-3) + 1$
 $P(-1) = 9 - 9 + 1$
 $P(-1) = 1$
Correct Answer : C

8. $P(x) = 3x^3 - ax^2 - x - 2$
if the polynomial is divisible by $P(x-2)$
 $x-2 = 0, \quad x = 2$
 $P(2) = 0$
 $P(2) = 3(2)^3 + a(2)^2 - 2 + 2$
 $P(2) = 3 \cdot 8 + 4a - 2 + 2$
 $P(2) = 24 + 4a$
 $0 = 24 + 4a, \quad 4a = -24, \quad a = -6$
Correct Answer : C

9. $\frac{3}{x-1} - \frac{2}{x+1} = \frac{6x}{x^2-1}$
 $3(x+1) - 2(x-1) = 6x$
 $3x + 3 - 2x + 2 = 6x$
 $x + 5 = 6x$
 $5 = 5x$
 $1 = x$
Correct Answer : A

Mixed Review

Test 10 Solutions

$$10. x = \sqrt[3]{81}$$

$$x = \sqrt[3]{27} = 3$$

Correct Answer: A

$$11. \frac{x^4 - 16}{x^2 - 4} = \frac{(x^2 - 4)(x^2 + 4)}{x^2 - 4}$$

Correct Answer: D

$$12. x\sqrt{0.64} = 1$$

$$x\sqrt{\frac{64}{100}} = 1$$

$$x\frac{8}{10} = 1, x = \frac{10}{8} = \frac{5}{4}$$

Correct Answer: D

$$13. x + y = 2$$

$$x^2 - y^2 = 8$$

$$(x - y)(x + y) = 8$$

$$(x - y) \cdot 2 = 8$$

$$x - y = 4, x + y = 2$$

$$2x = 6, x = 3, y = -1$$

$$\frac{y}{x} = \frac{-1}{3}$$

Correct Answer: D

$$14. (1 + \sqrt{5})(1 - \sqrt{5})$$

$$= 1 - 5$$

$$= -4$$

Correct Answer: A

$$15. \text{mean} = \frac{1 + 17 + 24 + 36 + 28}{5}$$

$$\text{mean} = \frac{106}{5}$$

$$\text{mean} = 21.2$$

Correct Answer: C

$$16. i^2 = -1$$

$$\frac{3+i}{2-i}$$

$$= \frac{3+i}{2-i} \cdot \frac{2+i}{2+i}$$

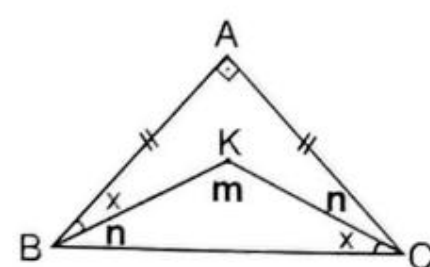
$$= \frac{6+3i+2i+i^2}{4-i^2}$$

$$= \frac{6+5i-1}{4+1}$$

$$= \frac{5+5i}{5} = 1+i$$

Correct Answer: D

17.



$$2x + 2n + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$2x + 2n = 90^\circ$$

$$x + n = 45^\circ$$

$$m(K) + n + x = 180^\circ$$

$$m(K) + 45^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$m(K) = 180^\circ - 45^\circ$$

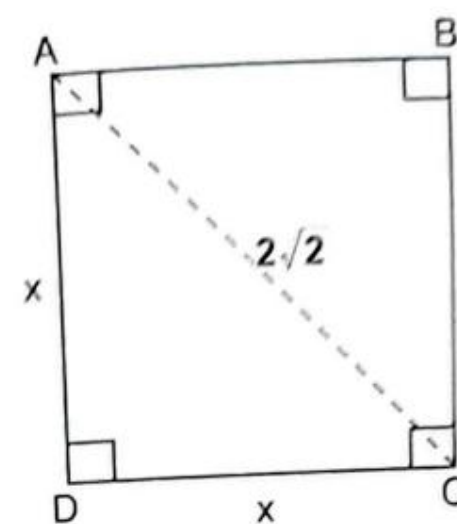
$$m(K) = 135^\circ$$

Correct Answer: C

Mixed Review

Test 10 Solutions

18.



$$x^2 + x^2 = (2\sqrt{2})^2$$

$$2x^2 = 8$$

$$x^2 = 4, x = 2$$

$$\text{Area} = x^2 = 4$$

Correct Answer: B

$$19. \text{Area of Circle} = \pi r^2$$

$$\pi r^2 = 16\pi$$

$$r^2 = 16 \quad r = 4$$

$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$= 2\pi \cdot 4 = 8\pi$$

Correct Answer: B

$$20. (8x - 4)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 81$$

$$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$$

$$r^2 = 81$$

$$r = 9$$

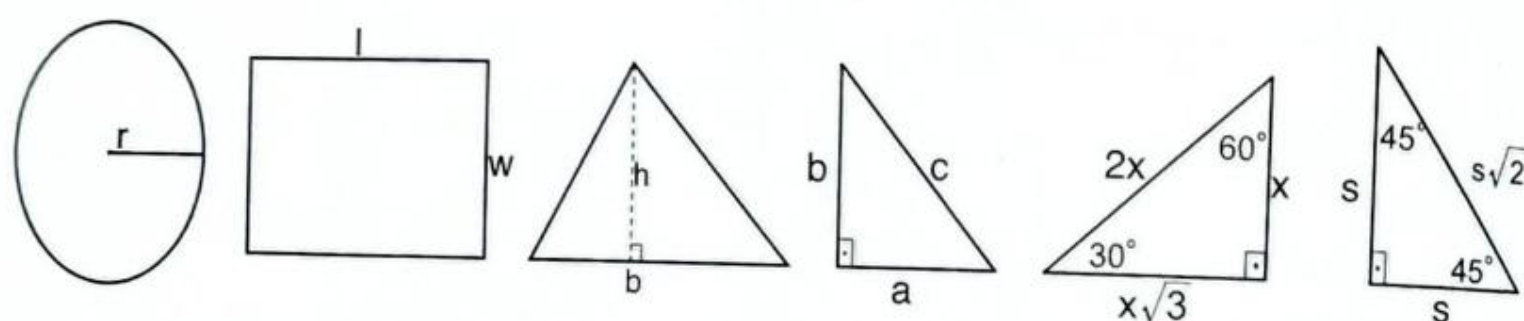
Correct Answer: C

Directions: For questions 1-20, solve each problem, choose the best answer from the choices provided, and fill in the corresponding bubble on your answer sheet.

For questions 36 - 38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on the answer sheet.

Refer to the directions before question 36 for how to enter your answers in the grid. You may use any available space for scratch work.

Reference



$$A = \pi r^2$$

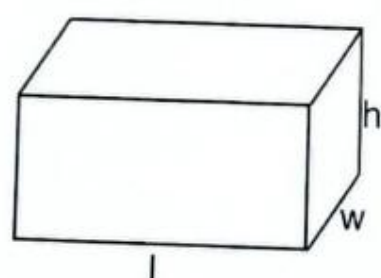
$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$A = lw$$

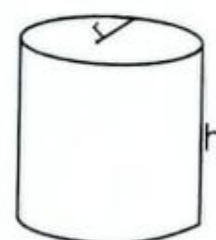
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

Special Right Triangles



$$V = lwh$$



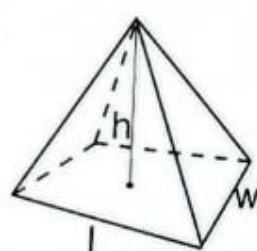
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3}lwh$$

The number of degrees of an arc in a circle is 360.

The number of radians of an arc in a circle is π .

The sum of the measures in degrees of the angles of a triangle is 180.

Practice Test

Part One

25 Minutes - 20 Questions
No Calculator Section

- If the sum of three consecutive integers is 96, which of the following is the smallest one?
 - 31
 - 32
 - 33
 - 34
- What is the solution to the equation below?

$$4\left(x - \frac{1}{8}\right) = \frac{4}{6} + 3x$$
 - $\frac{6}{7}$
 - $\frac{7}{6}$
 - 1
 - $\frac{2}{3}$
- What is the solution of the following equation?

$$\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x} = \frac{1}{x-1}$$
 - $\frac{1}{2}$
 - $-\frac{1}{2}$
 - $\frac{1}{4}$
 - 2
- What is the value of k in the equation shown below?

$$3k - 5 + 4k = -4(k + 4)$$
 - 0
 - 1
 - 1
 - 2
- The total fare of four child movie tickets and two adult movie tickets cost \$70. If each child's fare is one-third of each adult's ticket, what is the cost for one child ticket?
 - \$5
 - \$6
 - \$7
 - \$8
- In the polynomial below, a is the constant. If the polynomial $P(x)$ is divisible by $x+2$, then find the value of a .

$$P(x) = 2x^3 + ax^2 - x + 2$$
 - 2
 - 3
 - 5
 - 7

Practice Test

7. $\frac{2x+4}{6} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$ Find the value of x .

- A) 10
- B) 12
- C) 16
- D) 18

8. If $x > 0$ and $2(3x-6)^2 = 162$ then what is the value of x ?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) 10
- D) 15

9. If y varies inversely as x and $x=12$ when $y=60$, find y when $x=18$.

- A) 20
- B) 30
- C) 40
- D) 50

10. $\sqrt[3]{x+32} - \sqrt[3]{x} = 4$, then x can be which of the following?

- A) 2
- B) -1
- C) 4
- D) 8

11. If A and B are real numbers, then what is $A+B$?

$$\frac{2x+6}{x^2-1} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1}$$

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) -2
- D) -4

12. If $2x-3y=3$, then find $\frac{16^x}{64^y} = ?$

- A) 4
- B) 8
- C) 16
- D) 64

Practice Test

13. How many solutions does the system of equations shown below have?

$$\begin{aligned} 2x &= 3y+6 \\ 4x-5y &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

- A) Zero
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) Many / Infinity

14. If the following polynomial is divisible by $x+1$ then find the remainder.

$$x^{2015} + x^{2016} + x^{2017} + x^{2018}$$

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) -1
- D) 2

15. Simplify $\sqrt{-5} + \sqrt{-20} + \sqrt{-125}$.

- A) $-8i\sqrt{5}$
- B) $8i\sqrt{5}$
- C) $8i$
- D) $-8i$

16. If $a = \sqrt{3}+1$ and $b = \sqrt{3}-1$, then find $\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a} = ?$

- A) 2
- B) $\sqrt{3}$
- C) $2\sqrt{3}$
- D) $-2\sqrt{3}$

17. Which of the following equations passes through the coordinates $(1,2)$ and $(-3,-6)$?

- A) $y = 2x$
- B) $y = 2x + 1$
- C) $y = \frac{1}{2x} + 1$
- D) $y = 2x + 2$

18. If a, b and c are positive numbers and $ab = \frac{1}{4}$, $bc = \frac{1}{3}$, and $ac = \frac{1}{12}$, then find $a \cdot b \cdot c = ?$

- A) $\frac{1}{12}$
- B) 12
- C) -12
- D) 3

Practice Test

19. At Star School, 180 out of 480 students favorite subject is science. What percent of students favorite subject is science?

- A) 37%
- B) 37.5%
- C) 40%
- D) 45%

20. If the equation $\frac{20x^2}{2x-1}$ is written in the form $K + \frac{5}{2x-1}$, which of the following gives K in terms of x?

- A) $10x-5$
- B) $10x+5$
- C) $5x+10$
- D) $5x-10$

Practice Test Part One Answer Key

1)	A
2)	B
3)	A
4)	C
5)	C
6)	B
7)	A
8)	B
9)	C
10)	C
11)	A
12)	D
13)	B
14)	A
15)	B
16)	C
17)	A
18)	A
19)	B
20)	B

Practice Test

Part One Solutions

1. $x + x + 1 + x + 2 = 96$
 $3x + 3 = 96$
 $3x = 93$
 $x = 31$
Correct Answer : A

2. $4(x - \frac{1}{8}) = \frac{4}{6} + 3x$
 $4x - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{3} + 3x$
 $4x - 3x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3}$
 $x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3}$
 $x = \frac{3}{6} + \frac{4}{6}$
 $x = \frac{7}{6}$
Correct Answer : B

3. $\frac{3}{x+1} - \frac{2}{x} = \frac{1}{x-1}$
 $3(x-1)x - 2(x-1)(x+1) = x(x+1)$
 $3x^2 - 3x - 2(x^2 - 1) = x^2 + x$
 $3x^2 - 3x - 2x^2 + 2 = x^2 + x$
 $x^2 - 3x + 2 = x^2 + x$
 $+2 = 4x$
 $x = \frac{1}{2}$
Correct Answer : A

4. $3k - 5 + 4k = -4(k + 4)$
 $7k - 5 = -4k - 16$
 $11k = -11$
 $k = -1$
Correct Answer : C

5. $4c + 2a = \$70$
 $c = \frac{a}{3}, a = 3c$
 $4c + 2(3c) = \$70$
 $4c + 6c = \$70$
 $10c = \$70$
 $c = \$7$
Correct Answer : C

6. $p(x+2) = 0 \quad x+2=0, x=-2$
 $p(-2) = 0$
 $p(-2) = 2(-2)^3 + a(-2)^2 - (-2) + 2$
 $p(-2) = 2(-8) + 4a + 2 + 2$
 $0 = -16 + 4a + 4$
 $0 = -12 + 4a$
 $12 = 4a$
 $3 = a$
Correct Answer : B

7. $\frac{2x+4}{6} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$
 $\frac{x+2}{3} - \frac{x}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$
 $\frac{4(x+2)}{12} - \frac{3x}{12} = \frac{18}{12}$
 $4x + 8 - 3x = 18$
 $x + 8 = 18, x = 10$
Correct Answer : A

Practice Test

Part One Solutions

8. $2(3x-6)^2 = 162$
 $\sqrt{(3x-6)^2} = \sqrt{81}$
 $3x-6 = 9$
 $3x = 15$
 $x = 5$
Correct Answer : B

9. $y = \frac{k}{x}$ (inverse variation)
 $60 = \frac{k}{12}, k = 60 \times 12 = 720$
 $y = \frac{k}{x}, y = \frac{720}{18} = 40$
Correct Answer : C

10. $\sqrt{x+32} + \sqrt{x} = 4$
 if you use the elimination method
 only Choice C can be the correct answer
 if $x = 4$ $\sqrt{4+32} - \sqrt{4} = 4$
 $\sqrt{36} - \sqrt{4} = 4$
 $6 - 2 = 4$
 $4 = 4$
Correct Answer : C

11. $\frac{2x+6}{x^2-1} = \frac{A}{x-1} + \frac{B}{x+1}$
 $2x+6 = A(x+1) + B(x-1)$
 $2x+6 = Ax + A + Bx - B$
 $2x+6 = x(A+B) + A-B$
 $2x = x(A+B)$
 $2 = A+B$
 $6 = A-B$
 $+ \quad 8 = 2A$
 $4 = A$
 $-2 = B$
 $A+B = 4-2 = 2$
Correct Answer : A

12. $2x - 3y = 3$
 $\frac{16^x}{64^y} = \frac{4^{2x}}{4^{3y}} = 4^{2x-3y}$
 $= 4^3$
 $= 64$
Correct Answer : D

13. $2x = 3y + 6$
 $4x - 5y = 20$
 $-2/ \quad 2x - 3y = 6$
 $4x - 5y = 20$
 $-4x + 6y = -12$
 $4x - 5y = 20$
 $+$
 $y = 8, x = 15$
 The system has one solution
Correct Answer : B

14. $p(x+1) = 0, p(-1) = 0$
 $= x^{2015} + x^{2016} + x^{2017} + x^{2018}$
 $= (-1)^{2015} + (-1)^{2016} + (-1)^{2017} + (-1)^{2018}$
 $= -1 + 1 - 1 + 1$
 $= 0$
Correct Answer : A

15. $\sqrt{-5} + \sqrt{-20} + \sqrt{-125}$
 $= \sqrt{5i^2} + \sqrt{20i^2} + \sqrt{125i^2}$
 $= i\sqrt{5} + 2i\sqrt{5} + 5i\sqrt{5}$
 $= 8i\sqrt{5}$
Correct Answer : B

Practice Test

Part One Solutions

16. $a = \sqrt{3} + 1$
 $b = \sqrt{3} - 1$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{3}-1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{3}+1}$$

$$= \frac{(\sqrt{3}+1)(\sqrt{3}-1) - (\sqrt{3}-1)(\sqrt{3}+1)}{(\sqrt{3}-1)(\sqrt{3}+1)}$$

$$= \frac{3 + 2\sqrt{3} + 1 - (3 - 2\sqrt{3} + 1)}{3 - 1}$$

$$= \frac{3 + 2\sqrt{3} + 1 - 3 + 2\sqrt{3} - 1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{2} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

Correct Answer : C

17. $(1, 2), (-3, -6)$

$$\text{slope} = \frac{-6-2}{-3-1} = \frac{-8}{-4} = 2$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = 2x + b, (1, 2)$$

$$2 = 2 \cdot 1 + b$$

$$0 = b$$

$$y = 2x$$

Correct Answer : A

18. $ab = \frac{1}{4}, bc = \frac{1}{3}, ac = \frac{1}{12}$

$$a^2b^2c^2 = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{12}$$

$$a^2b^2c^2 = \frac{1}{144}$$

$$abc = \frac{1}{12}$$

Correct Answer : A

19. $\frac{180}{480} = \frac{18}{48} = \frac{3}{8} = \frac{3 \times 12.5}{8 \times 12.5}$
 $= \frac{37.5}{100} = 37.5\%$

Correct Answer : B

20. $\frac{10x+5}{2x-1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{20x^2}}{\sqrt{20x^2}}$
 $\frac{-20x^2 \pm 10x}{10x}$
 $\frac{10x \pm 5}{5}$

$$k + \frac{5}{2x-1} = 10x + 5 + \frac{5}{2x-1}$$

$$k = 10x + 5$$

Correct Answer : B

Practice Test

Part Two

55 Minutes - 38 Questions

Calculator Section

1. If x is a positive real number and $x - 2\sqrt{x} - 3 = 0$ then find $\frac{x}{x-1}$

A) $\frac{1}{2}$

B) $\frac{1}{4}$

C) $\frac{9}{8}$

D) $\frac{5}{3}$

2. If $2x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$, then find $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = ?$

A) $\frac{1}{4}$

B) 4

C) 6

D) 8

3. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 16}{x^2 - 9x + 8} = ?$

A) $x - 2$

B) $\frac{x-2}{x+1}$

C) $x - 1$

D) $\frac{x+2}{x-1}$

4. At a dealership, a car sale price is \$18,000 plus 7.5% sales tax. If the dealer applies a discount of 25% off from the sales price, find the price after including the discount and sales tax.

A) \$14,512.5

B) \$14,450

C) \$14,520

D) \$14,530

5. The average of five consecutive positive integers is 28. What is the greatest possible value of one of these integers?

A) 24

B) 25

C) 26

D) 30

6.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -2x + 5, & x < 0 \\ x^2 + 10, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

 From the above function find $f(2) + f(-3)$.

A) 15

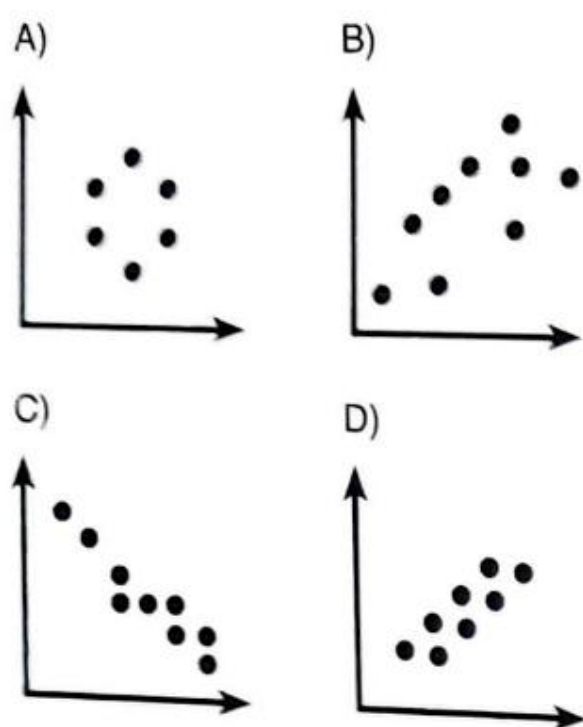
B) 20

C) 25

D) -25

Practice Test

7. Which of the following graphs has no correlation?



8. For the function below, $m > 0$ is a constant and $f(5) = 110$. What is the value of $f(6)$?
 $f(x) = mx^2 + 10$

- A) 124
B) 134
C) 144
D) 154

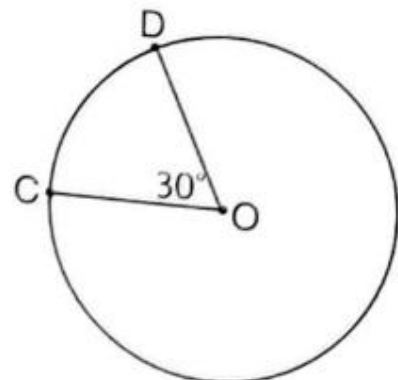
9. If $2^{2x-3} = 8^{x-6}$, what is the value of x ?

- A) 12
B) 15
C) 18
D) 21

10. If $f(x) = mx^2 - 6x - n + 6$ with a vertex point $V(-3, 4)$, find $m + n$.

- A) 10
B) 18
C) 20
D) 28

11. In the following figure O is the center of circle and radius is 4cm. Find the length of arc CD .



- A) $\frac{2}{3}\pi$
B) $\frac{3}{2}\pi$
C) 3π
D) 2π

Practice Test

12. Which of the following complex numbers is equivalent to $(\frac{1+i}{1-i})^{2020}$?

- A) 1
B) -1
C) i
D) $-i$

13. The area of the trapezoid is $A = \frac{(b_1 + b_2)h}{2}$. What is the height in terms of the base and area?

- A) $\frac{A}{b_1 + b_2}$
B) $\frac{2A}{b_1 + b_2}$
C) $\frac{b_1 + b_2}{A}$
D) $A(b_1 + b_2)$

14. Simplify $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 - xy} \div \frac{x^2 + xy}{xy - x}$

- A) $x + 1$
B) $y + 1$
C) $\frac{x-y}{x}$
D) $\frac{y-1}{x}$

15. The table below shows the results of a survey on how students get to school. A circle graph is to be used to display the data. What percent of the graph represents Bus transportation?

Number of Students	Transportation
180	School Bus
60	Car
20	Walk
40	Bike

- A) 40%
B) 45%
C) 55%
D) 60%

16. Use the graph to answer the question.
Students Favorite Sports



What percent of the students like Tennis?

- A) 5%
B) 10%
C) 15%
D) 25%

Practice Test

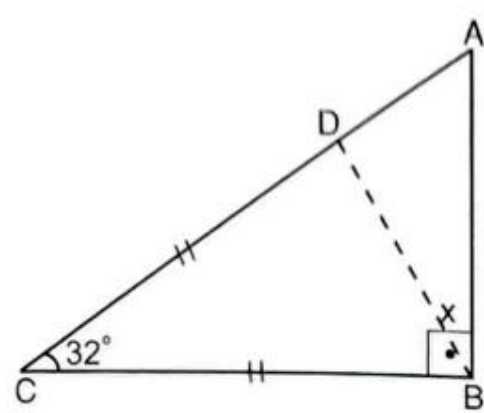
17. Two classes took a science test. The first class had 20 students and their average test score was 90%. The second class had 24 students and their average score was 85%. If the teacher combined the test scores of both classes, what is the average of both classes together? Round your answer to the nearest percent.

- A) 82%
- B) 83%
- C) 86%
- D) 87%

18. In Mr. Tong's math team, students are trying to solve an easy test and a hard test. For each of the correct question in the easy test students will earn 10 points. For each of the hard test questions, students will earn 15 points. Jennifer solved a total of 20 questions and earned 275 points in all. How many easy questions did Jennifer solve?

- A) 5
- B) 6
- C) 8
- D) 10

19. Find the value of x in the diagram.



- A) 13°
- B) 16°
- C) 36°
- D) 38°

20. A dealership is selling a car for \$18,000 plus 7.5% sales tax. If the dealer's discount is 25% of the sales price, find the price after including the discount and sales tax.

- A) \$14,512.5
- B) \$14,450
- C) \$14,520
- D) \$14,530

21.

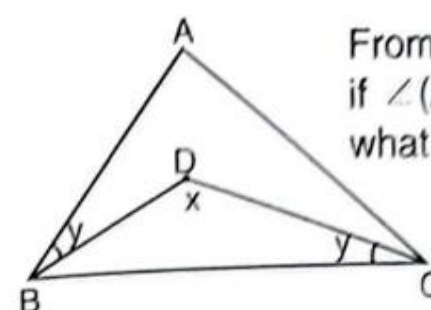
$$\left| \frac{2x}{3} - 4 \right| < 12$$

What is a possible value of x in the above inequality?

- A) -12
- B) -5
- C) 24
- D) 25

Practice Test

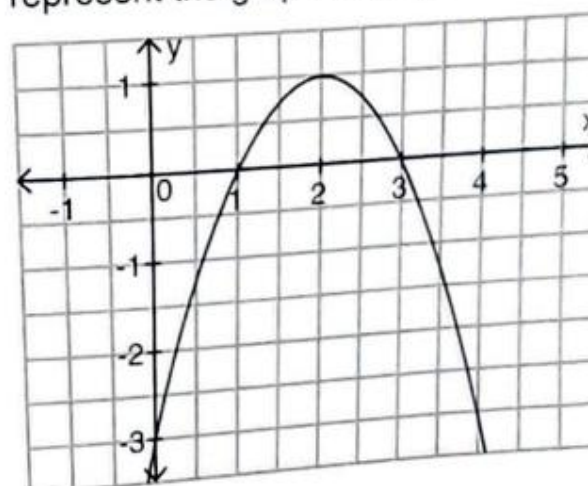
22.



From the above figure, if $\angle(ABC) = 80^\circ$, then what is the value of x ?

- A) 80°
- B) 90°
- C) 100°
- D) 110°

23. Which of the following parabola functions could represent the graph in the picture?

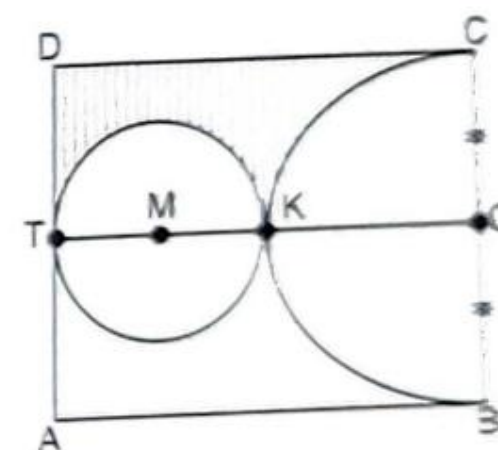


- A) $f(x) = -x^2 + 4x + 3$
- B) $f(x) = -x^2 - 4x + 3$
- C) $f(x) = x^2 + 4x - 3$
- D) $f(x) = -x^2 + 4x - 3$

24. If a is the average of $4k$ and 5 , b is the average of $2k$ and 12 , and c is the average of $5k$ and 12 , what is the average of a , b , c in terms of k ?

- A) $k+6$
- B) $2k+6$
- C) $k+12$
- D) $2k+12$

25.



In the following figures, M and O are center of circles, $ABCD$ is a square and $AB=4$ feet. What is the area of the shaded part?

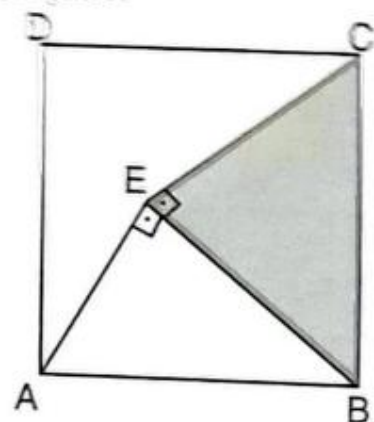
- A) $8 - \frac{3\pi}{2}$
- B) $4 - \frac{3\pi}{2}$
- C) $\frac{3\pi}{2} - 2$
- D) $\frac{3\pi}{2}$

Practice Test

26. For what value of x is the equation $x^2 - 3x - 5 = 0$ true?

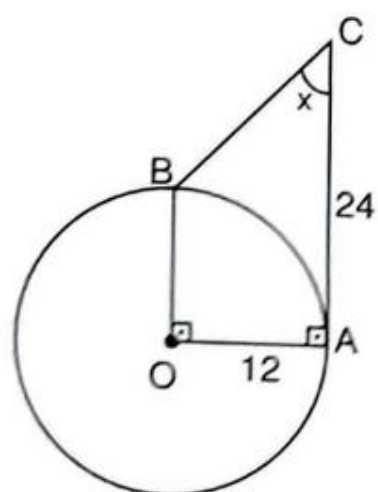
- A) $\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$
 B) $\frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$
 C) $\frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{26}}{4}$
 D) $\frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{29}}{6}$

27. In the figure below, ABCD is a square and $AE \perp EB$. $EB = 6$, $AE = 6$. What is the area of the shaded part?



- A) 16 B) 24 C) 32 D) 48

28. In the following figure O is the center of circle, what is the measure of x ?



- A) 15° B) 25° C) 30° D) 45°

29. If the center of a circle is at $(3, 6)$, and the radius of the circle is 4, what is the equation of that circle?

- A) $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 4$
 B) $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 8$
 C) $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 16$
 D) $(x - 6)^2 + (y - 3)^2 = 4$

30. If $g(x) = 2x - 3$, then find $g^{-1}(x)$?

- A) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+2}{3}$
 B) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-1}{3}$
 C) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+1}{3}$
 D) $g^{-1}(x) = \frac{x+3}{2}$

31. Which of the following complex numbers are equivalent to $\frac{a-bi}{a+bi}$?

- A) $\frac{a^2 - 2abi + b^2}{a^2 + b^2}$
 B) $a^2 + b^2$
 C) $\frac{a^2 - 2abi + b^2}{a^2 - b^2}$
 D) $\frac{a^2 - 2abi - b^2}{a^2 + b^2}$

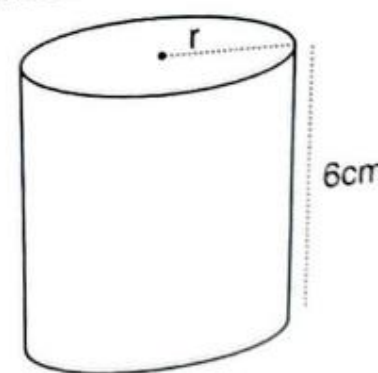
Practice Test

32. In the following cone shape the diameter is 18 ft and height 12 ft. Find the volume of cone. (Give your answer in terms of π)



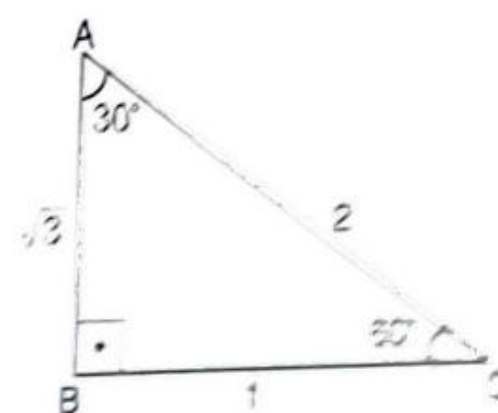
- A) $150\pi \text{ ft}^3$
 B) $196\pi \text{ ft}^3$
 C) $324\pi \text{ ft}^3$
 D) $480\pi \text{ ft}^3$

33. In the following cylinder shape if the volume of the cylinder is $72\pi \text{ cm}^3$, then find the height of the cylinder.



- A) $\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$
 B) $2\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$
 C) $4\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$
 D) 6 cm

34. For the following right triangle, what is the cosine of angle C?



- A) 1
 B) $\frac{1}{2}$
 C) $\frac{3}{2}$
 D) $2\sqrt{3}$

35. If $x^2 + 4x - 21 = (x+a)(x+b)$ for all values of x , what is one possible value of $a+b$?

- A) 4
 B) -4
 C) 1
 D) 5

For questions 36 - 38, solve the problem and enter your answer in the grid on the answer sheet as described below.

- Although not required, it is suggested that you write your answer in the boxes at the top of the columns to help you fill in the circles accurately. You will receive credit only if the circles are filled in correctly.
- Mark no more than one circle in any column.
- No question has a negative answer.
- Some problems may have more than one correct answer. In such cases, fill in only one answer on the grid.
- Mixed numbers such as $2\frac{1}{2}$ must be gridded as 2.5 or $\frac{5}{2}$. You cannot enter a mixed number because there is no circle that represents a space.
- Decimal answers: If you obtain a decimal answer with more digits than the grid can accommodate, it may be either rounded or truncated, but it must fill the entire grid.

Answer: $\frac{9}{21}$

9	/	2	1
		/	
.	.	.	.
	0	0	0
1	1	1	
2	2		2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
	9	9	9

Answer: 4.5

	4	.	5
	/	/	
.	.		.
	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4		4	4
5	5	5	
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Either Position is Correct

	3	0	3
			
			
	0		0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3		3	
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

3	0	3	
			
			
		0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3		3	
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

Practice Test

36. $6x - ay + 12 = 0$. If the slope of the equation is $\frac{1}{3}$, what is the value of $a = ?$

38. If 4 is one of the solutions of the equation $x^2 - 4ax - 12 = 0$, what is the value of a ?

○	/	/	○
.	.	.	.
	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

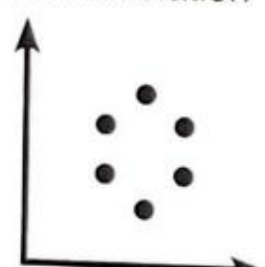
37. If $a - b = b - c = 6$ then find $a^2 + c^2 - 2b^2 = ?$

Practice Test Part Two Answer Key

1)	C	20)	A
2)	A	21)	B
3)	D	22)	C
4)	A	23)	D
5)	D	24)	B
6)	C	25)	A
7)	A	26)	A
8)	D	27)	B
9)	B	28)	D
10)	A	29)	C
11)	A	30)	D
12)	A	31)	D
13)	B	32)	C
14)	D	33)	B
15)	D	34)	B
16)	D	35)	A
17)	D	36)	18
18)	A	37)	72
19)	B	38)	0.25

Practice Test Part Two Solutions

- $x - 2\sqrt{x} - 3 = 0$
 $x - 3 = (2\sqrt{x})^2$
 $(x - 3)^2 = (\sqrt{4x})^2$
 $(x - 3)^2 = 4x$
 $x^2 - 6x + 9 = 4x$
 $x^2 - 6x - 4x + 9 = 0$
 $x^2 - 10x + 9 = 0$
 $\begin{array}{cc} \wedge & \wedge \\ x & x \\ x & x \end{array}$
 $(x - 9)(x - 1) = 0$
 $x = 9$ or $x = 1$ (x cannot be 1)
 $\frac{x}{x-1} = \frac{9}{8}$
Correct Answer : C
- $2x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$
 $\frac{2x^2}{2x} + \frac{2}{2x} = \frac{3x}{2x}$
 $x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{3}{2}$
 $(x + \frac{1}{x})^2 = (\frac{3}{2})^2$
 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 2 = \frac{9}{4}$
 $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} = \frac{9}{4} - 2 = \frac{1}{4}$
Correct Answer : A
- $\frac{x^2 - 6x - 16}{x^2 - 9x + 8}$
 $= \frac{(x - 8)(x + 2)}{(x - 8)(x - 1)} = \frac{x + 2}{x - 1}$
Correct Answer : D
- Discount 25%
 $\frac{25}{100} \times \$18,000 = \$4,500$
New price = $\$18,000 - \$4,500$
 $= \$13,500$
Sale Tax 7.5% = $\frac{7.5}{100} \times \$13,500$
Sale Tax = $\$1,012.5$
Final Price = $\$13,500 + \$1,012.5$
 $= \$14,512.5$
Correct Answer : A

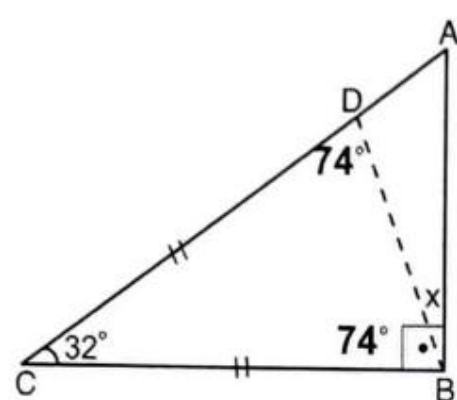
- $\frac{x + x + 1 + x + 2 + x + 3 + x + 4}{5} = 28$
 $\frac{5x + 10}{5} = 28$
 $x + 2 = 28$
 $x = 26$
greatest one = $x + 4$
 $= 26 + 4 = 30$
Correct Answer : D
- $F(2) = x^2 + 10 = 2^2 + 10 = 4 + 10 = 14$
 $F(-3) = -2x + 5 = -2(-3) + 5 = 6 + 5 = 11$
 $14 + 11 = 25$
Correct Answer : C
- No Correlation

Correct Answer : A
- $F(x) = mx^2 + 10$
 $F(5) = 25m + 10$
 $110 = 25m + 10$
 $100 = 25m$
 $4 = m$
 $F(x) = 4x^2 + 10$
 $F(6) = 4 \times 6^2 + 10$
 $F(6) = 4 \times 36 + 10$
 $= 144 + 10$
 $= 154$
Correct Answer : D

Practice Test Part Two Solutions

- $2^{2x-3} = 8^{x-6}$
 $2^{2x-3} = 2^{3x-18}$
 $2x - 3 = 3x - 18$
 $15 = x$
Correct Answer : B
- $V(h, k) = (-3, 4)$
 $4 = 9m + 18 - n + 6$
 $-20 = 9m - n$
 $x = \frac{-b}{2a}, -3 = \frac{-(-6)}{2m}, m = -1$
 $-20 = 9(-1) - n$
 $n = 11$
 $m + n = 11 - 1 = 10$
Correct Answer : A
- ArcCD = $\frac{2\pi r \alpha}{360}$
 $= \frac{2\pi \cdot 4.30}{360}$
 $= \frac{2}{3}\pi$
Correct Answer : A
- $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^{2020}$
 $= \left(\frac{(1+i)(1+i)}{(1-i)(1+i)}\right)^{2020}$
 $= \left(\frac{1+i+i^2}{1-i^2}\right)^{2020}$
 $= \left(\frac{1+2i-1}{1+1}\right)^{2020} = \left(\frac{2i}{2}\right)^{2020}$
 $= i^{2020}$
 $= (i^2)^{1010} = (-1)^{1010} = 1$
Correct Answer : A
- $A = \frac{(b_1 + b_2)h}{2}$
 $2A = (b_1 + b_2)h$
 $\frac{2A}{b_1 + b_2} = h$
Correct Answer : B
- $\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 - xy} \div \frac{x^2 + xy}{xy - x}$
 $\frac{(x-y)(x+y)}{x(x-y)} \times \frac{x(y-1)}{x(x-y)}$
 $= \frac{y-1}{x}$
Correct Answer : D
- $\frac{\text{Bus}}{\text{Total}} = \frac{180}{300} = \frac{18}{30}$
 $= \frac{3 \times 20}{5 \times 20} = \frac{60}{100}$
 $= 60\%$
Correct Answer : D
- From the graph 25% of students like tennis.
Correct Answer : D
- $\frac{20 \times 90 + 85 \times 24}{44} = x$
 $\frac{1800 + 2,040}{44} = x$
 $x \approx 87\%$
Correct Answer : D
- $e + h = 20$
 $10e + 15h = 275$
 $5e = 25$
 $e = 5$
Correct Answer : A

Practice Test Part Two Solutions

19.



$$\frac{180 - 32}{2} = \frac{148}{2} = 74^\circ$$

$$x + 74 = 90 \quad x = 16$$

Correct Answer : B

20. Discount 25%

$$\frac{25}{100} \times \$18,000 = \$4,500$$

$$\text{new price} = \$18,000 - \$4,500 = \$13,500$$

$$\text{Sale Tax } 7.5\% = \frac{7.5}{100} \times \$13,500$$

$$\text{Sale Tax} = \$1,012.5$$

$$\text{Final Price} = \$13,500 + \$1,012.5 = \$14,512.5$$

Correct Answer : A

21. $\left| \frac{2x}{3} - 4 \right| < 12$

$$\frac{2x}{3} - 4 < 12$$

or

$$\frac{2x}{3} - 4 > -12$$

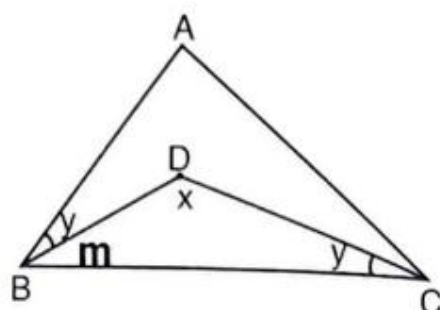
$$\frac{2x}{3} < 16 \text{ or } \frac{2x}{3} > -8$$

$$x < 24 \text{ or } x > -12$$

$$-12 < x < 24$$

Correct Answer : B

22.



$$y + m = 80^\circ$$

$$x + y + m = 180^\circ$$

$$x + 80^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$x = 100^\circ$$

Correct Answer : C

23. From the graph the Vertex Point is (2, 1).

$$V(x) = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

$$V(x) = a(x - 2)^2 + 1$$

From the graph you can use (0, -3)

$$-3 = a(a - 2)^2 + 1$$

$$-3 = 4a + 1$$

$$-4 = 4a, \quad a = -1$$

$$V(x) = -(x - 2)^2 + 1$$

$$V(x) = -(x^2 - 4x + 4) + 1$$

$$= -x^2 + 4x - 4 + 1$$

$$= -x^2 + 4x - 3$$

Correct Answer : D

24. $a = \frac{4k + 6}{2} = 2k + 3$

$$b = \frac{2k + 12}{2} = k + 6$$

$$c = \frac{6k + 18}{2} = 3k + 9$$

$$\frac{a + b + c}{3} = \frac{2k + 3 + k + 6 + 3k + 9}{3}$$

$$= \frac{6k + 18}{3} = 2k + 6$$

Correct Answer : B

Practice Test Part Two Solutions

25. $A(ABCD) = 4^2 = 16\text{ft}^2$

$$A(DTOC) = 4 \times 2 = 8\text{ft}^2$$

$$\text{Area of small half circle} = \frac{\pi r^2}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\text{Area of quarter of big circle} = \frac{\pi r^2}{4}$$

$$= \frac{\pi \cdot 2^2}{4} = \pi$$

$$\text{Shaded area} = 8 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi \right) = 8 - \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

Correct Answer : A

26. $x^2 - 3x - 5 = 0$

$$x^2 - 3x = 5$$

$$\left(x - \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 - \frac{9}{4} = 5$$

$$\left(x - \frac{3}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{29}{4}$$

$$x - \frac{3}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{29}{4}}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{29}{4}}$$

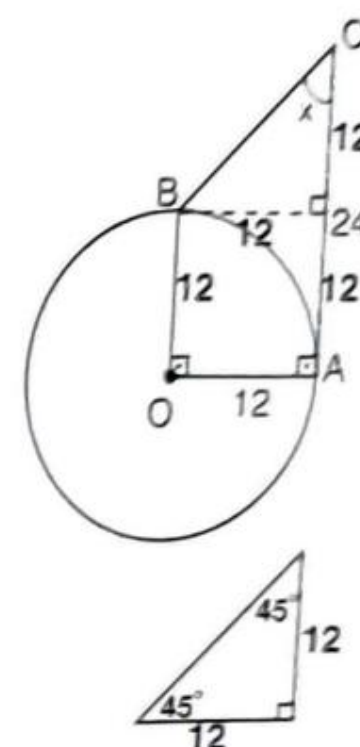
$$x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{29} + 3}{2}$$

Correct Answer : A

27. Shaded area = $\frac{6 \times 8}{2} = 24$

Correct Answer : B

28.



Correct Answer : D

29. $(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$
 $(x - 3)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 16$

Correct Answer : C

30. $g(x) = 2x - 3$

$$g^{-1}(x) = ?$$

$$y = 2x - 3$$

$$y + 3 = 2x$$

$$\frac{y + 3}{2} = x$$

change x to y

$$\frac{x + 3}{2} = y \quad \frac{x + 3}{2} = g^{-1}(x)$$

Correct Answer : D

31. $\frac{a - bi}{a + bi} = \frac{(a - bi)(a - bi)}{(a + bi)(a - bi)}$
 $= \frac{a^2 - abi - bai + b^2 i^2}{a^2 - b^2 i^2}$
 $= \frac{a^2 - 2abi - b^2}{a^2 + b^2}$

Correct Answer : D

Practice Test

Part Two Solutions

32. $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi \cdot 81 \cdot 12$$

$$V = 324\pi \text{ ft}^3$$

Correct Answer : C

33. Volume of cylinder = $\pi r^2 h$

$$\pi r^2 \cdot 6\text{cm} = 72\pi \text{ cm}^3$$

$$r^2 \cdot 6\text{cm} = 72\text{ cm}^3$$

$$r^2 = \frac{72\text{ cm}^3}{6\text{ cm}}, r^2 = 12\text{ cm}^2$$

$$r = 2\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$$

Correct Answer : B

34. $\text{Cosine } C = \frac{\text{Adj}}{\text{Hypotenuse}}$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

Correct Answer : B

35. $x^2 + 4x - 21 = (x + a)(x + b)$

$$\begin{array}{cc} x & x \\ \swarrow & \searrow \\ x & -3 \\ \swarrow & \searrow \\ (x-3) & (x+7) \end{array}$$

$$(x-3) \cdot (x+7) = (x+a)(x+b)$$

$$a = -3 \quad b = 7$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{or} \\ a = 7 \quad b = -3 \end{array} \right\} a + b = 7 - 3 = 4$$

Correct Answer : A

36. $6x - ay + 12 = 0$

$$\text{Equation Slope} = \frac{6}{a}$$

$$\frac{6}{a} = \frac{1}{3}, a = 18$$

Correct Answer : 18

37. $a - b = 6$

$$+ \quad b - c = 6$$

$$a - c = 12$$

$$a^2 - b^2 + c^2 - b^2$$

$$= (a-b) \cdot (a+b) + (c-b) \cdot (c+b)$$

$$= 6(a+b) - 6(b+c)$$

$$= 6a + 6b - 6b - 6c$$

$$= 6a - 6c$$

$$= 6(a-c)$$

$$= 6(12)$$

$$= 72$$

Correct Answer : 72

38. $x^2 - 4ax - 12 = 0$

$$16 - 4 \cdot 4a - 12 = 0$$

$$16 - 16a - 12 = 0$$

$$4 - 16a = 0$$

$$4 = 16a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = a = 0.25$$

Correct Answer : 0.25